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OM protein - protein search, using sw model

March 4, 2004, 15:21:50; Search time 1.61702 Seconds Run on:

(without alignments)

1397.867 Million cell updates/sec

US-09-668-314C-84 Title:

Perfect score: 41

1 LVFFAEDF 8 Sequence:

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

1586107 seqs, 282547505 residues Searched:

1586107 Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters:

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

A_Geneseq_29Jan04:* Database:

1: geneseqp1980s:*

2: geneseqp1990s:*

3: geneseqp2000s:*

geneseqp2001s:* 4:

geneseqp2002s:* geneseqp2003as:* 6:

7: geneseqp2003bs:*

8: geneseqp2004s:*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

| Result No. | Score | Query Match | Length | DB | ID | Description |
|---------------|-------|----------------|--------|--------|----------|--------------------|
| 1 | 41 | 100.0 | 8 | 4 | AAE10662 | Aae10662 Human amy |
| 2 | 41 | 100.0 | 8 | 4 | AAE02614 | Aae02614 Human amy |
| 3 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 2 | AAR08190 | Aar08190 Cerebrova |
| 4 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 2 | AAW32551 | Aaw32551 Amyloidog |
| 5 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 4 | AAE10663 | Aae10663 Human amy |
| 6 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 4 | AAE02615 | Aae02615 Human amy |
| 7 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 5 | ABB78624 | Abb78624 Human alp |
| 8 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 5 | ABB78623 | Abb78623 Human alp |
| 9 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 6 | ABU09765 | Abu09765 Amyloidog |

| | 0.5 | 05.4 | 0 | 6 | ABR61959 | Abr61959 Human amy |
|----|-----|------|----|---|----------------------|--|
| 10 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 7 | ABW00134 | Abw00134 Beta-amyl |
| 11 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 6 | ABU79063 | Abu79063 Aggregati |
| 12 | 35 | 85.4 | 9 | 7 | ABW00197 | Abw00197 Peptide # |
| 13 | 35 | 85.4 | 9 | 3 | ABW00197 AAY79938 | Aay79938 Beta-amyl |
| 14 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | _ | | Aab46229 Human APP |
| 15 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | 4 | AAB46229 | Aab46226 Human APP |
| 16 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | 4 | AAB46226 | Aab46228 Human APP |
| 17 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | 4 | AAB46228 | Aab46227 Human APP |
| 18 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | 4 | AAB46227 | Aaw32560 Anti-amyl |
| 19 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 2 | AAW32560 | Aaw52500 Anti-amy1 Aam52586 Peptide # |
| 20 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 4 | AAM52586 | Aau99431 Human amy |
| 21 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 5 | AAU99431 | Aae29504 Amyloid b |
| 22 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 5 | AAE29504 | |
| 23 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 6 | ABU79013 | Abu79013 Amyloidog |
| 24 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 7 | ABW00147 | Abw00147 Amyloid-b |
| 25 | 35 | 85.4 | 12 | 2 | AAR60372 | Aar60372 Beta-amyl |
| 26 | 35 | 85.4 | 12 | 3 | AAB10957 | Aab10957 Bovine AD |
| 27 | 35 | 85.4 | 12 | 6 | AAE35466 | Aae35466 Abeta pep |
| 28 | 35 | 85.4 | 13 | 6 | AAE35465 | Aae35465 Abeta pep |
| 29 | 35 | 85.4 | 13 | 6 | AAE35467 | Aae35467 Abeta pep |
| 30 | 35 | 85.4 | 13 | 6 | ADA37467 | Ada37467 Human amy |
| 31 | 35 | 85.4 | 14 | 4 | AAE03423 | Aae03423 Peptide c |
| 32 | 35 | 85.4 | 14 | 6 | ADA89887 | Ada89887 Beta-A4 s |
| 33 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 2 | AAW02334 | Aaw02334 Beta-amyl |
| 34 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 2 | AAW89358 | Aaw89358 Beta-amyl |
| 35 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 2 | AAW89354 | Aaw89354 Beta-amyl |
| 36 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 5 | ABG71014 | Abg71014 Long form |
| 37 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 5 | ABB05162 | Abb05162 Beta amyl |
| 38 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 5 | AAE26271 | Aae26271 Human bet |
| 39 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79057 | Abu79057 Aggregati |
| 40 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79064 | Abu79064 Aggregati |
| 41 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79058 | Abu79058 Aggregati |
| 42 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79055 | Abu79055 Aggregati |
| 43 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79056 | Abu79056 Aggregati |
| 44 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 6 | ABU79062 | Abu79062 Aggregati |
| 45 | 35 | 85.4 | 15 | 7 | ABW00192 | Abw00192 Peptide # |
| 40 | 55 | 00.1 | | • | | |

ALIGNMENTS

```
RESULT 1
AAE10662
    AAE10662 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
ID
XX
    AAE10662;
AC
XX
     10-DEC-2001 (first entry)
DT
XX
     Human amyloid precursor protein substrate alpha-secretase peptide #1.
DE
XX
     Human; aspartyl protease 1; Asp1; amyloid precursor protein; APP;
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; AD; dementia; neurofibrillary tangle; gliosis;
KW
     amyloid plaque; neuronal loss; proteolytic; nootropic; neuroprotective;
KW
     alpha-secretase.
KW
XX
     Homo sapiens.
OS
```

```
XX
                     Location/Qualifiers
FH
     Кеу
                     4. .5
    Cleavage-site
FT
    Misc-difference 8
FT
                     /note= "This residue is given as Val in the sequence
FT
                     shown as SEQ ID NO: 72 in pages 92 and 160 of the
FT
                     specification"
FT
XX
     GB2357767-A.
PN
XX
PD
     04-JUL-2001.
XX
     22-SEP-2000; 2000GB-00023315.
PF
XX
                    99US-00404133.
     23-SEP-1999;
PR
                    99US-0155493P.
     23-SEP-1999;
PR
                    99WO-US020881.
     23-SEP-1999;
PR
                    99US-00416901.
     13-OCT-1999;
PR
                    99US-0169232P.
     06-DEC-1999;
PR
XX
     (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
PΑ
XX
     Bienkowkski MJ, Gurney M;
PΙ
XX
     WPI; 2001-444208/48.
DR
XX
     Polypeptide comprising fragments of human aspartyl protease with amyloid
PT
     precursor protein processing activity and alpha-secretase activity, for
PT
     identifying modulators useful in treating Alzheimer's disease.
PΤ
XX
     Claim 10; Page 163; 187pp; English.
PS
XX
     The patent discloses human aspartyl protease 1 (hu-Aspl) or modified Aspl
CC
     proteins which lack transmembrane domain or amino terminal domain or
CC
     cytoplasmic domain and retains alpha-secretase activity and amyloid
CC
     protein precursor (APP) processing activity. The proteins of the
CC
     invention are useful for assaying hu-Aspl alpha-secretase activity, which
CC
     in turn is useful for identifying modulators of hu-Aspl alpha-secretase
CC
     activity, where modulators that increase hu-Asp1 alpha-secretase activity
CC
     are useful for treating Alzheimer's disease (AD) which causes progressive
CC
     dementia with consequent formation of amyloid plaques, neurofibrillary
CC
     tangles, gliosis and neuronal loss. Hu-Aspl protease substrate is useful
CC
     for assaying hu-Asp1 proteolytic activity, by contacting hu-Asp1 protein
CC
     with the substrate under acidic conditions and determining the level of
CC
     hu-Aspl proteolytic activity. The present sequence is human amyloid
CC
     precursor protein (APP) substrate alpha-secretase peptide which is used
CC
      for determining the enzymatic activity of Asp-1 protein lacking
 CC
      transmembrane domain (TM) and containing a (His)6 tag. Note: The present
 CC
      sequence shown in page 163 of the specification is stated as being the
 CC
      same as that shown in page 92 and page 160 of the specification. However
 CC
      the sequence differs at the C-terminal end
 CC
 XX
      Sequence 8 AA;
 SQ
                           100.0%; Score 41; DB 4; Length 8;
   Query Match
                           100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
   Best Local Similarity
                                                                               0;
                                                                   0; Gaps
              8; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                    0; Indels
   Matches
```

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Qу
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
              1111111
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
Db
RESULT 2
AAE02614
     AAE02614 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
XX
     AAE02614;
AC
XX
     10-AUG-2001 (first entry)
DT
XX
     Human amyloid precursor protein substrate alpha-secretase peptide #1.
DE
XX
     Human; alpha-secretase; amyloid precursor protein; APP; therapy;
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; antialzheimer's; aspartyl protease 1; Asp1;
KW
KW
     beta-secretase.
XX
     Homo sapiens.
OS
XX
                     Location/Qualifiers
FH
     Key
                     4. .5
     Cleavage-site
FT
XX
     WO200123533-A2.
PN
XX
PD
     05-APR-2001.
XX
     22-SEP-2000; 2000WO-US026080.
PF
XX
                    99US-0155493P.
     23-SEP-1999;
PR
                     99WO-US020881.
     23-SEP-1999;
PR
                     99US-00416901.
     13-OCT-1999;
PR
     06-DEC-1999;
                     99US-0169232P.
PR
XX
      (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
PΑ
XX
     Gurney M, Bienkowski MJ;
PΙ
XX
     WPI; 2001-290516/30.
DR
XX
     Enzymes that cleave the alpha-secretase site of the amyloid precursor
PT
     protein, useful for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease.
PT
XX
     Claim 10; Page 98; 189pp; English.
PS
XX
     The present invention relates to enzymes for cleaving the alpha-
CC
      secretase site of the amyloid precursor protein (APP) and methods of
CC
      identifying those enzymes. The methods may be used to identify enzymes
 CC
      that may be used to cleave the alpha-secretase cleavage site of the APP
 CC
      protein. The enzymes may be used to treat or modulate the progress of
 CC
      Alzheimer's disease. The present sequence is human amyloid precursor
 CC
      protein (APP) substrate alpha-secretase peptide which is used for
 CC
      determining the enzymatic activity of Asp-1 deltaTM (His)6 protein. Note:
 CC
      The present sequence shown in page 98 of the specification is stated as
 CC
      being the same as that shown in page 94 and page 188 of the
```

CC

```
specification. However the sequence differs at the C-terminal end
CC
XX
SO
     Sequence 8 AA;
                          100.0%; Score 41; DB 4; Length 8; 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                                                                                0;
                                                                   0; Gaps
           8; Conservative
                                 0; Mismatches
                                                  0; Indels
 Matches
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
Qу
              1111111
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
Dh
RESULT 3
AAR08190
     AAR08190 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
ID
XX
AC
     AAR08190;
XX
                  (revised)
DT
     25-MAR-2003
     09-JAN-2003
                  (revised)
DT
     13-FEB-1991
                  (first entry)
DΤ
XX
     Cerebrovascular amyloid peptide.
DE.
XX
     Down's Syndrome; Alzheimer's; monoclonal antibody; amyloid plaques;
KW
     beta-amyloid precursor.
KW
XX
OS
     Synthetic.
XX
     W09012870-A.
PN
XX
ΡD
     01-NOV-1990.
XX
     14-APR-1989;
                     89US-00338302.
PF
XX
                     89US-00338302.
     14-APR-1989;
PR
XX
      (REME-) RES FOUND MENTAL HYGIENE INC.
PA
XX
     Kim KS, Wisniewski HM, Miller DL, Sapienza VJ, Eqbal IG;
PΙ
PI
     Chen CMJ;
XX
     WPI; 1990-348473/46.
DR
XX
     New monoclonal antibodies to peptide(s) associated with downs syndrome -
РΤ
     esp. to cerebrovascular amyloid protein, useful for diagnosis of the
PΤ
     diseases in body fluids.
PT
XX
     Claim 9; Page 17; 25pp; English.
PS
XX
     This synthetic peptide is elevated in individuals with Down's Syndrome
CC
      (DS) or Alzheimer's disease (AD). Monoclonal antibodies raised against it
CC
      are useful for the non-invasive diagnosis of DS and AD and in the study
 CC
      of the beta-amyloid precursor protein. (Updated on 09-JAN-2003 to add
 CC
      missing OS field.) (Updated on 25-MAR-2003 to correct PA field.)
 CC
 XX
```

```
SQ
     Sequence 8 AA;
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 2; Length 8; 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                                                   0; Indels
                                                                   0; Gaps
                                                                                0;
                                 0; Mismatches
             7; Conservative
            1 LVFFAED 7
QУ
              +++++++
Db
            1 LVFFAED 7
RESULT 4
AAW32551
     AAW32551 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
ID
XX
     AAW32551;
AC
XX
     21-JAN-1998 (first entry)
חיים
XX
     Amyloidogenic sequence amyloid beta-peptide.
DE
XX
     Anti-amyloid peptide; iAbeta; abnormal protein folding inhibitor;
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; dementia; Down's syndrome; amyloidosis disorder;
ΚW
     human prion disease; Kuru; Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease;
KW
     Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker Syndrome; animal prion disease;
KW
     prion associated human neurodegenerative disease; scrapie;
KW
     spongiform encephalopathy; transmissible mink encephalopathy;
ΚW
     chronic wasting disease; mule; deer; elk; human.
KW
XX
OS
     Homo sapiens.
os
     Synthetic.
XX
     WO9639834-A1.
PN
XX
PD
     19-DEC-1996.
XX
                     96WO-US010220.
PF
     06-JUN-1996;
XX
                     95US-00478326.
     07-JUN-1995;
PR
                     96US-00630645.
     10-APR-1996;
PR
XX
     (UYNY ) UNIV NEW YORK STATE.
PΑ
XX
     Soto-Jara C, Baumann MH, Frangione B;
PΙ
XX
     WPI; 1997-051637/05.
DR
XX
     New inhibitors of fibrillogenesis proteins or peptides - used for
PT
     preventing, treating or detecting amyloidosis disorders such as
PT
     Alzheimer's disease.
PT
XX
     Disclosure; Fig 1A; 63pp; English.
PS
XX
     A method has been developed for the prevention or treatment of a disorder
CC
     or disease associated with the formation of amyloid or amyloid-like
CC
     deposits, involving the abnormal folding of a protein or peptide. The
CC
     method involves administering an inhibitory peptide which prevents the
CC
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abnormal folding or which dissolves existing amyloid or amyloid-like
CC
     deposits, where the peptide comprises a sequence of 3-15 amino acid
CC
     residues and has a hydrophobic cluster of at least 3 amino acids, where
CC
     at least one of the 3 amino acids is a beta-sheet blocking amino acid
CC
     residue selected from Pro, Gly, Asn and His. The present sequence
CC
     represents an amyloidogenic sequence, amyloid beta- peptide, which is
CC
     involved in the formation of several amyloid deposits. The inhibitory
CC
     peptide is capable of associating with a structural determinant on the
CC
     protein or peptide to structurally block and inhibit the abnormal folding
CC
     into amyloid or amyloid-like deposits. The method can be used for
CC
     preventing, treating or detecting e.g. Alzheimer's dementia or disease,
CC
     Down's syndrome, other amyloidosis disorders, human prion diseases such
CC
     as Kuru, Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, Gerstmann- Straussler-Scheinker
CC
     Syndrome, prion associated human neurodegenerative diseases or animal
CC
     prion diseases such as scrapie, spongiform encephalopathy, transmissible
CC
    mink encephalopathy and chronic wasting disease of mule deer and elk
CC
XX
     Sequence 8 AA;
SQ
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 2; Length 8;
  Query Match
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
  Best Local Similarity
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                   0;
                                                        Indels
                                                                  0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
 Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              +1111111
            2 LVFFAED 8
Db
RESULT 5
AAE10663
     AAE10663 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
ID
XX
AC
     AAE10663;
XX
     10-DEC-2001 (first entry)
DT
XX
     Human amyloid precursor protein substrate alpha-secretase peptide #2.
DE
XX
     Human; aspartyl protease 1; Asp1; amyloid precursor protein; APP;
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; AD; dementia; neurofibrillary tangle; gliosis;
KW
     amyloid plaque; neuronal loss; proteolytic; nootropic; neuroprotective;
KW
     alpha-secretase.
KW
XX
OS
     Homo sapiens.
XX
                     Location/Qualifiers
FH
     Key
FT
     Cleavage-site
                     4. .5
XX
PN
     GB2357767-A.
XX
PD
     04-JUL-2001.
XX
     22-SEP-2000; 2000GB-00023315.
PF
XX
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-00404133.
PR
                    99US-0155493P.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99WO-US020881.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
```

```
PR
     13-OCT-1999;
                    99US-00416901.
                    99US-0169232P.
PR
     06-DEC-1999;
XX
     (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
PA
XX
PТ
     Bienkowkski MJ, Gurney M;
XX
DR
     WPI; 2001-444208/48.
XX
     Polypeptide comprising fragments of human aspartyl protease with amyloid
PT
     precursor protein processing activity and alpha-secretase activity, for
PT
     identifying modulators useful in treating Alzheimer's disease.
РΨ
XX
PS
     Claim 10; Page 163; 187pp; English.
XX
     The patent discloses human aspartyl protease 1 (hu-Asp1) or modified Asp1
CC
     proteins which lack transmembrane domain or amino terminal domain or
CC
CC
     cytoplasmic domain and retains alpha-secretase activity and amyloid
     protein precursor (APP) processing activity. The proteins of the
CC
     invention are useful for assaying hu-Asp1 alpha-secretase activity, which
CC
     in turn is useful for identifying modulators of hu-Aspl alpha-secretase
CC
CC
     activity, where modulators that increase hu-Asp1 alpha-secretase activity
     are useful for treating Alzheimer's disease (AD) which causes progressive
CC
     dementia with consequent formation of amyloid plaques, neurofibrillary
CC
     tangles, gliosis and neuronal loss. Hu-Aspl protease substrate is useful
CC
     for assaying hu-Aspl proteolytic activity, by contacting hu-Aspl protein
CC
     with the substrate under acidic conditions and determining the level of
CC
CC
     hu-Asp1 proteolytic activity. The present sequence is human amyloid
     precursor protein (APP) substrate alpha-secretase peptide which is used
CC
     for determining the enzymatic activity of Asp-1 protein lacking
CC
     transmembrane domain (TM) and containing a (His)6 tag
CC
XX
SO
     Sequence 8 AA;
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 4; Length 8;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
                                                  0; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
  Matches
             7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
Qу
            1 LVFFAED 7
              111111
            2 LVFFAED 8
Db
RESULT 6
AAE02615
ID
     AAE02615 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
XX
AC
     AAE02615;
XX
DT
     10-AUG-2001 (first entry)
XX
     Human amyloid precursor protein substrate alpha-secretase peptide #2.
DE
XX
     Human; alpha-secretase; amyloid precursor protein; APP; therapy;
KW
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; antialzheimer's; aspartyl protease 1; Asp1;
KW
     beta-secretase.
XX
```

```
OS
     Homo sapiens.
XX
                     Location/Qualifiers
FΗ
     Key
FT
                     4. .5
     Cleavage-site
XX
PN
     WO200123533-A2.
XX
     05-APR-2001.
PD
XX
ΡF
     22-SEP-2000; 2000WO-US026080.
XX
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-0155493P.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99WO-US020881.
PR
     13-OCT-1999;
                    99US-00416901.
PR
     06-DEC-1999;
                    99US-0169232P.
XX
PA
     (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
XX
PΙ
    Gurney M, Bienkowski MJ;
XX
DR
    WPI; 2001-290516/30.
XX
PT
     Enzymes that cleave the alpha-secretase site of the amyloid precursor
PT
    protein, useful for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease.
XX
PS
    Claim 10; Page 98; 189pp; English.
XX
CC
     The present invention relates to enzymes for cleaving the alpha-
CC
     secretase site of the amyloid precursor protein (APP) and methods of
CC
     identifying those enzymes. The methods may be used to identify enzymes
CC
     that may be used to cleave the alpha-secretase cleavage site of the APP
    protein. The enzymes may be used to treat or modulate the progress of
CC
CC
    Alzheimer's disease. The present sequence is human amyloid precursor
CC
    protein (APP) substrate alpha-secretase peptide which is used for
CC
    determining the enzymatic activity of Asp-1 deltaTM (His)6 protein
XX
     Sequence 8 AA;
SQ
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 4; Length 8;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
           7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                0; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
                                                                             0;
 Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              2 LVFFAED 8
RESULT 7
ABB78624
    ABB78624 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
ID
XX
AC
    ABB78624;
XX
DT
     16-JUL-2002 (first entry)
XX
DΕ
     Human alpha secretase (Abeta12-28) peptide SEQ ID NO:73.
XX
```

```
KW
     Human; Asp-1; Asp-2; aspartyl protease; Alzheimer's disease; proteolytic.
XX
OS
     Homo sapiens.
XX
PN
     GB2367060-A.
XX
PD
     27-MAR-2002.
XX
PF
     29-OCT-2001; 2001GB-00025934.
XX
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-00404133.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-0155493P.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99WO-US020881.
PR
     13-OCT-1999;
                    99US-00416901.
PR
     06-DEC-1999;
                    99US-0169232P.
     22-SEP-2000; 2000GB-00023315.
PR
XX
PΑ
     (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
XX
PΙ
     Bienkowkski MJ, Gurney M;
XX
DR
     WPI; 2002-397167/43.
XX
PT
     Human aspartyl protease 1 substrates useful in assays to detect aspartyl
PT
     protease activity, e.g. for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease.
XX
PS
     Example 15; Page 92; 182pp; English.
XX
CC
     The present invention describes a human aspartyl protease 1 (hu-Aspl)
CC
     substrate (I) which comprises a peptide of no more than 50 amino acids,
CC
     and which comprises the 8 amino acid sequence Gly-Leu-Ala-Leu-Ala-Leu-
CC
     Glu-Pro. Also described are: (1) a method (II) for assaying hu-Asp1
CC
     proteolytic activity, comprising: (a) contacting a hu-Aspl protein with
CC
     (I) under acidic conditions; and (b) determining the level of hu-Aspl
CC
     proteolytic activity; (2) a purified polynucleotide (III) comprising a
CC
     nucleotide sequence that hybridises under stringent conditions to the non
CC
     -coding strand complementary to a defined 1804 nucleotide sequence (see
CC
     ABL52456) where the nucleotide sequence encodes a polypeptide having Aspl
     proteolytic activity and lacks nucleotides encoding a transmembrane
CC
CC
     domain); (3) a purified polynucleotide (III') comprising a sequence that
CC
     hybridises under stringent conditions to (III) (the nucleotide sequence
CC
     encodes a polypeptide further lacking a pro-peptide domain corresponding
CC
     to amino acids 23-62 of hu-Asp1 (see ABB78589)); (4) a vector (IV)
CC
     comprising (III) or (III'); and (5) a host cell (V) transformed or
CC
     transfected with (III), (III') and/or (IV). The hu-Asp1 protease
CC
     substrate (I) may be used as an enzyme substrate in assays to detect
CC
     aspartyl protease activity, (II) and therefore diagnose diseases
CC
     associated with aberrant hu-Asp1 expression and activity such as
CC
     Alzheimer's disease. Hu-Aspl has been localised to chromosome 21, while
CC
     hu-Asp2 has been localised to chromosome 11q23.3-24.1. The present
CC
     sequence represents a human alpha secretase peptide, which is used in an
CC
     example from the present invention
XX
SO
     Sequence 8 AA;
```

85.48:

Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;

Score 35; DB 5; Length 8;

Query Match

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Matches
            7; Conservative
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Qу
            1 LVFFAED 7
              111111
            2 LVFFAED 8
RESULT 8
ABB78623
ID
     ABB78623 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
XX
AC.
     ABB78623;
XX
DT
     16-JUL-2002
                 (first entry)
XX
_{
m DE}
     Human alpha secretase (Abeta12-28) peptide SEQ ID NO:72.
XX
KW
     Human; Asp-1; Asp-2; aspartyl protease; Alzheimer's disease; proteolytic.
XX
os
     Homo sapiens.
XX
     GB2367060-A.
PN
XX
     27-MAR-2002.
PD
XX
     29-OCT-2001; 2001GB-00025934.
PF
XX
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-00404133.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99US-0155493P.
PR
     23-SEP-1999;
                    99WO-US020881.
     13-OCT-1999;
                    99US-00416901.
PR
PR
     06-DEC-1999;
                    99US-0169232P.
PR
     22-SEP-2000; 2000GB-00023315.
XX
PΑ
     (PHAA ) PHARMACIA & UPJOHN CO.
XX
PΙ
     Bienkowkski MJ, Gurney M;
XX
DR
     WPI; 2002-397167/43.
XX
PT
     Human aspartyl protease 1 substrates useful in assays to detect aspartyl
PT
     protease activity, e.g. for the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease.
XX
PS
     Example 15; Page 92; 182pp; English.
XX
CC
     The present invention describes a human aspartyl protease 1 (hu-Asp1)
CC
     substrate (I) which comprises a peptide of no more than 50 amino acids,
CC
     and which comprises the 8 amino acid sequence Gly-Leu-Ala-Leu-Ala-Leu-
CC
     Glu-Pro. Also described are: (1) a method (II) for assaying hu-Aspl
CC
     proteolytic activity, comprising: (a) contacting a hu-Aspl protein with
CC
     (I) under acidic conditions; and (b) determining the level of hu-Asp1
CC
     proteolytic activity; (2) a purified polynucleotide (III) comprising a
CC
     nucleotide sequence that hybridises under stringent conditions to the non
CC
     -coding strand complementary to a defined 1804 nucleotide sequence (see
     ABL52456) where the nucleotide sequence encodes a polypeptide having Aspl
CC
CC
     proteolytic activity and lacks nucleotides encoding a transmembrane
CC
     domain); (3) a purified polynucleotide (III') comprising a sequence that
```

```
CC
     hybridises under stringent conditions to (III) (the nucleotide sequence
CC
     encodes a polypeptide further lacking a pro-peptide domain corresponding
CC
     to amino acids 23-62 of hu-Aspl (see ABB78589)); (4) a vector (IV)
     comprising (III) or (III'); and (5) a host cell (V) transformed or
CC
CC
     transfected with (III), (III') and/or (IV). The hu-Asp1 protease
     substrate (I) may be used as an enzyme substrate in assays to detect
CC
     aspartyl protease activity, (II) and therefore diagnose diseases
CC
CC
     associated with aberrant hu-Asp1 expression and activity such as
     Alzheimer's disease. Hu-Aspl has been localised to chromosome 21, while
CC
     hu-Asp2 has been localised to chromosome 11q23.3-24.1. The present
CC
CC
     sequence represents a human alpha secretase peptide, which is used in an
CC
     example from the present invention
XX
SO
     Sequence 8 AA;
  Query Match
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 5; Length 8;
  Best Local Similarity
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
             7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                 0; Indels
                                                                  0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              111111
Db
            1 LVFFAED 7
RESULT 9
ABU09765
ID
     ABU09765 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
XX
AC
     ABU09765;
XX
DT
     17-JUN-2003
                 (first entry)
XX
DE.
     Amyloidogenic Amyloid beta-peptide #1.
XX
KW
     Amyloid formation; amyloid-like deposit; Alzheimer's disease;
KW
     pathological beta-sheet-rich conformation; Down's syndrome;
     amyloidosis disorder; human prion disease; kuru; CJD;
KW
     Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease; Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome; GSS;
KW
     prion associated human neurodegenerative disease; animal prion disease;
KW
KW
     scrapie; spongiform encephalopathy; transmissible mink encephalopathy;
     chronic wasting disease.
KW
XX
OS
     Homo sapiens.
XX
PN
     US6462171-B1.
XX
PD
     08-OCT-2002.
XX
PF
     12-DEC-1996;
                    96US-00766596.
XX
PR
     07-JUN-1995;
                    95US-00478326.
PR
     10-APR-1996;
                    96US-00630645.
XX
PA
     (UYNY ) UNIV NEW YORK STATE.
XX
PΙ
     Soto-Jara C, Baumann MH, Frangione B;
XX
```

```
DR
     WPI; 2003-379012/36.
XX
PT
     Novel inhibitory peptides which inhibit and structurally block abnormal
PT
     folding of protein into amyloid or amyloid-like deposit and into
PΤ
     pathological beta-sheet rich conformation, useful for treating
PT
     Alzheimer's disease.
XX
PS
     Example 1; Fig 1A; 51pp; English.
XX
CC
     The invention describes an isolated inhibitory peptide (I) which
CC
     interacts with a hydrophobic beta-sheet forming cluster of amino acid
CC
     residues on a protein or peptide for amyloid or amyloid-like deposit
CC
     formation, and inhibits or structurally blocks the abnormal folding of
CC
     proteins and peptides into amyloid or amyloid-like deposits and into
CC
     pathological beta-sheet-rich conformation. (I) is useful for disorders or
CC
     diseases associated with abnormal protein folding into amyloid or amyloid
CC
     -like deposits or into pathological beta-sheet-rich precursors of such
CC
     deposits, such as Alzheimer's disease, Down's syndrome, other amyloidosis
CC
     disorders, human prion diseases, such as kuru, Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
CC
     (CJD), Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome (GSS), prion associated
CC
     human neurodegenerative diseases as well as animal prion diseases such as
CC
     scrapie, spongiform encephalopathy, transmissible mink encephalopathy and
CC
     chronic wasting disease of mule deer and elk. (I) is also useful for
CC
     detecting and diagnosing the presence or absence of amyloid or amyloid-
CC
     like deposits in vivo and its precursors. This is the amino acid sequence
CC
     of peptide associated with the inhibition of amyloid or amyloid like
CC
     deposits
XX
SO
     Sequence 8 AA;
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 6; Length 8;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
 Matches
             7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                      Indels
                                                                     Gaps
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              111111
Db
            2 LVFFAED 8
RESULT 10
ABR61959
    ABR61959 standard; protein; 8 AA.
ID
XX
AC
    ABR61959;
XX
DT
     12-SEP-2003 (first entry)
XX
DE
    Human amyloid precursor protein (APP) fragment.
XX
KW
    Memapsin 1; nootropic; neuroprotective; memapsin 2; beta secretase;
KW
    beta-amyloid protein; Alzheimer's disease; amyloid precursor protein;
KW
    APP; human.
XX
os
    Homo sapiens.
XX
PN
    WO2003039454-A2.
XX
```

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PD
     15-MAY-2003.
XX
     23-OCT-2002; 2002WO-US034324.
ΡF
XX
     23-OCT-2001; 2001US-0335952P.
PR
     27-NOV-2001; 2001US-0333545P.
PR
     14-JAN-2002; 2002US-0348464P.
PR
     14-JAN-2002; 2002US-0348615P.
PR
     20-JUN-2002; 2002US-0390804P.
PR
PR
     19-JUL-2002; 2002US-0397557P.
PR
     19-JUL-2002; 2002US-0397619P.
XX
     (OKLA-) OKLAHOMA MEDICAL RES FOUND.
PA
PA
     (UNII ) UNIV ILLINOIS FOUND.
XX
PΙ
     Ghosh AK,
                Tang J, Bilcer G, Chang W,
                                              Hong L, Koelsch G, Loy J;
PΙ
     Turner RT;
XX
DR
    WPI; 2003-541410/51.
XX
PT
     New peptide compounds are memapsin beta secretase inhibitors used for
PT
     treating Alzheimer's disease.
XX
PS
     Example 2; Page 156; 407pp; English.
XX
CC
     The invention relates to peptide compounds of specified formula. The
CC
     compounds exhibit memapsin 2-beta secretase inhibitory activity relative
CC
     to memapsin 1-beta secretase and reduce the accumulation of beta-amyloid
     protein. The compounds can be used for treating Alzheimer's disease. The
CC
CC
     present sequence represents a human amyloid precursor protein (APP)
CC
     fragment where hydolysis by memapsin takes place
XX
SQ
     Sequence 8 AA;
  Query Match
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 6; Length 8;
  Best Local Similarity
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
             7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                  0;
                                                       Indels
                                                                  0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
 Matches
Qу
            1 LVFFAED 7
              111111
Db
            2 LVFFAED 8
RESULT 11
ABW00134
ID
     ABW00134 standard; peptide; 8 AA.
XX
AC
    ABW00134;
XX
DT
     15-JAN-2004 (first entry)
XX
DΕ
     Beta-amyloid peptide.
XX
     Amyloid-like fibril deposit; prion related encephalopathy; gene therapy;
KW
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; beta-amyloid.
XX
OS
     Unidentified.
```

```
XX
     US2003087407-A1.
PN
XX
חק
     08-MAY-2003.
XX
ΡF
     06-SEP-2002; 2002US-00235483.
XX
PR
     07-JUN-1995;
                    95US-00478326.
PR
     10-APR-1996;
                    96US-00630645.
PR
     12-DEC-1996;
                    96US-00766596.
XX
PA
     (UYNY ) UNIV NEW YORK STATE.
XX
PΤ
     Soto-Jara C, Baumann MH, Frangione B;
XX
DR
     WPI; 2003-616149/58.
XX
PT
     New inhibitory peptide, useful for preparing a composition for
PT
     diagnosing, preventing or treating disorders associated with amyloid-like
PΤ
     fibril deposits, e.g. Alzheimer's disease, or prion related
PT
     encephalopathies.
XX
PS
     Example 1; Fig 1A; 52pp; English.
XX
CÇ
     The invention relates to inhibitory peptide comprising a portion of at
CC
     least three amino acid residues and a sequence predicted not to adopt a
CC
     beta-sheet structure that associates with a hydrophobic beta-sheet
CC
     cluster on a protein or peptide involved in the abnormal folding into a
CC
     beta-sheet structure, to structurally block the abnormal folding of the
CC
     protein or peptide. The inhibitory peptide is useful for preparing a
CC
     composition for preventing, treating or detecting disorders or diseases
CC
     associated with amyloid-like fibril deposits e.g. Alzheimer's disease and
CC
     prion related encephalopathies. The invention is also useful in gene
CC
     therapy. The present sequence is beta-amyloid peptide. This peptide is
CC
     involved in the formation of several amyloid deposits
XX
SQ
     Sequence 8 AA;
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 7; Length 8;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                         100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
 Matches
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                 0; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              Db
            2 LVFFAED 8
RESULT 12
ABU79063
     ABU79063 standard; peptide; 9 AA.
ID
XX
AC
     ABU79063;
ХX
דת
     17-JUN-2003 (first entry)
XX
DE.
     Aggregation blocking peptide #15.
XX
```

Amyloid formation; amyloid-like deposit; Alzheimer's disease; KW KW pathological beta-sheet-rich conformation; Down's syndrome; KW amyloidosis disorder; human prion disease; kuru; CJD; KW Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease; Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome; GSS; prion associated human neurodegenerative disease; animal prion disease; KW scrapie; spongiform encephalopathy; transmissible mink encephalopathy; KW KW chronic wasting disease. XX Unidentified. OS XX US6462171-B1. ΡN XX 08-OCT-2002. PD XX PF12-DEC-1996; 96US-00766596. XX PR 07-JUN-1995; 95US-00478326. PR10-APR-1996; 96US-00630645. XX (UYNY) UNIV NEW YORK STATE. PA XX РΤ Soto-Jara C, Baumann MH, Frangione B; XX DR WPI; 2003-379012/36. XX Novel inhibitory peptides which inhibit and structurally block abnormal PТ PTfolding of protein into amyloid or amyloid-like deposit and into PTpathological beta-sheet rich conformation, useful for treating PTAlzheimer's disease. XX Disclosure; Col 51-52; 51pp; English. PS XX CC The invention describes an isolated inhibitory peptide (I) which interacts with a hydrophobic beta-sheet forming cluster of amino acid CC CC residues on a protein or peptide for amyloid or amyloid-like deposit CC formation, and inhibits or structurally blocks the abnormal folding of proteins and peptides into amyloid or amyloid-like deposits and into CC CC pathological beta-sheet-rich conformation. (I) is useful for disorders or CC diseases associated with abnormal protein folding into amyloid or amyloid CC -like deposits or into pathological beta-sheet-rich precursors of such deposits, such as Alzheimer's disease, Down's syndrome, other amyloidosis CC CC disorders, human prion diseases, such as kuru, Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease CC (CJD), Gerstmann-Straussler-Scheinker syndrome (GSS), prion associated CC human neurodegenerative diseases as well as animal prion diseases such as CC scrapie, spongiform encephalopathy, transmissible mink encephalopathy and CC chronic wasting disease of mule deer and elk. (I) is also useful for CC detecting and diagnosing the presence or absence of amyloid or amyloid-CC like deposits in vivo and its precursors. This is the amino acid sequence CC of peptide associated with the inhibition of amyloid or amyloid like CC deposits XX SQ Sequence 9 AA; 85.4%; Score 35; DB 6; Length 9; 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06; Query Match Best Local Similarity 0; 7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps

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1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              1111111
Db
            3 LVFFAED 9
RESULT 13
ABW00197
ΤD
     ABW00197 standard; peptide; 9 AA.
XX
     ABW00197;
AC
XX
DT
     15-JAN-2004 (first entry)
XX
     Peptide #15 used in the invention.
DE.
XX
KW
     Amyloid-like fibril deposit; prion related encephalopathy; gene therapy;
     Alzheimer's disease.
KW
XX
OS
     Unidentified.
XX
     US2003087407-A1.
PN
XX
PD
     08-MAY-2003.
XX
     06-SEP-2002; 2002US-00235483.
ਸ਼ਕ
XX
PR
     07-JUN-1995;
                    95US-00478326.
     10-APR-1996;
                    96US-00630645.
PR
     12-DEC-1996;
                    96US-00766596.
PR
XX
PA
     (UYNY ) UNIV NEW YORK STATE.
XX
PΙ
     Soto-Jara C, Baumann MH, Frangione B;
XX
DR
     WPI; 2003-616149/58.
XX
PT
     New inhibitory peptide, useful for preparing a composition for
     diagnosing, preventing or treating disorders associated with amyloid-like
PT
PT
     fibril deposits, e.g. Alzheimer's disease, or prion related
PT
     encephalopathies.
XX
     Claim 1; Page 28; 52pp; English.
PS
XX
CC
     The invention relates to inhibitory peptide comprising a portion of at
     least three amino acid residues and a sequence predicted not to adopt a
CC
     beta-sheet structure that associates with a hydrophobic beta-sheet
CC
CC
     cluster on a protein or peptide involved in the abnormal folding into a
     beta-sheet structure, to structurally block the abnormal folding of the
CC
CC
     protein or peptide. The inhibitory peptide is useful for preparing a
CC
     composition for preventing, treating or detecting disorders or diseases
CC
     associated with amyloid-like fibril deposits e.g. Alzheimer's disease and
CC
     prion related encephalopathies. The invention is also useful in gene
     therapy. The present sequence is a peptide used in the invention
CC
XX
SQ
     Sequence 9 AA;
```

85.4%; Score 35; DB 7; Length 9;

Query Match

```
Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4e+06;
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
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                                                                 0; Gaps
                                                                             0;
  Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
             Db
            3 LVFFAED 9
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AAY79938
    AAY79938 standard; peptide; 10 AA.
ID
XX
AC
    AAY79938;
XX
     11-MAY-2000 (first entry)
DT
XX
     Beta-amyloid recognition peptide SEQ ID NO:3.
DE
XX
     Beta-amyloid; inhibitor; recognition element; hybrid; aggregation;
KW
KW
     Alzheimer's disease; neuroprotective; nootropic.
XX
OS
    Homo sapiens.
XX
ΡN
    US6022859-A.
XX
PD
     08-FEB-2000.
XX
PF
     14-NOV-1997;
                    97US-00970833.
XX
                    96US-0030840P.
PR
     15-NOV-1996;
XX
PΑ
     (WISC ) WISCONSIN ALUMNI RES FOUND.
XX
    Murphy RM, Kiessling LL;
PΙ
XX
    WPI; 2000-160387/14.
DR
XX
     Beta-amyloid inhibitor useful for treating Alzheimer's disease.
РΤ
XX
PS
     Example; Col 7; 15pp; English.
XX
     The present invention describes a beta-amyloid inhibitor peptide. Beta-
CC
     amyloid inhibitors have neuroprotective and nootropic properties. The
CC
     inhibitor peptides are useful for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease.
CC
CC
     The present sequence represents a beta-amyloid recognition peptide used
CC
     in the exemplification of present invention
XX
     Sequence 10 AA;
SQ
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 3; Length 10;
  Query Match
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                         100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4;
                                                   0; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
                                                                             0;
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              Db
            2 LVFFAED 8
```

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RESULT 15
AAB46229
    AAB46229 standard; peptide; 10 AA.
ID
XX
AC
     AAB46229;
XX
     04-APR-2001 (first entry)
DT
XX
     Human APP derived immunogenic peptide #25.
DE
XX
     Amyloid deposit; APP; Abeta; brain; human; clearing response; nootropic;
KW
     Fc receptor mediated phagocytosis; immunogenic response; neuroprotective;
KW
     amyloid precursor protein; Alzheimer's disease.
ΚW
XX
OS
     Homo sapiens.
XX
PN
     WO200072880-A2.
XX
     07-DEC-2000.
PD
XX
     26-MAY-2000; 2000WO-US014810.
PF
XX
                    99US-00322289.
     28-MAY-1999;
PR
XX
     (NEUR-) NEURALAB LTD.
PA
XX
     Schenk DB, Bard F, Vasquez NJ, Yednock T;
PΙ
XX
     WPI; 2001-032104/04.
DR
XX
     Preventing or treating a disease associated with amyloid deposits,
PT
     especially Alzheimer's disease, comprises administering amyloid specific
PT
PT
     antibody.
XX
     Disclosure; Fig 19; 143pp; English.
PS
XX
     This invention describes a novel method of preventing or treating a
CC
     disease associated with amyloid deposits of amyloid precursor protein
CC
     (APP) Abeta fragments in the brain of a patient, which comprises
CC
     administering to the patient: (a) an antibody that binds to Abeta, the
CC
     antibody binds to an amyloid deposit and induces a clearing response (Fc
CC
     receptor mediated phagocytosis) against it (b) a polypeptide containing
CC
     an N-terminal segment of at least residues 1-5 of Abeta; or (c) an agent
CC
     that induces an immunogenic response against residues 1-3 to 7-11 of
CC
     Abeta. The products of the invention have nootropic and neuroprotective
CC
     activity. The method is also useful for monitoring a course of treatment
CC
     being administered to a patient e.g. active and passive immunization. The
CC
     methods are useful for prophylactic and therapeutic treatment of
CC
CC
     Alzheimer's disease
XX
     Sequence 10 AA;
SQ
                           85.4%; Score 35; DB 4; Length 10;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 1.4;
                                                                               0;
                                                                  0; Gaps
                                                    0; Indels
                                0; Mismatches
             7; Conservative
```

1 LVFFAED 7 QУ

Search completed: March 4, 2004, 15:35:45
Job time: 2.61702 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6 Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: March 4, 2004, 15:31:20; Search time 0.519149 Seconds

(without alignments)

795.548 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-668-314C-84

Perfect score: 41

Sequence: 1 LVFFAEDF 8

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 389414 seqs, 51625971 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 389414

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

Database: Issued Patents_AA:*

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6: /cgn2_6/ptodata/2/iaa/backfiles1.pep:*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

| | | ક | | | | |
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| Result | | Query | | | | |
| No. | Score | Match | Length | DB | ID | Description |
| 1 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 2 | US-08-630-645-1 | Sequence 1, Appli |
| 2 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 4 | US-08-766-596A-1 | Sequence 1, Appli |
| 3 | 35 | 85.4 | 8 | 5 | PCT-US96-10220-1 | Sequence 1, Appli |
| 4 | 35 | 85.4 | 9 | 4 | US-08-766-596A-64 | Sequence 64, Appl |
| 5 | 35 | 85.4 | 10 | 3 | US-08-970-833-3 | Sequence 3, Appli |
| 6 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 2 | US-08-630-645-14 | Sequence 14, Appl |
| 7 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 4 | US-08-766-596A-14 | Sequence 14, Appl |
| 8 | 35 | 85.4 | 11 | 5 | PCT-US96-10220-14 | Sequence 14, Appl |
| 9 | 35 | 85.4 | 12 | 1 | US-08-302-808-11 | Sequence 11, Appl |
| 10 | 35 | 85.4 | 12 | 2 | US-08-986-948-11 | Sequence 11, Appl |
| 11 | 35 | 85.4 | 14 | 4 | US-09-458-481B-13 | Sequence 13, Appl |
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Sequence 5, Appli
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Sequence 37, Appl
Sequence 14, Appl
Sequence 56, Appl
Sequence 57, Appl
Sequence 58, Appl
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    US-08-766-596A-57

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    85.4
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    4
    US-08-766-596A-58

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                           85.4
16
17
18
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19
                                                                                                                        Sequence 63, Appl
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                                                                                                                         Sequence 10, Appl
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                                               28 3 US-09-388-890-11
                                                                                                                         Sequence 11, Appl
 42
                 35
                            85.4
                                                                                                                         Sequence 14, Appl
                                               28 3 US-09-388-890-14
                            85.4
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 43
                                                                                                                         Sequence 1, Appli
                                               28 4 US-09-264-709A-1
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85.4
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ALIGNMENTS

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RESULT 1
US-08-630-645-1
; Sequence 1, Application US/08630645
; Patent No. 5948763
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
     APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
     APPLICANT: BAUMANN, Marc
     APPLICANT: FRANGIONE, Blas
     TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS
     TITLE OF INVENTION: THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR DISEASES
ASSOCIATED
     TITLE OF INVENTION: WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR AMYLOID-LIKE
DEPOSITS
     NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 26
     CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
       ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
       STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
       CITY: Washington
```

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STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
     MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
     OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
     SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
   CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
    APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/630,645
      FILING DATE:
     CLASSIFICATION: 530
   PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
    APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: YUN, Allen C.
;
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 8 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
US-08-630-645-1
                         85.4%; Score 35; DB 2; Length 8;
 Query Match
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 3e+05;
           7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels
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                                                                          0;
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Qу
             Db
           2 LVFFAED 8
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US-08-766-596A-1
; Sequence 1, Application US/08766596A
; Patent No. 6462171
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
    APPLICANT: BAUMANN, Marc
    APPLICANT: FRANGIONE, Blas
     TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
    TITLE OF INVENTION: COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
     TITLE OF INVENTION: ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
     TITLE OF INVENTION: DEPOSITS
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
     CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
```

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STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596A
      FILING DATE:
      CLASSIFICATION: 435
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
      FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: YUN, Allen C.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 8 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
US-08-766-596A-1
                         85.4%; Score 35; DB 4; Length 8;
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                        100.0%; Pred. No. 3e+05;
 Best Local Similarity
          7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
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QУ
             111111
           2 LVFFAED 8
Db
RESULT 3
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; Sequence 1, Application PC/TUS9610220
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT:
    TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS
    TITLE OF INVENTION: THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR DISEASES
ASSOCIATED
    TITLE OF INVENTION: WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR AMYLOID-LIKE
DEPOSITS
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 26
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
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ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
;
      STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
     COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: PCT/US96/10220
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      FILING DATE:
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    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
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      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
;
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
;
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
      FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
     NAME: BROWDY, Roger L.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 25,618
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1 PCT
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 8 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
PCT-US96-10220-1
                         85.4%; Score 35; DB 5; Length 8;
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            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                0; Indels
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Qу
           1 LVFFAED 7
             2 LVFFAED 8
Dh
RESULT 4
US-08-766-596A-64
; Sequence 64, Application US/08766596A
; Patent No. 6462171
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
    APPLICANT: BAUMANN, Marc
    APPLICANT: FRANGIONE, Blas
    TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
    TITLE OF INVENTION: COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
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TITLE OF INVENTION: ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
    TITLE OF INVENTION: DEPOSITS
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
      STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
;
      ZIP: 20004
;
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
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      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
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      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
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      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596A
      FILING DATE:
      CLASSIFICATION: 435
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
      FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: YUN, Allen C.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 9 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
US-08-766-596A-64
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 Matches
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Qу
             Db
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RESULT 5
US-08-970-833-3
; Sequence 3, Application US/08970833
; Patent No. 6022859
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: Kiessling, Laura L.
```

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APPLICANT: Murphy, Regina M.
    TITLE OF INVENTION: INHIBITORS OF BETA-AMYLOID TOXICITY
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 11
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: Quarles & Brady
      STREET: 411 East Wisconsin Avenue
      CITY: Milwaukee
      STATE: Wisconsin
      COUNTRY: U.S.A.
      ZIP: 53202-4497
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.25
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/970,833
      FILING DATE:
      CLASSIFICATION: 530
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: Baker, Jean C.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 35,433
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: 960296.94291
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: (414) 277-5709
      TELEFAX: (414) 271-3552
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 3:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 10 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
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US-08-970-833-3
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Qу
             2 LVFFAED 8
Db
RESULT 6
US-08-630-645-14
; Sequence 14, Application US/08630645
; Patent No. 5948763
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
    APPLICANT: BAUMANN, Marc
    APPLICANT: FRANGIONE, Blas
    TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS
     TITLE OF INVENTION: THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR DISEASES
ASSOCIATED
     TITLE OF INVENTION: WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR AMYLOID-LIKE
DEPOSITS
```

```
NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 26
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
      STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/630,645
      FILING DATE:
      CLASSIFICATION: 530
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: YUN, Allen C.
       REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 11 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
       STRANDEDNESS: single
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US-08-630-645-14
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Qу
             3 LVFFAED 9
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US-08-766-596A-14
; Sequence 14, Application US/08766596A
; Patent No. 6462171
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
     APPLICANT: BAUMANN, Marc
     APPLICANT: FRANGIONE, Blas
     TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
     TITLE OF INVENTION: COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
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TITLE OF INVENTION: ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
    TITLE OF INVENTION: DEPOSITS
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
;
      ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
;
      STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
   COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
     MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
   CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596A
      FILING DATE:
;
      CLASSIFICATION: 435
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
      FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: YUN, Allen C.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
       TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
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    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
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      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
US-08-766-596A-14
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Qу
             3 LVFFAED 9
Db
RESULT 8
PCT-US96-10220-14
; Sequence 14, Application PC/TUS9610220
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
     APPLICANT:
     TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITIONS
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TITLE OF INVENTION: THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR DISEASES
ASSOCIATED
    TITLE OF INVENTION: WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR AMYLOID-LIKE
DEPOSITS
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 26
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
      STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
      CITY: Washington
      STATE: D.C.
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 20004
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
      COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
      OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
      SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: PCT/US96/10220
      FILING DATE:
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
      FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
      FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: BROWDY, Roger L.
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 25,618
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1 PCT
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
      TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 11 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
       STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
PCT-US96-10220-14
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Qy
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Db
           3 LVFFAED 9
RESULT 9
US-08-302-808-11
; Sequence 11, Application US/08302808
; Patent No. 5750349
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: SUZUKI, No. 5750349uhiro
```

```
APPLICANT: ODAKA, Asano
   APPLICANT: KITADA, Chieko
   TITLE OF INVENTION: ANTIBODIES TO B-AMYLOIDS OR THEIR
   TITLE OF INVENTION: DERIVATIVES AND USE THEREOF
   NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 14
   CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
     ADDRESSEE: DIKE, BRONSTEIN, ROBERTS & CUSHMAN
     STREET: 130 WATER STREET
     CITY: BOSTON
     STATE: MA
    COUNTRY: USA
    ZIP: 02019
  COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
   MEDIUM TYPE: Diskette
     COMPUTER: IBM Compatible
    OPERATING SYSTEM: DOS
     SOFTWARE: FastSEQ Version 1.5
   CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
     APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/302,808
     FILING DATE: 15-SEP-1994
     CLASSIFICATION: 435
   PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
    APPLICATION NUMBER: PCT/JP94/00089
     FILING DATE: 24-JAN-1994
    APPLICATION NUMBER: 010132/1993
    FILING DATE: 25-JAN-1993
    APPLICATION NUMBER: 019035/1993
    FILING DATE: 05-FEB-1993
    APPLICATION NUMBER: 286985/1993
    FILING DATE: 16-NOV-1993
    APPLICATION NUMBER: 334773/1993
     FILING DATE: 28-DEC-1993
  ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
     NAME: DAVID, RESNICK S
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 34,235
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: 44631
   TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: 617-523-3400
      TELEFAX: 617-523-6440
      TELEX: 200291 STRE
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 11:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 12 amino acids
      TYPE: amino acid
      STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
    HYPOTHETICAL: NO
    ANTI-SENSE: NO
    FRAGMENT TYPE: N-terminal
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US-08-302-808-11
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RESULT 10
US-08-986-948-11
; Sequence 11, Application US/08986948
; Patent No. 5955317
   GENERAL INFORMATION:
     APPLICANT: SUZUKI, No. 5955317uhiro
     APPLICANT: ODAKA, Asano
     APPLICANT: KITADA, Chieko
     TITLE OF INVENTION: ANTIBODIES TO B-AMYLOIDS OR THEIR TITLE OF INVENTION: DERIVATIVES AND USE THEREOF
;
     NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 14
     CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
       ADDRESSEE: DIKE, BRONSTEIN, ROBERTS & CUSHMAN
       STREET: 130 WATER STREET
       CITY: BOSTON
       STATE: MA
       COUNTRY: USA
       ZIP: 02019
     COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
       MEDIUM TYPE: Diskette
       COMPUTER: IBM Compatible
       OPERATING SYSTEM: DOS
       SOFTWARE: FastSEQ Version 1.5
     CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/986,948
       FILING DATE:
       CLASSIFICATION:
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: 08/302,808
       FILING DATE: 15-SEP-1994
      APPLICATION NUMBER: PCT/JP94/00089
       FILING DATE: 24-JAN-1994
       APPLICATION NUMBER: 010132/1993
       FILING DATE: 25-JAN-1993
       APPLICATION NUMBER: 019035/1993
       FILING DATE: 05-FEB-1993
       APPLICATION NUMBER: 286985/1993
       FILING DATE: 16-NOV-1993
       APPLICATION NUMBER: 334773/1993
       FILING DATE: 28-DEC-1993
     ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
       NAME: DAVID, RESNICK S
       REGISTRATION NUMBER: 34,235
       REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: 44631
     TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
       TELEPHONE: 617-523-3400
       TELEFAX: 617-523-6440
       TELEX: 200291 STRE
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 11:
     SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
       LENGTH: 12 amino acids
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1 LVFFAED 7

TYPE: amino acid

Qу

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STRANDEDNESS: single
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
    HYPOTHETICAL: NO
    ANTI-SENSE: NO
    FRAGMENT TYPE: N-terminal
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US-08-986-948-11
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Qу
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Db
RESULT 11
US-09-458-481B-13
; Sequence 13, Application US/09458481B
; Patent No. 6310048
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
  APPLICANT: KUMAR, Vijaya B.
  TITLE OF INVENTION: ANTISENSE MODULATION OF AMYLOID BETA PROTEIN EXPRESSION
  FILE REFERENCE: 16153-9250
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/458,481B
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 1999-12-09
  NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 20
  SOFTWARE: PatentIn Ver. 2.0
; SEQ ID NO 13
   LENGTH: 14
    TYPE: PRT
    ORGANISM: Homo sapiens
    FEATURE:
    OTHER INFORMATION: Description of Artificial Sequence: Amino Acids
    OTHER INFORMATION: Corresponding to Antisense Oligonucleotide
US-09-458-481B-13
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  Query Match
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  Best Local Similarity
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Db
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RESULT 12
US-09-594-366-5
; Sequence 5, Application US/09594366
; Patent No. 6582945
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
  APPLICANT: Raso, Victor
  TITLE OF INVENTION: IMMUNOLOGICAL CONTROL OF BETA-AMYLOID LEVELS IN VIVO
; FILE REFERENCE: BBRI-2004
; CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/594,366
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; CURRENT FILING DATE: 2000-06-15
; PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/139,408
; PRIOR FILING DATE: 1999-06-16
; NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 7
; SOFTWARE: PatentIn Ver. 2.0
; SEQ ID NO 5
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   TYPE: PRT
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US-09-594-366-5
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RESULT 13
US-08-612-785B-14
; Sequence 14, Application US/08612785B
; Patent No. 5854204
  GENERAL INFORMATION:
     APPLICANT: Findeis, Mark A. et al.
     TITLE OF INVENTION: Ab Peptides that Modulate b-Amyloid
     TITLE OF INVENTION: Aggregation
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 40
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: LAHIVE & COCKFIELD
      STREET: 28 State Street, Suite 510
      CITY: Boston
      STATE: Massachusetts
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 02109-1875
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
       COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
       OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
       SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.25
    CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/612,785B
       FILING DATE: Herewith
      CLASSIFICATION: 514
    PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/404,831
       FILING DATE: 14-MAR-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/475,579
       FILING DATE: 07-JUN-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/548,998
       FILING DATE: 27-OCT-1995
    ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
      NAME: DeConti, Giulio A.
       REGISTRATION NUMBER: 31,503
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REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: PPI-002CP3
     TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
       TELEPHONE: (617)227-7400
       TELEFAX: (617)742-4214
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 14:
     SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
      LENGTH: 15 amino acids
       TYPE: amino acid
      TOPOLOGY: linear
    MOLECULE TYPE: peptide FRAGMENT TYPE: internal
US-08-612-785B-14
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; Sequence 37, Application US/08612785B
; Patent No. 5854204
   GENERAL INFORMATION:
     APPLICANT: Findeis, Mark A. et al.
     TITLE OF INVENTION: Ab Peptides that Modulate b-Amyloid
     TITLE OF INVENTION: Aggregation
     NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 40
     CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: LAHIVE & COCKFIELD
       STREET: 28 State Street, Suite 510
       CITY: Boston
       STATE: Massachusetts
       COUNTRY: USA
       ZIP: 02109-1875
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
       MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
       COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
       OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
       SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.25
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      CLASSIFICATION: 514
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       FILING DATE: 14-MAR-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/475,579
       FILING DATE: 07-JUN-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/548,998
       FILING DATE: 27-OCT-1995
     ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
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NAME: DeConti, Giulio A.
;
      REGISTRATION NUMBER: 31,503
      REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: PPI-002CP3
    TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
      TELEPHONE: (617)227-7400
      TELEFAX: (617)742-4214
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 37:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
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; Sequence 14, Application US/08617267C
; Patent No. 6319498
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
    APPLICANT: Findeis, Mark A. et al.
    TITLE OF INVENTION: Modulators of Amyloid Aggregation
    NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 45
    CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
      ADDRESSEE: LAHIVE & COCKFIELD, LLP
       STREET: 28 State Street
      CITY: Boston
STATE: Massachusetts
      COUNTRY: USA
      ZIP: 02109-1875
    COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
      MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
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       FILING DATE: 14-MAR-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
      APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/475,579
       FILING DATE: 07-JUN-1995
     PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
       APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/548,998
       FILING DATE: 27-OCT-1995
     ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
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NAME: DeConti, Giulio A.
;
       REGISTRATION NUMBER: 31,503
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       REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: PPI-002CP2
     TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
       TELEPHONE: (617)227-7400
       TELEFAX: (617)227-5941
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 14:
    SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
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Qу
               2 LVFFAED 8
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Job time : 0.519149 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6 Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: March 4, 2004, 15:30:05; Search time 0.434043 Seconds

(without alignments)

1772.942 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-668-314C-84

Perfect score: 41

Sequence: 1 LVFFAEDF 8

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

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Searched: 283366 seqs, 96191526 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 283366

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

Database : PIR_78:*

1: pir1:*

2: pir2:*

3: pir3:*

4: pir4:*

Q

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

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| 2 | 35 | 85.4 | 42 | 2 | PN0512 | beta-amyloid prote |
| 3 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | E60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 4 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | F60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 5 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | G60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 6 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | D60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 7 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | A60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 8 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 2 | B60045 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 9 | 35 | 85.4 | 82 | 2 | PQ0438 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 10 | 35 | 85.4 | 695 | 1 | A49795 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 11 | 35 | 85.4 | 695 | 2 | A27485 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 12 | 35 | 85.4 | 695 | 2 | S00550 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 13 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | ORHUA4 | Alzheimer's diseas |
| 13 | 33 | 00.4 | ,,, | | Statoma | • — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — |

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|----|----|------|------|---|--------|
| 15 | 33 | 80.5 | 455 | 2 | D69078 |
| 16 | 33 | 80.5 | 502 | 2 | T27908 |
| 17 | 32 | 78.0 | 261 | 2 | B89868 |
| 18 | 32 | 78.0 | 398 | 2 | T44331 |
| 19 | 31 | 75.6 | 150 | 2 | T29939 |
| 20 | 31 | 75.6 | 182 | 2 | T35807 |
| 21 | 31 | 75.6 | 224 | 2 | G71483 |
| 22 | 31 | 75.6 | 291 | 2 | AB1397 |
| 23 | 31 | 75.6 | 301 | 2 | s39679 |
| 24 | 31 | 75.6 | 368 | 2 | F70327 |
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| 27 | 31 | 75.6 | 622 | 2 | T24632 |
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| 32 | 30 | 73.2 | 216 | 2 | T12812 |
| 33 | 30 | 73.2 | 222 | 2 | T32121 |
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| 35 | 30 | 73.2 | 224 | 2 | F86575 |
| 36 | 30 | 73.2 | 258 | 2 | AG0459 |
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| 39 | 30 | 73.2 | 457 | 2 | AF0003 |
| 40 | 30 | 73.2 | 471 | 2 | T47568 |
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| 42 | 30 | 73.2 | 582 | 2 | T46822 |
| 43 | 30 | 73.2 | 641 | 2 | н69651 |
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ALIGNMENTS

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C; Species: Rattus norvegicus (Norway rat)
C;Date: 22-Nov-1993 #sequence_revision 10-Nov-1995 #text_change 03-May-1996
C; Accession: S23094
R; Kojima, S.; Omori, M.
FEBS Lett. 304, 57-60, 1992
A; Title: Two-way cleavage of beta-amyloid protein precursor by multicatalytic
proteinase.
A; Reference number: S23094; MUID: 92316198; PMID: 1618299
A; Accession: S23094
A; Molecule type: protein
A; Residues: 1-33 < KOJ>
C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
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C;Date: 31-Dec-1993 #sequence_revision 31-Dec-1993 #text_change 17-Mar-1999
C; Accession: PN0512
R; Shimohigashi, Y.; Matsumoto, H.; Takano, Y.; Saito, R.; Iwata, T.; Kamiya, H.;
Ohno, M.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 193, 624-630, 1993
A; Title: Receptor-mediated specific biological activity of a beta-amyloid
protein fragment for NK-1 substance p receptors.
A; Reference number: PN0512; MUID: 93290653; PMID: 7685598
A; Accession: PN0512
A; Molecule type: protein
A; Residues: 1-42 <SHI>
C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
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C; Species: Ovis sp. (sheep)
C;Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 28-Jul-1995
C; Accession: E60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
reaction analysis.
A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
A; Accession: E60045
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-57 < JOH>
A; Cross-references: EMBL: X56130
C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
proteinase inhibitor homology
C; Keywords: alternative splicing; Alzheimer's disease; amyloid; brain
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C;Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 13-Aug-1999
C; Accession: F60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
reaction analysis.
A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
A; Accession: F60045
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-57 < JOH>
A; Cross-references: EMBL: X56127; NID: g1895; PIDN: CAA39592.1; PID: g1896
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C;Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 28-Jul-1995
C; Accession: G60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
 reaction analysis.
A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
A; Accession: G60045
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-57 < JOH>
A; Cross-references: EMBL: X56126
 C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
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D60045
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C; Species: Bos primigenius taurus (cattle)
C; Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 28-Jul-1995
C; Accession: D60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
reaction analysis.
A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
A; Accession: D60045
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A; Cross-references: EMBL: X56124
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C;Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 28-Jul-1995
C; Accession: A60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
reaction analysis.
A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
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A; Cross-references: EMBL: X56125
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C;Date: 01-Dec-1992 #sequence_revision 01-Dec-1992 #text_change 13-Aug-1999
C; Accession: B60045
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
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A; Reference number: A60045; MUID: 92017079; PMID: 1656157
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Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein precursor - rabbit (fragment)
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C;Date: 30-Sep-1993 #sequence_revision 19-Oct-1995 #text_change 19-Oct-1995
C; Accession: PQ0438; C60045
R; Davidson, J.S.; West, R.L.; Kotikalapudi, P.; Maroun, L.E.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 188, 905-911, 1992
A; Title: Sequence and methylation in the beta/A4 region of the rabbit amyloid
precursor protein gene.
A; Reference number: PQ0438; MUID: 93075180; PMID: 1445331
 A; Accession: PQ0438
 A; Molecule type: DNA
 A; Residues: 1-82 <DAV>
 A;Cross-references: GB:M83558; GB:M83657
 R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Norris, F.H.; Pascual, R.; Little, S.P.
 Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10, 299-305, 1991
 A; Title: Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide
 in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species polymerase chain
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C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
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Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein precursor - crab-eating macaque
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C;Date: 10-Sep-1999 #sequence_revision 10-Sep-1999 #text_change 10-Sep-1999
C; Accession: A49795
R; Podlisny, M.B.; Tolan, D.R.; Selkoe, D.J.
Am. J. Pathol. 138, 1423-1435, 1991
A; Title: Homology of the amyloid beta protein precursor in monkey and human
supports a primate model for beta amyloidosis in Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: A49795; MUID: 91273117; PMID: 1905108
A; Accession: A49795
A; Status: preliminary
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-695 < POD>
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 C; Species: Mus musculus (house mouse)
 C;Date: 31-Mar-1989 #sequence_revision 31-Mar-1989 #text_change 13-Aug-1999
 C; Accession: A27485; S19727; 149485
 R; Yamada, T.; Sasaki, H.; Furuya, H.; Miyata, T.; Goto, I.; Sakaki, Y.
 Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 149, 665-671, 1987
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A; Title: Complementary DNA for the mouse homolog of the human amyloid beta
protein precursor.
A; Reference number: A27485; MUID: 88106489; PMID: 3322280
A; Accession: A27485
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-695 < YAM>
A; Cross-references: GB:M18373; NID:g191568; PIDN:AAA37139.1; PID:g309085
A; Experimental source: brain
R; de Strooper, B.; van Leuven, F.; van den Berghe, H.
Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1129, 141-143, 1991
A; Title: The amyloid beta protein precursor or proteinase nexin II from mouse is
closer related to its human homolog than previously reported.
A; Reference number: S19727; MUID: 92096458; PMID: 1756177
A; Accession: S19727
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-210, 'G', 212-220, 'S', 222-396, 'A', 398-402, 'T', 404-448, 'A', 450-695
<STR>
A; Cross-references: EMBL: X59379
R; Izumi, R.; Yamada, T.; Yoshikai, S.; Sasaki, H.; Hattori, M.; Sakaki, Y.
Gene 112, 189-195, 1992
A; Title: Positive and negative regulatory elements for the expression of the
Alzheimer's disease amyloid precursor-encoding gene in mouse.
A; Reference number: I49485; MUID: 92209998; PMID: 1555768
A; Accession: I49485
A; Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DDBJ
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-19 < RES>
A;Cross-references: GB:D10603; NID:g220328; PIDN:BAA01456.1; PID:g220329
C; Genetics:
A; Map position: 16C3
C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
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C; Keywords: alternative splicing; amyloid; transmembrane protein
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N; Alternate names: beta-A4 amyloid protein
C; Species: Rattus norvegicus (Norway rat)
C;Date: 30-Jun-1989 #sequence_revision 30-Jun-1989 #text change 13-Aug-1999
C; Accession: S00550; A41245; A39820; S46251
R; Shivers, B.D.; Hilbich, C.; Multhaup, G.; Salbaum, M.; Beyreuther, K.;
Seeburg, P.H.
ЕМВО Ј. 7, 1365-1370, 1988
A; Title: Alzheimer's disease amyloidogenic glycoprotein: expression pattern in
rat brain suggests a role in cell contact.
A; Reference number: S00550; MUID: 88312583; PMID: 2900758
A; Accession: S00550
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A; Molecule type: mRNA
A: Residues: 1-695 <SHI>
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X07648; NID:g55616; PIDN:CAA30488.1; PID:g55617
R; Schubert, D.; Schroeder, R.; LaCorbiere, M.; Saitoh, T.; Cole, G.
Science 241, 223-226, 1988
A; Title: Amyloid beta protein precursor is possibly a heparan sulfate
proteoglycan core protein.
A; Reference number: A41245; MUID: 88264430; PMID: 2968652
A; Accession: A41245
A; Molecule type: protein
A; Residues: 18-37, 'X', 39-40, 'X', 42-44 <SCH>
A; Note: evidence for heparan sulfate attachment
R; Hesse, L.; Beher, D.; Masters, C.L.; Multhaup, G.
FEBS Lett. 349, 109-116, 1994
A; Title: The beta-A4 amyloid precursor protein binding to copper.
A; Reference number: S46251; MUID: 94320627; PMID: 7913895
A; Contents: annotation; copper binding sites
A; Note: rat peptides were isolated but not sequenced
R; Potempska, A.; Styles, J.; Mehta, P.; Kim, K.S.; Miller, D.L.
J. Biol. Chem. 266, 8464-8469, 1991
A; Title: Purification and tissue level of the beta-amyloid peptide precursor of
rat brain.
A; Reference number: A39820; MUID: 91217087; PMID: 1673681
A; Accession: A39820
A; Status: preliminary
A; Molecule type: protein
A; Residues: 18-32 < POT>
A; Experimental source: brain
C; Comment: Deposition of amyloid protein as neurofibrillary tangles and/or
plaques is characteristic of both Alzheimer's disease and Down's syndrome.
C; Superfamily: Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein; animal Kunitz-type
proteinase inhibitor homology
C; Keywords: alternative splicing; amyloid; glycoprotein; transmembrane protein
F;625-648/Domain: transmembrane #status predicted <TMM>
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Db
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QRHUA4
Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein precursor [validated] - human
N; Alternate names: Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein; coagulation factor
XIa inhibitor; proteinase nexin II (PN-II)
N; Contains: amyloid beta protein long, plaque form; amyloid beta protein short,
vascular form; amyloid protein precursor splice form APP(695); amyloid protein
precursor splice form APP(751); amyloid protein precursor splice form APP(770)
C; Species: Homo sapiens (man)
C;Date: 30-Jun-1987 #sequence_revision 28-Jul-1995 #text_change 15-Sep-2000
C; Accession: S02260; S05194; \overline{A}32277; A33260; A35486; I39\overline{4}52; I39451; I39453;
 I59562; A44017; B44017; A03134; A29030; A47584; A47585; S02638; S00707; S00925;
 A38949; A30320; B30320; C30320; A31087; A24668; A28583; A29302; A60805; JL0038;
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S06121; A60355; A59011; A38384; S29076; S38252; S32539; S48148; S48692; S51186;
S51185; S51184; S51183; A54238; I58075; I52250; S09010; S10737; S24127; S43644
R; Lemaire, H.G.; Salbaum, J.M.; Multhaup, G.; Kang, J.; Bayney, R.M.; Unterbeck,
A.; Beyreuther, K.; Mueller-Hill, B.
Nucleic Acids Res. 17, 517-522, 1989
A; Title: The PreA4(695) precursor protein of Alzheimer's disease A4 amyloid is
encoded by 16 exons.
A; Reference number: S02260; MUID:89128427; PMID:2783775
A; Accession: S02260
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-288, 'V', 365-770 < LEM1>
A; Cross-references: EMBL:X13466
A; Note: alternative splice form APP(695)
R; Lemaire, H.G.
submitted to the EMBL Data Library, November 1988
A; Reference number: S05194
A; Accession: S05194
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-14, 'VW', 17-288, 'V', 365-770 < LEM2>
A; Cross-references: EMBL: X13466; NID: g35598; PIDN: CAA31830.1; PID: g871360
A; Note: alternative splice form APP(695)
R; La Fauci, G.; Lahiri, D.K.; Salton, S.R.J.; Robakis, N.K.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 159, 297-304, 1989
A; Title: Characterization of the 5'-end region and the first two exons of the
beta-protein precursor gene.
A; Reference number: A32277; MUID: 89165870; PMID: 2538123
A; Accession: A32277
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-75 <LAF>
A; Cross-references: GB:M24546; GB:M24547; NID:g341202; PIDN:AAC13654.1;
PID:g516074
R; Johnstone, E.M.; Chaney, M.O.; Moore, R.E.; Ward, K.E.; Norris, F.H.; Little,
S.P.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 163, 1248-1255, 1989
A; Title: Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide is encoded by two exons and shows
similarity to soybean trypsin inhibitor.
A; Reference number: A33260; MUID: 89392030; PMID: 2675837
A; Accession: A33260
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 656-737 < JOH>
A;Cross-references: GB:M29270; NID:g178863; PIDN:AAA51768.1; PID:g178865
R; Prelli, F.; Levy, E.; van Duinen, S.G.; Bots, G.T.A.M.; Luyendijk, W.;
Frangione, B.
Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 170, 301-307, 1990
A; Title: Expression of a normal and variant Alzheimer's beta-protein gene in
amyloid of hereditary cerebral hemorrhage, Dutch type: DNA and protein
diagnostic assays.
A; Reference number: A35486; MUID: 90321244; PMID: 2196878
A; Accession: A35486
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 672-710 < PRE1>
A; Note: 693-Gln was found in DNA isolated from HCHWA-D patients
R; Yoshikai, S.I.; Sasaki, H.; Doh-ura, K.; Furuya, H.; Sakaki, Y.
Gene 87, 257-263, 1990
A; Title: Genomic organization of the human amyloid beta-protein precursor gene.
A; Reference number: I39451; MUID: 90236318; PMID: 2110105
A; Accession: I39452
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A; Status: nucleic acid sequence not shown; translation not shown; translated
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A; Residues: 1-770 <YOS1>
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A; Accession: I39451
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A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-530, 'QWLMPVIPAFWEAKVGR' <YOS2>
A;Cross-references: GB:M34875; NID:g178608; PIDN:AAB59501.1; PID:g178615
R; Yoshikai, S.I.; Sasaki, H.; Doh-ura, K.; Furuya, H.; Sakaki, Y.
Gene 102, 291-292, 1991
A; Reference number: A59020; MUID: 91340168; PMID: 1908403
A; Contents: annotation; erratum
A; Note: revised physical map for reference I39451
R; Levy, E.; Carman, M.D.; Fernandez-Madrid, I.J.; Power, M.D.; Lieberburg, I.;
van Duinen, S.G.; Bots, G.T.; Luyendijk, W.; Frangione, B.
Science 248, 1124-1126, 1990
A; Title: Mutation of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid gene in hereditary cerebral
hemorrhage, Dutch type.
A; Reference number: I39453; MUID: 90260663; PMID: 2111584
A; Accession: I39453
A; Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DDBJ
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 656-737 <LEV>
A;Cross-references: GB:M37896; NID:g178618; PIDN:AAA51727.1; PID:g178620
A; Note: a mutation with 693-Gln is presented
R; Murrell, J.; Farlow, M.; Ghetti, B.; Benson, M.D.
Science 254, 97-99, 1991
A; Title: A mutation in the amyloid precursor protein associated with hereditary
Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: I59562; MUID: 92022553; PMID: 1925564
A; Accession: I59562
A; Status: translated from GB/EMBL/DDBJ
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 689-716, 'F', 718-737 < MUR>
A;Cross-references: GB:S57665; NID:g236720; PIDN:AAB19991.1; PID:g236721
R; Kamino, K.; Orr, H.T.; Payami, H.; Wijsman, E.M.; Alonso, M.E.; Pulst, S.M.;
Anderson, L.; O'dahl, S.; Nemens, E.; White, J.A.; Sadovnick, A.D.; Ball, M.J.;
Kaye, J.; Warren, A.; McInnis, M.; Antonarakis, S.E.; Korenberg, J.R.; Sharma,
V.; Kukull, W.; Larson, E.; Heston, L.L.; Martin, G.M.; Bird, T.D.;
Schellenberg, G.D.
Am. J. Hum. Genet. 51, 998-1014, 1992
A; Title: Linkage and mutational analysis of familial Alzheimer disease kindreds
for the APP gene region.
A; Reference number: A44017; MUID: 93035397; PMID: 1415269
A; Accession: A44017
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 687-692, 'G', 694-718 < KAM1>
A; Cross-references: GB:S45135; NID:g257377; PIDN:AAB23645.1; PID:g257378
A; Experimental source: familial Alzheimer disease family SB
A; Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:115374)
A; Accession: B44017
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A; Residues: 687-718 < KAM2>
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A; Experimental source: familial Alzheimer disease family LIT
A; Note: sequence extracted from NCBI backbone (NCBIP:115376)
A; Note: this sequence has a silent mutation
R; Kang, J.; Lemaire, H.G.; Unterbeck, A.; Salbaum, J.M.; Masters, C.L.;
Grzeschik, K.H.; Multhaup, G.; Beyreuther, K.; Muller-Hill, B.
Nature 325, 733-736, 1987
A; Title: The precursor of Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein resembles a
cell-surface receptor.
A; Reference number: A03134; MUID: 87144572; PMID: 2881207
A; Accession: A03134
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-288, 'V', 365-770 <KAN>
A;Cross-references: GB:Y00264; NID:g28525; PIDN:CAA68374.1; PID:g28526
A; Note: alternative splice form APP(695)
R;Robakis, N.K.; Ramakrishna, N.; Wolfe, G.; Wisniewski, H.M.
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 84, 4190-4194, 1987
A; Title: Molecular cloning and characterization of a cDNA encoding the
cerebrovascular and the neuritic plaque amyloid peptides.
A; Reference number: A29030; MUID: 87231971; PMID: 3035574
A; Accession: A29030
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 284-288, 'V', 365-646, 'E', 648-770 < ROB>
A;Cross-references: GB:M16765; NID:g178539; PIDN:AAA51722.1; PID:g178540
A; Note: the authors translated the codon GAG for residue 647 as Asp
R; Goldgaber, D.; Lerman, M.I.; McBride, O.W.; Saffiotti, U.; Gajdusek, D.C.
Science 235, 877-880, 1987
A; Title: Characterization and chromosomal localization of a cDNA encoding brain
amyloid of Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: A47584; MUID: 87120328; PMID: 3810169
A; Accession: A47584
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 674-756, 'S', 758-770 <GOL>
A;Cross-references: GB:M15533; NID:g178706; PIDN:AAA35540.1; PID:g178707
A; Experimental source: brain
R; Tanzi, R.E.; Gusella, J.F.; Watkins, P.C.; Bruns, G.A.P.; St George-Hyslop,
P.; Van Keuren, M.L.; Patterson, D.; Pagan, S.; Kurnit, D.M.; Neve, R.L.
Science 235, 880-884, 1987
A; Title: Amyloid beta protein gene: cDNA, mRNA distribution, and genetic linkage
near the Alzheimer locus.
A; Reference number: A47585; MUID: 87120329; PMID: 2949367
A; Accession: A47585
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 674-703 <TAN1>
A; Cross-references: GB:M15532; NID:g177957; PIDN:AAA51564.1; PID:g177958
R; Dyrks, T.; Weidemann, A.; Multhaup, G.; Salbaum, J.M.; Lemaire, H.G.; Kang,
J.; Mueller-Hill, B.; Masters, C.L.; Beyreuther, K.
EMBO J. 7, 949-957, 1988
A; Title: Identification, transmembrane orientation and biogenesis of the amyloid
A4 precursor of Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: S02638; MUID: 88296437; PMID: 2900137
A; Accession: S02638
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 672-678 < DYR>
R; Tanzi, R.E.; McClatchey, A.I.; Lamperti, E.D.; Villa-Komaroff, L.; Gusella,
J.F.; Neve, R.L.
Nature 331, 528-530, 1988
```

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A; Title: Protease inhibitor domain encoded by an amyloid protein precursor mRNA
associated with Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: S00707; MUID: 88122640; PMID: 2893290
A; Accession: S00707
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 286-344, 'I', 365-366 < TAN2>
A;Cross-references: EMBL:X06982; NID:g28817; PIDN:CAA30042.1; PID:g929612
A; Experimental source: promyelocytic leukemia cell line HL60
A; Note: alternative splice form APP(751)
R; Ponte, P.; Gonzalez-DeWhitt, P.; Schilling, J.; Miller, J.; Hsu, D.;
Greenberg, B.; Davis, K.; Wallace, W.; Lieberburg, I.; Fuller, F.; Cordell, B.
Nature 331, 525-527, 1988
A; Title: A new A4 amyloid mRNA contains a domain homologous to serine proteinase
inhibitors.
A; Reference number: S00925; MUID: 88122639; PMID: 2893289
A; Accession: S00925
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 1-344, 'I', 365-770 < PO2>
A; Cross-references: GB: X06989; EMBL: Y00297; NID: g28720; PIDN: CAA30050.1;
PID:g28721
A; Note: alternative splice form APP (751)
R; Kitaguchi, N.; Takahashi, Y.; Tokushima, Y.; Shiojiri, S.; Ito, H.
Nature 331, 530-532, 1988
A; Title: Novel precursor of Alzheimer's disease amyloid protein shows protease
inhibitory activity.
A; Reference number: A38949; MUID: 88122641; PMID: 2893291
A; Accession: A38949
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 287-367 <KIT>
A;Cross-references: GB:X06981; NID:g28816; PIDN:CAA30041.1; PID:g929611
A; Experimental source: glioblastoma cell line
A; Note: alternative splice form APP(770)
R; Vitek, M.P.; Rasool, C.G.; de Sauvage, F.; Vitek, S.M.; Bartus, R.T.; Beer,
B.; Ashton, R.A.; Macq, A.F.; Maloteaux, J.M.; Blume, A.J.; Octave, J.N.
Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 4, 121-131, 1988
A; Title: Absence of mutation in the beta-amyloid cDNAs cloned from the brains of
three patients with sporadic Alzheimer's disease.
A; Reference number: A30320
A; Accession: A30320
A; Status: not compared with conceptual translation
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 284-288, 'V', 365-770 <VIT1>
A; Accession: B30320
A; Status: not compared with conceptual translation
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A; Residues: 122-288, 'V', 365-770 < VIT2>
A; Accession: C30320
A; Status: not compared with conceptual translation
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 606-770 <VIT3>
R; Zain, S.B.; Salim, M.; Chou, W.G.; Sajdel-Sulkowska, E.M.; Majocha, R.E.;
Marotta, C.A.
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85, 929-933, 1988
A; Title: Molecular cloning of amyloid cDNA derived from mRNA of the Alzheimer
disease brain: coding and noncoding regions of the fetal precursor mRNA are
expressed in the cortex.
A; Reference number: A31087; MUID: 88124954; PMID: 2893379
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A; Accession: A31087
A; Molecule type: mRNA
A; Residues: 507-770 <ZAI>
A; Cross-references: GB:M18734; NID:q178572; PIDN:AAA51726.1; PID:q178573
A; Note: the authors translated the codon GAA for residue 599 as Gly, ACC for
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for residue 607 as Pro, CCC for residue 608 as Val, GTG for residue 609 as Asn,
AAT for residue 610 as Gly, and GGT for residue 655 as Ser
A; Note: the cited Genbank accession number, J03594, is not in release 101.0
R; Masters, C.L.; Multhaup, G.; Simms, G.; Pottgiesser, J.; Martins, R.N.;
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R; Bardill, S.
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C; Species: Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum
C;Date: 05-Dec-1997 #sequence revision 05-Dec-1997 #text change 17-Mar-2000
C; Accession: D69078
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R; Smith, D.R.; Doucette-Stamm, L.A.; Deloughery, C.; Lee, H.; Dubois, J.;
Aldredge, T.; Bashirzadeh, R.; Blakely, D.; Cook, R.; Gilbert, K.; Harrison, D.;
Hoang, L.; Keagle, P.; Lumm, W.; Pothier, B.; Qiu, D.; Spadafora, R.; Vicaire,
R.; Wang, Y.; Wierzbowski, J.; Gibson, R.; Jiwani, N.; Caruso, A.; Bush, D.;
Safer, H.; Patwell, D.; Prabhakar, S.; McDougall, S.; Shimer, G.; Goyal, A.;
Pietrokovski, S.; Church, G.M.; Daniels, C.J.; Mao, J.; Rice, P.; Noelling, J.;
Reeve, J.N.
J. Bacteriol. 179, 7135-7155, 1997
A; Title: Complete genome sequence of Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum Delta
H: functional analysis and comparative genomics.
A; Reference number: A69000; MUID: 98037514; PMID: 9371463
A; Accession: D69078
A; Status: preliminary; nucleic acid sequence not shown; translation not shown
A; Molecule type: DNA
A; Residues: 1-455 <MTH>
A; Cross-references: GB: AE000918; GB: AE000666; NID: g2622699; PIDN: AAB86057.1;
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OM protein - protein search, using sw model

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(without alignments)

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Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

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> No. Score Match Length DB ID

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Sequence 64, Appl
Sequence 9, Appli
Sequence 25, Appl
    2
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Sequence 1, Appli
Sequence 5, Appli
Sequence 5, Appli
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Sequence 57, Appl
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ALIGNMENTS

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; Publication No. US20030087407A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
; APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
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BAUMANN, Marc
                    FRANGIONE, Blas
         TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                             COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                             ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                             DEPOSITS
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
         CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
             ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
              STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
              CITY: Washington
              STATE: D.C.
              COUNTRY: USA
             ZIP: 20004
        COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
             MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
              COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
             OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
             SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
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             FILING DATE: 06-Sep-2002
             CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
         PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596
             FILING DATE: <Unknown>
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
             FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
             FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: YUN, Allen C.
             REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
             REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
         TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
             TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
             TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 1:
        SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
             LENGTH: 8 amino acids
             TYPE: amino acid
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             TOPOLOGY: linear
        MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
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; Patent No. US20020162129A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
; APPLICANT: LANNFELT, Lars
  TITLE OF INVENTION: PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE
  FILE REFERENCE: LANNFELT=1A
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/899,815
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-07-09
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 60/217,098
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-07-10
   PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: EP 00202387.7
   PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-07-07
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; Publication No. US20030087407A1
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        APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
                   BAUMANN, Marc
                    FRANGIONE, Blas
        TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                            COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                            ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                            DEPOSITS
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
        CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
             ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
              STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
             CITY: Washington
              STATE: D.C.
             COUNTRY: USA
             ZIP: 20004
        COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
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              CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
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              FILING DATE: <Unknown>
              APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
              FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
              APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
              FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: YUN, Allen C.
              REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
              REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
         TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
              TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
              TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
  INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 64:
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; Patent No. US20020143105A1
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  APPLICANT: Johansson, Jan
  TITLE OF INVENTION: DISCORDANT HELIX STABILIZATION FOR PREVENTION
  TITLE OF INVENTION: OF AMYLOID FORMATION
  FILE REFERENCE: 12125-002001
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/988,842
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-11-19
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 60/251,662
; PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-12-06
; PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 60/253,695
; PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-11-20
; NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 26
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; SOFTWARE: FastSEQ for Windows Version 4.0
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   OTHER INFORMATION: Synthetically generated peptide
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  APPLICANT: Johansson, Jan
  TITLE OF INVENTION: DISCORDANT HELIX STABILIZATION FOR PREVENTION
  TITLE OF INVENTION: OF AMYLOID FORMATION
  FILE REFERENCE: 12125-002001
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/988,842
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-11-19
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 60/251,662
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-12-06
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; Sequence 14, Application US/10235483
; Publication No. US20030087407A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
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APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
                    BAUMANN, Marc
                    FRANGIONE, Blas
         TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                            COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                             ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                            DEPOSITS
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
;
        CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
             ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
              STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
              CITY: Washington
              STATE: D.C.
              COUNTRY: USA
              ZIP: 20004
        COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
             MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
              COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
              OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
              SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
        CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
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              FILING DATE: 06-Sep-2002
             CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
        PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596
             FILING DATE: <Unknown>
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
             FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
             FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: YUN, Allen C.
             REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
             REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
        TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
             TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
             TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 14:
        SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
             LENGTH: 11 amino acids
             TYPE: amino acid
             STRANDEDNESS: single
             TOPOLOGY: linear
        MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
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Qу
             Db
           3 LVFFAED 9
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; Publication No. US20030108978A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
; APPLICANT: Ciambrone, Gary J.
; APPLICANT: Gibbons, Ian
  TITLE OF INVENTION: Whole Cell Assay Systems for Cell
  TITLE OF INVENTION: Surface Proteases
  FILE REFERENCE: 50225-8093.US03
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/10/281,458
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2002-10-25
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 60/337,641
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2001-10-25
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US 09/924,692
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2001-08-08
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US-09-992-800-5
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; Patent No. US20020102261A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
  APPLICANT: Raso, Victor
  TITLE OF INVENTION: IMMUNOLOGICAL CONTROL OF BETA-AMYLOID LEVELS IN VIVO
  FILE REFERENCE: BBRI-2006
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/992,800
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-11-06
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 09/594,366
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-06-15
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/139,408
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 1999-06-16
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; GENERAL INFORMATION:
; APPLICANT: Raso, Victor
  TITLE OF INVENTION: IMMUNOLOGICAL CONTROL OF BETA-AMYLOID LEVELS IN VIVO
  FILE REFERENCE: BBRI-2005
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/992,994
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-11-06
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 09/594,366
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-06-15
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/139,408
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 1999-06-16
; NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 7
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   TYPE: PRT
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US-10-385-065-5
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; Publication No. US20030235897A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
 APPLICANT: Raso, Victor
  TITLE OF INVENTION: IMMUNOLOGICAL CONTROL OF BETA-AMYLOID LEVELS IN VIVO
  FILE REFERENCE: BBRI-2004
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/10/385,065
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2003-03-10
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/594,366
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-06-15
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/139,408
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 1999-06-16
; NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 7
 SOFTWARE: PatentIn Ver. 2.0
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; Sequence 14, Application US/09972475
; Patent No. US20020098173A1
   GENERAL INFORMATION:
        APPLICANT: Findeis, Mark A. et al.
        TITLE OF INVENTION: Modulators of Amyloid Aggregation
;
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 45
        CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
             ADDRESSEE: LAHIVE & COCKFIELD, LLP
             STREET: 28 State Street
             CITY: Boston
             STATE: Massachusetts
             COUNTRY: USA
             ZIP: 02109-1875
         COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
             MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
             COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
             OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
             SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.25
        CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/972,475
             FILING DATE: 04-Oct-2001
         PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: 08/617,267
             FILING DATE: <Unknown>
             APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/475,579
             FILING DATE: 07-JUN-1995
             APPLICATION NUMBER: USSN 08/548,998
             FILING DATE: 27-OCT-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: DeConti, Giulio A.
              REGISTRATION NUMBER: 31,503
             REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: PPI-002CP2
         TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
             TELEPHONE: (617)227-7400
             TELEFAX: (617)227-5941
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 14:
        SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
             LENGTH: 15 amino acids
             TYPE: amino acid
             TOPOLOGY: linear
        MOLECULE TYPE: peptide
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US-09-972-475-14
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US-09-996-357-9
; Sequence 9, Application US/09996357
; Patent No. US20020133001A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
  APPLICANT: Gefter, Malcolm L
  APPLICANT: Isreal, David I
  APPLICANT: Joyal, John L
  APPLICANT: Gosselin, Michael
  TITLE OF INVENTION: THERAPEUTIC AGENTS AND METHODS OF USE THEREOF FOR
  TITLE OF INVENTION: TREATING AN AMYLOIDOGENIC DISEASE
  FILE REFERENCE: PPI-105
  CURRENT APPLICATION NUMBER: US/09/996,357
  CURRENT FILING DATE: 2001-11-27
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/253,302
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-11-27
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/250,198
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-11-29
  PRIOR APPLICATION NUMBER: 60/257,186
  PRIOR FILING DATE: 2000-12-20
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; Sequence 56, Application US/10235483
; Publication No. US20030087407A1
; GENERAL INFORMATION:
        APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
                   BAUMANN, Marc
;
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FRANGIONE, Blas
         TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                            COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                            ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                            DEPOSITS
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
        CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
             ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
             STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
             CITY: Washington
             STATE: D.C.
             COUNTRY: USA
             ZIP: 20004
        COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
             MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
             COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
             OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
             SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
        CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/10/235,483
             FILING DATE: 06-Sep-2002
             CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
        PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596
             FILING DATE: <Unknown>
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
             FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
             FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: YUN, Allen C.
             REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
             REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
        TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
             TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
;
             TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 56:
        SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
             LENGTH: 15 amino acids
             TYPE: amino acid
             STRANDEDNESS: single
             TOPOLOGY: linear
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US-10-235-483-57
; Sequence 57, Application US/10235483
; Publication No. US20030087407A1
    GENERAL INFORMATION:
        APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
                    BAUMANN, Marc
                    FRANGIONE, Blas
         TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                             COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                             ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                             DEPOSITS
        NUMBER OF SEQUENCES: 69
         CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS:
              ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
              STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
              CITY: Washington
              STATE: D.C.
              COUNTRY: USA
              ZIP: 20004
        COMPUTER READABLE FORM:
              MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
              COMPUTER: IBM PC compatible
              OPERATING SYSTEM: PC-DOS/MS-DOS
              SOFTWARE: PatentIn Release #1.0, Version #1.30
        CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
              APPLICATION NUMBER: US/10/235,483
              FILING DATE: 06-Sep-2002
              CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
         PRIOR APPLICATION DATA:
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              FILING DATE: <Unknown>
              APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
              FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
              APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
              FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
              NAME: YUN, Allen C.
              REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
              REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
         TELECOMMUNICATION INFORMATION:
              TELEPHONE: 202-628-5197
              TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
   INFORMATION FOR SEQ ID NO: 57:
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; Sequence 58, Application US/10235483
; Publication No. US20030087407A1
   GENERAL INFORMATION:
        APPLICANT: SOTO-JARA, Claudio
                    BAUMANN, Marc
                    FRANGIONE, Blas
        TITLE OF INVENTION: PEPTIDES AND PHARMACEUTICAL
                            COMPOSITIONS THEREOF FOR TREATMENT OF DISORDERS OR
DISEASES
                            ASSOCIATED WITH PROTEIN FOLDING INTO AMYLOID OR
AMYLOID-LIKE
                            DEPOSITS
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             ADDRESSEE: BROWDY AND NEIMARK
             STREET: 419 Seventh Street, N.W., Suite 400
             CITY: Washington
             STATE: D.C.
             COUNTRY: USA
             ZIP: 20004
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             MEDIUM TYPE: Floppy disk
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        CURRENT APPLICATION DATA:
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             FILING DATE: 06-Sep-2002
             CLASSIFICATION: <Unknown>
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             APPLICATION NUMBER: US/08/766,596
             FILING DATE: <Unknown>
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/630,645
             FILING DATE: 10-APR-1996
             APPLICATION NUMBER: US 08/478,326
             FILING DATE: 06-JUN-1995
        ATTORNEY/AGENT INFORMATION:
             NAME: YUN, Allen C.
             REGISTRATION NUMBER: 37,971
             REFERENCE/DOCKET NUMBER: SOTO-JARA=1A
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             TELEFAX: 202-737-3528
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         SEQUENCE CHARACTERISTICS:
             LENGTH: 15 amino acids
             TYPE: amino acid
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STRANDEDNESS: single

Job time : 0.893617 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6 Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

March 4, 2004, 15:28:35; Search time 1.14894 Seconds Run on:

(without alignments)

2196.942 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-668-314C-84

Perfect score: 41

Sequence: 1 LVFFAEDF 8

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

1017041 segs, 315518202 residues Searched:

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 1017041

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

SPTREMBL 25:* Database :

> 1: sp_archea:* 2: sp_bacteria:*

3: sp_fungi:*

4: sp_human:*

sp_invertebrate:*

5: sp_inverteb 6: sp_mammal:* 7: sp_mhc:*

8: sp organelle:*

9: sp_phage:*

10: sp_plant:*

11: sp_rodent:*

12: sp_virus:*

13: sp vertebrate:*

14: sp unclassified:*

15: sp rvirus:*

16: sp bacteriap:*

17: sp_archeap:*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

ક્ Result Query No. Score Match Length DB ID

Description

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| 3 | 35 | 85.4 | 33 | 4 | Q9UC33 | Q9uc33 homo sapien |
| 4 | 35 | 85.4 | 79 | 11 | 035463 | O35463 cricetulus |
| 5 | 35 | 85.4 | 82 | 4 | Q16020 | Q16020 homo sapien |
| 6 | 35 | 85.4 | 82 | 4 | Q16014 | Q16014 homo sapien |
| 7 | 35 | 85.4 | 82 | 4 | Q16019 | Q16019 homo sapien |
| 8 | 35 | 85.4 | 113 | 13 | Q8JH58 | Q8jh58 chelydra se |
| 9 | 35 | 85.4 | 218 | 11 | Q8BPV5 | Q8bpv5 mus musculu |
| 10 | 35 | 85.4 | 295 | 16 | Q8E547 | Q8e547 streptococc |
| 11 | 35 | 85.4 | 295 | 16 | Q8DZI3 | Q8dzi3 streptococc |
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| 13 | 35 | 85.4 | 361 | 8 | 020025 | 020025 crithmum ma |
| 14 | 35 | 85.4 | 361 | 8 | 020011 | O20011 anthriscus |
| 15 | 35 | 85.4 | 364 | 8 | 020068 | O20068 neogoezia m |
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| 17 | 35 | 85.4 | 472 | 13 | Q8UUSO | Q8uus0 brachydanio |
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| 20 | 35 | 85.4 | 612 | 13 | Q9I9E7 | Q9i9e7 brachydanio |
| 21 | 35 | 85.4 | 678 | 13 | Q7ZZT1 | Q7zztl brachydanio |
| 22 | 35 | 85.4 | 695 | 13 | Q9DGJ8 | Q9dgj8 gallus gall |
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| 26 | 35 | 85.4 | 1169 | 5 | Q9VSJ6 | Q9vsj6 drosophila |
| 27 | 33 | 80.5 | 222 | 5 | Q21915 | Q21915 caenorhabdi |
| 28 | 33 | 80.5 | 261 | 6 | Q9XSI7 | Q9xsi7 bos taurus |
| 29 | 33 | 80.5 | 448 | 16 | Q87M09 | Q87m09 vibrio para |
| 30 | 33 | 80.5 | 455 | 17 | Q50563 | Q50563 methanobact |
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| 39 | 32 | 78.0 | 184 | 16 | Q931V3 | Q931v3 staphylococ |
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ALIGNMENTS

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AC Q9UCD1;

DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Created)

DT 01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)

DT 01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
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     Beta-amyloid peptide (Fragment).
OS
     Homo sapiens (Human).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
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RP
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     MEDLINE=94045685; PubMed=8229004;
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RA
     Vigo-Pelfrey C., Lee D., Keim P., Lieberburg I., Schenk D.B.;
RT
     "Characterization of beta-amyloid peptide from human cerebrospinal
     fluid.";
RT
     J. Neurochem. 61:1965-1968(1993).
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     01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Created)
01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
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DT
DE
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OS
     Homo sapiens (Human).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
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     MEDLINE=94153015; PubMed=8109908;
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     Wisniewski T., Lalowski M., Levy E., Marques M.R., Frangione B.;
RA
     "The amino acid sequence of neuritic plaque amyloid from a familial
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     Alzheimer's disease patient.";
RT
     Ann. Neurol. 35:245-246(1994).
RL
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01-MAY-2000 (TrEMBLrel. 13, Last sequence update)
01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
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DT
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     Homo sapiens (Human).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
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     Seubert P., Vigo-Pelfrey C., Esch F., Lee M., Dovey H., Davis D.,
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     Sinha S., Schlossmacher M., Whaley J., Swindlehurst C.;
RA
RT
     "Isolation and quantification of soluble Alzheimer's beta-peptide from
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RT
     Nature 359:325-327(1992).
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DT
     01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DT
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OS
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ŘΡ
     Sambamurti K., Pinnix I., Gandhi S.;
RA
     Submitted (OCT-1997) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
RL
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     01-NOV-1996 (TrEMBLrel. 01, Last sequence update)
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     Denman R.B., Rosenzcwaig R., Miller D.L.;
RA
     "A system for studying the effect(s) of familial Alzheimer disease
RT
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RT
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 192:96-103(1993).
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OS
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     "A system for studying the effect(s) of familial Alzheimer disease
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     mutations on the processing of the beta-amyloid peptide precursor.";
RL
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 192:96-103(1993).
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     Denman R.B., Rosenzcwaig R., Miller D.L.;
RT
     "A system for studying the effect(s) of familial Alzheimer disease
RT
     mutations on the processing of the beta-amyloid peptide precursor.";
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     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Testudines; Cryptodira; Testudinoidea; Chelydridae; Chelydra.
OC
OX
     NCBI_TaxID=134619;
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX
     MEDLINE=21876906; PubMed=11882478;
RA
     Trudeau V.L., Chiu S., Kennedy S.W., Brooks R.J.;
     "Octylphenol (OP) alters the expression of members of the amyloid
RT
     protein family in the hypothalamus of the snapping turtle, Chelydra
RT
     serpentina serpentina.";
RT
RL
     Environ. Health Perspect. 110:269-275(2002).
     EMBL; AF541917; AAN04908.1; -.
DR
     GO; GO:0016020; C:membrane; IEA.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
     Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
     PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
     PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
DR
     NON TER
FT
                  1
                         1
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                113 AA; 12750 MW; 72515C930496E053 CRC64;
SQ
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                                                  0; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
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Qу
              111111
Db
           31 LVFFAED 37
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RESULT 9

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Q8BPV5
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                                          218 AA.
     Q8BPV5
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ΙD
AC
     Q8BPV5;
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Created)
DΤ
DT
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
     01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DТ
DE
     Amyloid beta (Fragment).
GN
     APP.
OS
     Mus musculus (Mouse).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Mus.
OC
OX
     NCBI TaxID=10090;
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
     STRAIN=C57BL/6J; TISSUE=Lung;
RC
     MEDLINE=22354683; PubMed=12466851;
RX
     The FANTOM Consortium,
RA
     the RIKEN Genome Exploration Research Group Phase I & II Team;
RA
     "Analysis of the mouse transcriptome based on functional annotation of
RT
     60,770 full-length cDNAs.";
RT
     Nature 420:563-573(2002).
RL
DR
     EMBL; AK052448; BAC34997.1; -.
     MGD; MGI:88059; App.
DR
     GO; GO:0005515; F:protein binding; IPI.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
     Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
     PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
DR
ΤЧ
     NON TER
                          1.
                  1
                218 AA; 24118 MW; 95B55AFDAE1D0EF5 CRC64;
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                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 11; Length 218;
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                         100.0%; Pred. No. 28;
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                                                                               0;
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  Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
QУ
              111111
          136 LVFFAED 142
Db
RESULT 10
Q8E547
                 PRELIMINARY;
                                   PRT;
                                           295 AA.
     08E547
ID
     O8E547;
AC
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Created)
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
     01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DT
DΕ
     Hypothetical protein.
GN
     GBS1185.
OS
     Streptococcus agalactiae (serotype III).
     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Lactobacillales; Streptococcaceae;
OC.
     Streptococcus.
OC
     NCBI TaxID=216495;
OX
RN
     [1]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
     STRAIN=NEM316 / Serotype III;
RC
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RX
     MEDLINE=22242508; PubMed=12354221;
     Glaser P., Rusniok C., Buchrieser C., Chevalier F., Frangeul L.,
RA
     Msadek T., Zouine M., Couve E., Lalioui L., Poyart C., Trieu-Cuot P.,
RA
RA
     Kunst F.;
     "Genome sequence of Streptococcus agalactiae, a pathogen causing
RТ
     invasive neonatal disease.";
RТ
RL
     Mol. Microbiol. 45:1499-1513(2002).
DR
     EMBL; AL766849; CAD46844.1; -.
DR
     SagaList; qbs1185; -.
DR
     GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
     GO; GO:0016020; C:membrane; IEA.
DR
     GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR
     InterPro; IPR000187; corticoliberin.
DR
     InterPro; IPR000620; DUF6.
DR
     InterPro; IPR004626; RarD.
DR
     Pfam; PF00892; DUF6; 1.
DR
     TIGRFAMs; TIGR00688; rarD; 1.
DR
DR
     PROSITE; PS00511; CRF; 1.
     Hypothetical protein; Complete proteome.
KW
                295 AA; 33015 MW; 60DDE324099DD314 CRC64;
     SEQUENCE
SO
                           85.4%; Score 35; DB 16; Length 295;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity
                          75.0%; Pred. No. 38;
                                                   0; Indels
                                                                               0;
                                                                   0; Gaps
             6; Conservative
                                 2; Mismatches
  Matches
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
Qу
              : | | | | : | |
          196 IVFFAKDF 203
Db
RESULT 11
Q8DZI3
                 PRELIMINARY;
                                    PRT;
                                           295 AA.
ΙD
     Q8DZI3
AC
     Q8DZI3;
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Created)
DТ
     01-MAR-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 23, Last sequence update)
DT
     01-OCT-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 25, Last annotation update)
DT
DE
     RarD protein.
GN
     RARD OR SAG1118.
     Streptococcus agalactiae (serotype V).
OS
     Bacteria; Firmicutes; Lactobacillales; Streptococcaceae;
OC.
OC.
     Streptococcus.
OX
     NCBI TaxID=216466;
RN
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
     STRAIN=2603 V/R / Serotype V;
RC
     MEDLINE=22222988; PubMed=12200547;
RX
     Tettelin H., Masignani V., Cieslewicz M.J., Eisen J.A., Peterson S.,
RA
     Wessels M.R., Paulsen I.T., Nelson K.E., Margarit I., Read T.D.,
RA
     Madoff L.C., Wolf A.M., Beanan M.J., Brinkac L.M., Daugherty S.C.,
RA
     DeBoy R.T., Durkin A.S., Kolonay J.F., Madupu R., Lewis M.R.,
RA
     Radune D., Fedorova N.B., Scanlan D., Khouri H., Mulligan S.,
RA
     Carty H.A., Cline R.T., Van Aken S.E., Gill J., Scarselli M., Mora M.,
RA
     Iacobini E.T., Brettoni C., Galli G., Mariani M., Vegni F., Maione D.,
RA
     Rinaudo D., Rappuoli R., Telford J.L., Kasper D.L., Grandi G.,
RA
RA
     Fraser C.M.;
     "Complete genome sequence and comparative genomic analysis of an
RT
```

```
emerging human pathogen, serotype V Streptococcus agalactiae.";
RT
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:12391-12396(2002).
RL
     EMBL; AE014243; AAM99999.1; -.
DR
     TIGR; SAG1118; -.
DR
     GO; GO:0005576; C:extracellular; IEA.
DR
     GO; GO:0016020; C:membrane; IEA.
DR
     GO; GO:0005179; F:hormone activity; IEA.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR000187; corticoliberin.
     InterPro; IPR000620; DUF6.
DR
     InterPro; IPR004626; RarD.
DR
     Pfam; PF00892; DUF6; 1.
DR
    TIGRFAMs; TIGR00688; rarD; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00511; CRF; 1.
DR
KW
     Complete proteome.
                         33015 MW; 60DDE324099DD314 CRC64;
     SEQUENCE
                295 AA;
SQ
 Query Match
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                          75.0%; Pred. No. 38;
  Best Local Similarity
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                                                                                0;
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             6; Conservative
            1 LVFFAEDF 8
Qу
              : | | | | : | |
          196 IVFFAKDF 203
Db
RESULT 12
08UUI8
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ID
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                 PRELIMINARY;
AC
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     01-MAR-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 20, Created)
DТ
     01-MAR-2002 (TrEMBLrel. 20, Last sequence update)
DT
     01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DT
DΕ
     Putative mebrane protein (Fragment).
GN
     APPA.
     Brachydanio rerio (Zebrafish) (Danio rerio).
OS
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Ostariophysi; Cypriniformes;
OC.
     Cyprinidae; Danio.
OC
OX
     NCBI TaxID=7955;
RN
     [1]
RΡ
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC.
     TISSUE=Embryo;
RX
     PubMed=11862463;
RA
     Musa A., Lehrach H., Russo V.E.A.;
     "Distinct expression patterns of two zebrafish homologues of the human
RT
     APP gene during embryonic development.";
RТ
     Dev. Genes Evol. 211:563-567(2001).
RT.
DR
     EMBL; AJ315637; CAC85734.1; -.
DR
     ZFIN; ZDB-GENE-000616-13; appa.
ĎΒ
     GO; GO:0016020; C:membrane; IEA.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
     Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
DR
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     PROSITE; PS00320; A4_INTRA; 1.
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FT
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                   1
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Qу
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          275 LVFFAED 281
Db
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     020025
                 PRELIMINARY;
                                   PRT;
                                           361 AA.
ΤD
AC
     020025;
     01-JAN-1998 (TrEMBLrel. 05, Created)
חיים
     01-JAN-1998 (TrEMBLrel. 05, Last sequence update)
DΨ
DT
     01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
     Intron maturase (Maturase K) (Fragment).
DE
     MATK.
GN
os
     Crithmum maritimum (samphire).
OG
     Chloroplast.
     Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta;
OC
     Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; eudicotyledons; core eudicots; asterids;
OC
     campanulids; Apiales; Apiaceae; Apioideae; apioid superclade;
OC
     Pyramidoptereae; Crithmum.
OC.
     NCBI TaxID=40916;
OX
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
     Plunkett G.M., Soltis D.E., Soltis P.S.;
RA
     "Evolutionary patterns in Apiaceae: inferences based on matK sequence
RT
RT
     data.";
     Syst. Bot. 21:477-495(1996).
RL
     -!- FUNCTION: PROBABLY ASSISTS IN SPLICING CHLOROPLAST GROUP II
CC
         INTRONS (BY SIMILARITY).
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: WITH CORRESPONDING ORF IN OTHER PLANT CHLOROPLASTS,
CC
         AND REGIONS OF SIMILARITY TO MATURASE-LIKE POLYPEPTIDES ENCODED BY
CC
CC
         MITOCHONDRIAL INTRONS.
DR
     EMBL; U58558; AAB66262.1; -.
     GO; GO:0009507; C:chloroplast; IEA.
DR
DR
     GO; GO:0006397; P:mRNA processing; IEA.
     InterPro; IPR002866; MatK N.
DR
     Pfam; PF01824; Matk N; 1.
     mRNA processing; Chloroplast.
KW
FΤ
     NON TER
                361
                        361
     SEQUENCE
                361 AA; 42847 MW; 43A0657ED3134DEA CRC64;
SQ
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Qу
              1:11111
           73 LIFFANDF 80
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RESULT 14 020011

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020011
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AC
DT
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     01-JAN-1998 (TrEMBLrel. 05, Last sequence update)
DT
     01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DT
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DE
GN
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OG
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OC
     Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; eudicotyledons; core eudicots; asterids;
OC.
OC.
     campanulids; Apiales; Apiaceae; Apioideae; Scandiceae; Scandicinae;
     Anthriscus.
OC
OX
     NCBI TaxID=48027;
RN
     [1]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
RA
     Plunkett G.M., Soltis D.E., Soltis P.S.;
     "Evolutionary patterns in Apiaceae: inferences based on matk sequence
RT
RT
     data.";
     Syst. Bot. 21:477-495(1996).
RL
     -!- FUNCTION: PROBABLY ASSISTS IN SPLICING CHLOROPLAST GROUP II
CC
         INTRONS (BY SIMILARITY).
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: WITH CORRESPONDING ORF IN OTHER PLANT CHLOROPLASTS,
CC
         AND REGIONS OF SIMILARITY TO MATURASE-LIKE POLYPEPTIDES ENCODED BY
CC
CC
         MITOCHONDRIAL INTRONS.
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DR
     GO; GO:0006397; P:mRNA processing; IEA.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR002866; Matk N.
DR
     Pfam; PF01824; Matk N; 1.
K₩
     mRNA processing; Chloroplast.
FT
     NON TER
                 361
                        361
                361 AA; 43334 MW; D1A875A9910B6F21 CRC64;
SO
     SEQUENCE
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 8; Length 361;
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                          75.0%; Pred. No. 46;
             6; Conservative
                                 1; Mismatches
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                                                                               0;
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Qу
              1:11 11
Db
           73 LIFFANDF 80
RESULT 15
020068
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AC.
DТ
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     01-JAN-1998 (TrEMBLrel. 05, Last sequence update)
DT
     01-JUN-2003 (TrEMBLrel. 24, Last annotation update)
DT
     Intron maturase (Maturase K) (Fragment).
DE
GN
     MATK.
OS
     Neogoezia minor.
OG
     Chloroplast.
     Eukaryota; Viridiplantae; Streptophyta; Embryophyta; Tracheophyta;
OC
     Spermatophyta; Magnoliophyta; eudicotyledons; core eudicots; asterids;
OC
     campanulids; Apiales; Apiaceae; Apioideae; Oenantheae; Neogoezia.
OC
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NCBI TaxID=46372;
OX
RN
RP
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     Plunkett G.M., Soltis D.E., Soltis P.S.;
RA
     "Evolutionary patterns in Apiaceae: inferences based on matK sequence
RT
     data.";
RT
     Syst. Bot. 21:477-495(1996).
RL
RN
     [2]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RA
     Plunkett G.M., Soltis D.E., Soltis P.S.;
RT
     "Clarification of the relationship between Apiaceae and Araliaceae
RT
     based on matK and rbcL sequence data.";
RL
     Am. J. Bot. 84:565-580(1997).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: PROBABLY ASSISTS IN SPLICING CHLOROPLAST GROUP II
CC
         INTRONS (BY SIMILARITY).
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: WITH CORRESPONDING ORF IN OTHER PLANT CHLOROPLASTS,
CC
        AND REGIONS OF SIMILARITY TO MATURASE-LIKE POLYPEPTIDES ENCODED BY
CC
        MITOCHONDRIAL INTRONS.
DR
     EMBL; U58570; AAB66281.1; -.
     GO; GO:0009507; C:chloroplast; IEA.
DR
DR
     GO; GO:0006397; P:mRNA processing; IEA.
DR
     InterPro; IPR002866; MatK_N.
DR
     Pfam; PF01824; Matk N; 1.
KW
     mRNA processing; Chloroplast.
FT
     NON TER
                 364
                        364
SQ
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                                                   1; Indels
                                                                 0; Gaps
Qу
           1 LVFFAEDF 8
              1:11111
           76 LIFFANDF 83
Db
Search completed: March 4, 2004, 15:38:55
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Job time : 2.14894 secs

GenCore version 5.1.6 Copyright (c) 1993 - 2004 Compugen Ltd.

OM protein - protein search, using sw model

Run on: March 4, 2004, 15:22:30; Search time 0.255319 Seconds

(without alignments)

1631.532 Million cell updates/sec

Title: US-09-668-314C-84

Perfect score: 41

Sequence: 1 LVFFAEDF 8

Scoring table: BLOSUM62

Gapop 10.0 , Gapext 0.5

Searched: 141681 seqs, 52070155 residues

Total number of hits satisfying chosen parameters: 141681

Minimum DB seq length: 0

Maximum DB seq length: 2000000000

Post-processing: Minimum Match 0%

Maximum Match 100%

Listing first 45 summaries

Database: SwissProt 42:*

Pred. No. is the number of results predicted by chance to have a score greater than or equal to the score of the result being printed, and is derived by analysis of the total score distribution.

SUMMARIES

| | | 8 | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|----|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Result | | Query | | | | |
| No. | Score | Match | Length | DB | ID | Description |
| 1 | 35 | 85.4 | 57 | 1 | A4_URSMA | Q29149 ursus marit |
| 2 | 35 | 85.4 | 58 | 1 | A4_CANFA | Q28280 canis famil |
| 3 | 35 | 85.4 | 58 | 1 | A4 RABIT | Q28748 oryctolagus |
| 4 | 35 | 85.4 | 58 | 1 | A4 SHEEP | Q28757 ovis aries |
| 5 | 35 | 85.4 | 59 | 1 | A4 BOVIN | Q28053 bos taurus |
| 6 | 35 | 85.4 | 751 | 1 | A4 SAISC | Q95241 s amyloid b |
| 7 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 CAVPO | Q60495 c amyloid b |
| 8 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 HUMAN | P05067 h amyloid b |
| 9 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 MACFA | P53601 m amyloid b |
| 10 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 MOUSE | P12023 m amyloid b |
| 11 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 PIG | P79307 s amyloid b |
| 12 | 35 | 85.4 | 770 | 1 | A4 RAT | P08592 r amyloid b |
| 13 | 35 | 85.4 | 780 | 1 | A4 TETFL | 073683 tetraodon f |
| 14 | 32 | 78.0 | 89 | 1 | PE23 SHEEP | Q28550 ovis aries |
| 15 | 32 | 78.0 | 737 | 1 | A4 FUGRU | 093279 fugu rubrip |
| 16 | 31 | 75.6 | 224 | 1 | $Y6\overline{9}1$ CHLTR | 084697 chlamydia t |
| 17 | 31 | 75.6 | 281 | 1 | UPK_CORST | Q9fb58 corynebacte |

| 18 | 31 | 75.6 | 301 | 1 | YWBI_BACSU | P39592 bacillus su |
|----|----|------|------|----|------------|--------------------|
| 19 | 31 | 75.6 | 580 | 1 | MM14_PIG | Q9xt90 sus scrofa |
| 20 | 31 | 75.6 | 582 | 1 | MM14 HUMAN | P50281 homo sapien |
| 21 | 31 | 75.6 | 582 | 1 | MM14 RABIT | Q95220 oryctolagus |
| 22 | 31 | 75.6 | 622 | 1 | YRT1_CAEEL | Q10044 caenorhabdi |
| 23 | 31 | 75.6 | 956 | 1 | MTN2_HUMAN | 000339 homo sapien |
| 24 | 31 | 75.6 | 956 | 1 | MTN2_MOUSE | 008746 mus musculu |
| 25 | 31 | 75.6 | 1932 | 1 | FAB1_SCHPO | O59722 schizosacch |
| 26 | 31 | 75.6 | 2196 | 1 | MOR2_SCHPO | Q9hdv6 schizosacch |
| 27 | 30 | 73.2 | 224 | 1 | Y681_CHLPN | Q9z7m3 chlamydia p |
| 28 | 30 | 73.2 | 473 | 1 | SYE WIGBR | Q8d375 wiggleswort |
| 29 | 30 | 73.2 | 529 | 1 | YQP4_CAEEL | Q09531 caenorhabdi |
| 30 | 30 | 73.2 | 570 | 1 | GRAU_DROME | Q9u405 drosophila |
| 31 | 30 | 73.2 | 641 | 1 | LICR_BACSU | P46321 bacillus su |
| 32 | 30 | 73.2 | 1006 | 1 | BGAL_LACDE | P20043 lactobacill |
| 33 | 30 | 73.2 | 1516 | 1 | UGG2_HUMAN | Q9nyu1 homo sapien |
| 34 | 30 | 73.2 | 1888 | 1 | CA1E_CHICK | P32018 gallus gall |
| 35 | 29 | 70.7 | 251 | 1. | Y126_PYRAB | Q9v2e8 pyrococcus |
| 36 | 29 | 70.7 | 310 | 1 | NU1M_DALCH | 063623 dalbulus ch |
| 37 | 29 | 70.7 | 321 | 1 | Y189_RICPR | Q9zdx5 rickettsia |
| 38 | 29 | 70.7 | 357 | 1 | HST2_YEAST | P53686 saccharomyc |
| 39 | 29 | 70.7 | 380 | 1 | HYD2_BRAJA | P31904 bradyrhizob |
| 40 | 29 | 70.7 | 383 | 1 | O94B_DROME | Q9vcs8 drosophila |
| 41 | 29 | 70.7 | 385 | 1 | HYPD_RHILV | P40598 rhizobium l |
| 42 | 29 | 70.7 | 420 | 1 | SYH_MYCPU | Q98qm8 mycoplasma |
| 43 | 29 | 70.7 | 438 | 1 | CLN3_CANFA | Q29611 canis famil |
| 44 | 29 | 70.7 | 438 | 1 | CLN3_MOUSE | Q61124 mus musculu |
| 45 | 29 | 70.7 | 526 | 1 | CH62_CHLPN | Q9z7c9 chlamydia p |

ALIGNMENTS

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RESULT 1
A4 URSMA
ID
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                    STANDARD;
                                   PRT;
                                            57 AA.
     029149;
AC
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DT
     01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DT
     30-MAY-2000 (Rel. 39, Last annotation update)
DE
     Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog [Contains: Beta-amyloid
DE
     protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)] (Fragment).
GN
     APP.
OS
     Ursus maritimus (Polar bear) (Thalarctos maritimus).
OC
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Carnivora; Fissipedia; Ursidae; Ursus.
OX
     NCBI_TaxID=29073;
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
     TISSUE=Brain;
RC
RX
     MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
RA
     Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RT
     "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
     peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
     polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
     Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
RL
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
```

```
CC
        intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
        G(O) (By similarity).
    -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
CC
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    the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
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    or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
     _____
CC
    EMBL; X56128; CAA39593.1; -.
DR
    PIR; B60045; B60045.
DR
    HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4_APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4_EXTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane.
KW
FT
    NON TER
                1
                       1
                       48
                                BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
\mathbf{FT}
    CHAIN
                 6
    DOMAIN
                 <1
                       33
                               EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
ΤЧ
    TRANSMEM
                34
                       57
                               POTENTIAL.
FT
FT
    NON TER
                57
                       57
    SEQUENCE 57 AA; 6172 MW; 84209D88EBA82DFA CRC64;
SQ
                        85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 57;
 Query Match
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 0.73;
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels
                                                            0; Gaps
                                                                          0;
 Matches
           1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
             111111
          22 LVFFAED 28
RESULT 2
A4 CANFA
                                 PRT:
                                        58 AA.
    A4 CANFA
                   STANDARD;
ID
AC
    Q28280;
DΨ
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DΤ
    30-MAY-2000 (Rel. 39, Last annotation update)
DT
    Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog [Contains: Beta-amyloid
    protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)] (Fragment).
GN
    Canis familiaris (Dog).
OS
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
OC
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Carnivora; Fissipedia; Canidae; Canis.
OX
    NCBI TaxID=9615;
RN
    [1]
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
R₽
    TISSUE=Kidney;
RC
    MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
RX
    Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RA
```

```
RT
     "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
    peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
    polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
    Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
RL
    -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
CC
        intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
CC
        G(O) (By similarity).
CC
    -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
CC
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CC
    or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
    _____
CC
DR
    EMBL; X56125; CAA39590.1; -.
    HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
KW
    Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane.
FТ
    NON TER
                1
                 7
FΤ
    CHAIN
                       49
                               BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
                       34
                               EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
    DOMAIN
                <1
тч
                       58
                 35
                               POTENTIAL.
FT
    TRANSMEM
    NON TER
                58
                       58
FT
             58 AA; 6285 MW; 8469D488A2E12DFA CRC64;
    SEQUENCE
SO
                        85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 58;
 Query Match
  Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 0.74;
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps
                                                                         0;
 Matches
           1 LVFFAED 7
QУ
             Db
          23 LVFFAED 29
RESULT 3
A4 RABIT
                   STANDARD; PRT;
                                       58 AA.
    A4 RABIT
ΙD
    Q28748;
AC
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
DТ
     01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DT
    16-OCT-2001 (Rel. 40, Last annotation update)
DT
    Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog [Contains: Beta-amyloid
DΕ
    protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)] (Fragment).
DE
GN
OS
    Oryctolagus cuniculus (Rabbit).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC.
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Lagomorpha; Leporidae; Oryctolagus.
OC
OX
    NCBI TaxID=9986;
RN
     [1]
```

```
RP
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC
    TISSUE=Brain;
    MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
RX
    Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RA
    "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
    peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
    polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
RТ
    Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
RL
    -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
CC
        intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
CC
        G(O) (By similarity).
    -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
     ______
CC
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CC
    _______
CC
    EMBL; X56129; CAA39594.1; -.
DR
    HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane.
KW
FΤ
    NON_TER 1 1
                                BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
                 6
                       48
FT
    CHAIN
                               EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
                <1
                       33
\mathbf{FT}
    TRANSMEM
                34
                       57
                               POTENTIAL.
FT
    DOMAIN
                 58
                      >58
                               CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
               58
                       58
FT
    NON TER
             58 AA; 6300 MW; F434209D88EBA82D CRC64;
    SEQUENCE
SO
                         85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 58;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 0.74;
         7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps
 Matches
           1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
             111111
          22 LVFFAED 28
Db
RESULT 4
A4 SHEEP
    A4 SHEEP
                   STANDARD;
                                 PRT;
                                         58 AA.
    Q28757;
AC
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
DT
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DT
    30-MAY-2000 (Rel. 39, Last annotation update)
DT
    Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog [Contains: Beta-amyloid
_{
m DE}
DΕ
    protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)] (Fragment).
GN
    APP.
```

```
OS
    Ovis aries (Sheep).
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovoidea;
OC
OC
    Bovidae; Caprinae; Ovis.
    NCBI TaxID=9940;
OX
RN
    [1]
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
    TISSUE=Heart;
RC
    MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
RX
    Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RA
    "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
    peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
    polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
RT
    Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
RL
CC
    -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
        intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
CC
        G(O) (By similarity).
    -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
    _____
CC
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    ______
CC
    EMBL; X56130; CAA39595.1; -.
DR
    HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4_EXTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4_INTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane.
KW
    NON TER
                 1
FT
                               BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
    CHAIN
                 6
                       48
FT
                              EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
                <1
                      33
                              POTENTIAL.
                       57
FT
    TRANSMEM
                34
                              CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
                      >58
                58
FT
    DOMAIN
               58
                      58
    NON TER
FT
    SEQUENCE 58 AA; 6300 MW; F434209D88EBA82D CRC64;
SO
                        85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 58;
 Query Match
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 0.74;
                                                                       0;
           7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps
           1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
             111111
          22 LVFFAED 28
RESULT 5
A4 BOVIN
                  STANDARD; PRT;
                                        59 AA.
ID A4 BOVIN
AC
    Q28053;
```

```
DT
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
    01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DТ
    30-MAY-2000 (Rel. 39, Last annotation update)
DT
    Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog [Contains: Beta-amyloid
DE
    protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)] (Fragment).
DE
GN
    APP.
OS
    Bos taurus (Bovine).
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovoidea;
OC.
OC.
    Bovidae; Bovinae; Bos.
OX
    NCBI TaxID=9913;
RN
    [1]
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
    TISSUE=Brain;
RC
RX
    MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
    Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RA
    "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
    peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
    polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
RT
    Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
RI_{i}
    -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
CC
        intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
CC
        G(O) (By similarity).
    -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
    _____
CC
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    _____
CC
DR
    EMBL; X56124; CAA39589.1; -.
    EMBL; X56126; CAA39591.1; -.
DR
    HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; PARTIAL.
DR
KW
    Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane.
    NON TER
                 1
FT
                       1
                                BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
    CHAIN
                 7
                       49
FΤ
                                EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
                 <1
                       34
FT
    TRANSMEM
                 35
                       58
                                POTENTIAL.
                 59
                    >59
                                CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
    NON TER
                 59
                       59
FT
     SEQUENCE 59 AA; 6414 MW; F43469D488A2E12D CRC64;
SQ
  Query Match
                        85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 59;
  Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 0.76;
                                                             0; Gaps
                                                                         0;
           7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels
  Matches
```

```
RESULT 6
A4 SAISC
                                          751 AA.
                    STANDARD;
                                   PRT;
ID
     A4 SAISC
AC
     Q95241;
     15-DEC-1998 (Rel. 37, Created)
DT
     15-DEC-1998 (Rel. 37, Last sequence update)
DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
DT
     Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (Alzheimer's disease amyloid
DE.
     protein homolog) [Contains: Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha); Soluble
DE
     APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99; Beta-amyloid protein 42 (Beta-APP42);
DE
     Beta-amyloid protein 40 (Beta-APP40); C83; P3(42); P3(40); Gamma-
DΕ
     CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 59); Gamma-CTF(57)
DE
     (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57); Gamma-CTF(50) (Gamma-
DE
     secretase C-terminal fragment 50); C31].
DE
GN
     Saimiri sciureus (Common squirrel monkey).
OS
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Platyrrhini; Cebidae; Cebinae; Saimiri.
OC
     NCBI TaxID=9521;
OX
RN
     [1]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RP
     TISSUE=Kidney, and Liver;
RC
     MEDLINE=96108492; PubMed=8532114;
RX
     Levy E., Amorim A., Frangione B., Walker L.C.;
RA
     "Beta-amyloid precursor protein gene in squirrel monkeys with
RT
     cerebral amyloid angiopathy.";
RT
     Neurobiol. Aging 16:805-808(1995).
RL
     -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs
CC
         physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to
CC
         neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in
CC
         cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein
CC
         interactions (By similarity). Can promote transcription activation
CC
         through binding to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through
CC
         interaction with Numb (By similarity). Couples to apoptosis-
CC
         inducing pathways such as those mediated by G(0) and JIP (By
CC
         similarity). Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity (By similarity).
CC
         Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the axonal
CC
         transport of beta-secretase and presenilin 1 (By similarity). May
CC
         be involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper
CC
         ion reduction. In vitro, copper-metallated APP induces neuronal
CC
         death directly or is potentiated through Cu(II)-mediated low-
CC
         density lipoprotein oxidation (By similarity). Can regulate
CC
         neurite outgrowth through binding to components of the
CC
         extracellular matrix such as heparin and collagen I and IV (By
CC
         similarity). The splice isoforms that contain the BPTI domain
CC
         possess protease inhibitor activity (By similarity).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators
CC
         with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as
CC
CC
         copper, zinc and iron (By similarity).
     -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved
CC
         peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal
CC
CC
         apoptosis (By similarity).
     -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several
CC
         cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA
CC
```

family, MAPK8IP1, and SHC1, Numb and Dabl (By similarity). Binding to Dabl inhibits its serine phosphorylation (By similarity). Also interacts with GPCR-like protein BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2 (via its TPR domains) (By similarity), APPBP2 (via BaSS) and DDB1. In vitro, it binds MAPT via the MT-binding domains (By similarity). Associates with microtubules in the presence of ATP and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By similarity).

-!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated pits. During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the endoplasmic reticulum) moves to the Golgi complex where complete maturation occurs (O-glycosylated and sulfated). After alphasecretase cleavage, soluble APP is released into the extracellular space and the C-terminal is internalized to endosomes and lysosomes. Some APP accumulates in secretory transport vesicles leaving the late Golgi compartment and returns to the cell surface. Gamma-CTF(59) peptide is located to both the cytoplasm and nuclei of neurons (By similarity).

-!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:

CC

CC CC

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CC

CC

CC

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CC CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC CC

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CC

Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2; Comment=Additional isoforms seem to exist; Name=APP770;

IsoId=Q95241-1; Sequence=Displayed;
Name=APP695;

IsoId=Q95241-2; Sequence=Not described;

- -!- DOMAIN: The basolateral sorting signal (BaSS) is required for sorting of membrane proteins to the basolateral surface of epithelial cells (By similarity).
- -!- DOMAIN: The NPXY sequence motif found in many tyrosine-phosphorylated proteins is required for the specific binding of the PID domain. However additional amino acids either N- or C-terminal to the NPXY motif are often required for complete interaction. The PID domain-containing proteins which bind APP require the YENPTY motif for full interaction. These interactions are independent of phosphorylation on the terminal tyrosine residue. The NPXY site is also involved in clathrin-mediated endocytosis (By similarity).
- -!- PTM: Proteolytically processed under normal cellular conditions. Cleavage by alpha-secretase or alternatively by beta-secretase leads to generation and extracellular release of soluble APP peptides, S-APP-alpha and S-APP-beta, respectively, and the retention of corresponding membrane-anchored C-terminal fragments, C83 and C99. Subsequent processing of C83 by gamma-secretase yields P3 peptides. This is the major secretory pathway and is nonamyloidogenic. Alternatively, presentlin/nicastrin-mediated gamma-secretase processing of C99 releases the amyloid beta proteins, amyloid-beta 40 (Abeta40) and amyloid-beta 42 (Abeta42), major components of amyloid plaques, and the cytotoxic C-terminal fragments, gamma-CTF(50), gamma-CTF(57) and gamma-CTF(59) (By similarity).
- -!- PTM: Proteolytically cleaved by caspases during neuronal apoptosis (By similarity). Cleavage at Asp-720 by either caspase-3, -8 or -9 results in the production of the neurotoxic C31 peptide and the increased production of beta-amyloid peptides (By similarity).
- -!- PTM: N- and O-glycosylated (By similarity).
- CC -!- PTM: Phosphorylation in the C-terminal on tyrosine, threonine and serine residues is neuron-specific. Phosphorylation can affect APP

```
CC
        processing, neuronal differentiation and interaction with other
CC
        proteins (By similarity).
    -!- MISCELLANEOUS: Chelation of metal ions, notably copper, iron and
CC
        zinc, can induce histidine-bridging between beta-amyloid molecules
CC
        resulting in beta-amyloid-metal aggregates (By similarity).
CC
        Extracellular zinc-binding increases binding of heparin to APP and
CC
        inhibits collagen-binding (By similarity).
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
    -!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.
CC
CC
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    or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
    ______
CC
DR
    EMBL; S81024; AAD14347.1; -.
    HSSP; P05067; 1AAP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR008154; A4 extra.
DR
    InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
    InterPro; IPR002223; Kunitz BPTI.
DR
    Pfam; PF02177; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
    Pfam; PF00014; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
    PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
DR
    PRINTS; PR00759; BASICPTASE.
    ProDom; PD000222; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
    SMART; SM00006; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
    SMART; SM00131; KU; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00319; A4_EXTRA; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00320; A4_INTRA; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS00280; BPTI KUNITZ 1; 1.
DR
    PROSITE; PS50279; BPTI KUNITZ 2; 1.
DR
    Apoptosis; Endocytosis; Cell adhesion; Serine protease inhibitor;
KW
    Coated pits; Neurone; Heparin-binding; Metal-binding; Copper; Iron;
KW
KW
     Zinc; Signal; Transmembrane; Glycoprotein; Phosphorylation;
    Proteoglycan; Amyloid; Alternative splicing.
KW
                       17
                                BY SIMILARITY.
                 1
FT
    SIGNAL
                 18
                       751
                                 A4 PROTEIN.
    CHAIN
FТ
ਧਾਜ
    CHAIN
                 18
                       668
                                 SOLUBLE APP-ALPHA (POTENTIAL).
                       652
                                 SOLUBLE APP-BETA (POTENTIAL).
FΤ
    CHAIN
                18
    CHAIN
                653
                       751
                                 C99 (POTENTIAL).
FT
                                 BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 42 (POTENTIAL).
                653
                       694
FT
    CHAIN
FT
    CHAIN
                653
                       692
                                 BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 40 (POTENTIAL).
                669
                      751
                                 C83 (POTENTIAL).
FT
    CHAIN
                669
                    694
                                 P3(42) (POTENTIAL).
FΤ
    CHAIN
                669
                       692
                                 P3(40) (POTENTIAL).
FΤ
     CHAIN
     CHAIN
                693
                      751
                                 GAMMA-CTF(59) (POTENTIAL).
FT
FT
    CHAIN
                695
                      751
                                 GAMMA-CTF(57) (POTENTIAL).
                                GAMMA-CTF(50) (POTENTIAL).
                702
                       751
FT
    CHAIN
                                C31 (POTENTIAL).
                721
                       751
FT
    CHAIN
                                EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
                18
                       680
FT
     DOMAIN
    TRANSMEM
                681
                       704
                                 POTENTIAL.
FT
                                CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
                       751
                705
FT
     DOMAIN
```

```
FT
     DOMAIN
                  96
                        110
                                   HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     DOMAIN
                 181
                        188
                                   ZINC-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
                                   BPTI/KUNITZ INHIBITOR.
                        341
FT
     DOMAIN
                 291
                                   HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
                        344
FT
     DOMAIN
                 316
                                   HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
                 363
                        428
FT
     DOMAIN
                                   COLLAGEN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
                 504
                        521
FT
     DOMAIN
                                   INTERACTION WITH G(O)-ALPHA
                 713
                        732
FΤ
     DOMAIN
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FТ
                        260
                                   ASP/GLU-RICH (ACIDIC).
FТ
                 230
     DOMAIN
FТ
     DOMAIN
                 274
                        280
                                   POLY-THR.
                                   REQUIRED FOR COPPER(II) REDUCTION
FТ
     SITE
                 144
                        144
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                         302
                                   REACTIVE BOND.
FT
    ACT SITE
                 301
                         653
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY BETA-SECRETASE)
FT
     SITE
                 652
FT
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY CASPASE-6) (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     SITE
                 653
                         654
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY ALPHA-SECRETASE)
FT
     SITE
                 668
                         669
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                                   INVOLVED IN FREE RADICAL PROPAGATION
FT
     SITE
                 685
                         685
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                         687
                                   INVOLVED IN OXIDATIVE REACTIONS
                 687
FT
     SITE
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FΤ
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 1)
FΤ
     SITE
                 692
                         693
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                 694
                         695
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 2)
FT
     SITE
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
FТ
     SITE
                 701
                         702
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 3)
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                                   BASOLATERAL SORTING SIGNAL
                 705
                         715
FT
     SITE
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                                   CLEAVAGE (BY CASPASES-3,-6,-8 OR -9)
     SITE
                 720
                         721
FT
                                   (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                 738
                         741
                                   ENDOCYTOSIS SIGNAL.
FT
     SITE
                 740
                         743
                                   NPXY MOTIF.
FΤ
     SITE
                           85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 751;
  Query Match
  Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 9.6;
                                                                   0; Gaps
             7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                   0; Indels
                                                                                0:
  Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              111111
          669 LVFFAED 675
Db
RESULT 7
A4 CAVPO
     A4 CAVPO
                    STANDARD;
                                    PRT;
                                           770 AA.
ID
     Q60495; Q60496;
AC
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Created)
DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last sequence update)
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
DΤ
DΕ
     Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (ABPP) (Alzheimer's disease
     amyloid protein homolog) [Contains: Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha);
DE
     Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); CTF-alpha; CTF-beta; Beta-amyloid
DΕ
     protein 42 (Beta-APP42); Beta-amyloid protein 40 (Beta-APP40); P3(42);
DE
     P3(40); CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 59); Gamma-
DE
     CTF(57) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57); C31].
DE
```

```
GN
    APP.
OS
    Cavia porcellus (Guinea pig).
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Hystricognathi; Caviidae; Cavia.
OC
OX
    NCBI TaxID=10141;
RN
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A., AND ALTERNATIVE SPLICING.
RΡ
RC
    TISSUE=Brain, and Liver;
    MEDLINE=97236426; PubMed=9116031;
ВX
    Beck M., Mueller D., Bigl V.;
RΑ
     "Amyloid precursor protein in Guinea pigs - complete cDNA sequence and
RT
RT
     alternative splicing.";
     Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1351:17-21(1997).
RL
RN
RP
     INTERACTION OF BETA-APP40 WITH APOE.
RX
    MEDLINE=98007700; PubMed=9349544;
    Martel C.L., Mackic J.B., Matsubara E., Governale S., Miguel C.,
RA
    Miao W., McComb J.G., Frangione B., Ghiso J., Zlokovic B.V.;
RA
     "Isoform-specific effects of apolipoproteins E2, E3, and E4 on
RТ
     cerebral capillary sequestration and blood-brain barrier transport of
RT
     circulating Alzheimer's amyloid beta.";
RT
     J. Neurochem. 69:1995-2004(1997).
RT.
     [3]
RN
RP
    PROCESSING.
    MEDLINE=20084499; PubMed=10619481;
RX
     Beck M., Brueckner M.K., Holzer M., Kaap S., Pannicke T., Arendt T.,
RA
RA
     "Guinea-pig primary cell cultures provide a model to study expression
RT
     and amyloidogenic processing of endogenous amyloid precursor
RT
RT
     protein.";
    Neuroscience 95:243-254(2000).
RL
RN
     [4]
     GAMMA-SECRETASE PROCESSING.
RP
RX
    MEDLINE=20576391; PubMed=11035007;
RA
     Pinnix I., Musunuru U., Tun H., Sridharan A., Golde T., Eckman C.,
     Ziani-Cherif C., Onstead L., Sambamurti K.;
RA
     "A novel gamma -secretase assay based on detection of the putative
RT
     C-terminal fragment-gamma of amyloid beta protein precursor.";
RT
RL
     J. Biol. Chem. 276:481-487(2001).
     -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs
CC
         physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to
CC
         neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in
CC
CC
         cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein
         interactions (By similarity). Can promote transcription activation
CC
         through binding to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through
CC
         interaction with Numb (By similarity). Couples to apoptosis-
CC
CC
         inducing pathways such as those mediated by G(O) and JIP (By
         similarity). Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity (By similarity).
CC
         Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the axonal
CC
         transport of beta-secretase and presenilin 1 (By similarity). May
CC
CC
         be involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper
         ion reduction (By similarity). In vitro, copper-metallated APP
CC
         induces neuronal death directly or is potentiated through Cu(II)-
CC
         mediated low-density lipoprotein oxidation (By similarity). Can
CC
         regulate neurite outgrowth through binding to components of the
CC
         extracellular matrix such as heparin and collagen I and IV (By
CC
         similarity). The splice isoforms that contain the BPTI domain
CC
```

CC possess protease inhibitor activity (By similarity).

- -!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as copper, zinc and iron. Beta-amyloid peptides bind to lipoproteins and apoliproteins E and J in the CSF and to HDL particles in plasma, inhibiting metal-catalyzed oxidation of lipoproteins.
- -!- FUNCTION: Appicans elicit adhesion of neural cells to the extracellular matrix and may regulate neurite outgrowth in the brain (By similarity).
- -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal apoptosis (By similarity).
- -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA family, MAPK8IP1, SHC1 and Numb and Dabl (By similarity). Also interacts with GPCR-like protein BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2 (via its TPR domains), APPBP2 (via BaSS) and DDB1 (By similarity). Associates with microtubules in the presence of ATP and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By similarity). Soluble Abeta40 binds all three isoforms of APOE, in vitro and in vivo. When lipidated, ApoE3 appears to be the preferred amyloid binding isoform, while the apoE4 isoform-beta-APP40 complex is capable of being transported across the blood-brain barrier.
- -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated pits (By similarity). During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the endoplasmic reticulum) moves to the Golgi complex where complete maturation occurs (O-glycosylated and sulfated) (By similarity). After alpha-secretase cleavage, soluble APP is released into the extracellular space and the C-terminal is internalized to endosomes and lysosomes (By similarity). Some APP accumulates in secretory transport vesicles leaving the late Golgi compartment and returns to the cell surface (By similarity). APP sorts to the basolateral surface in epithelial cells (By similatity).
- -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:
 - Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2; Comment=Additional isoforms, missing exons 7,8 and 15, seem to exist. The L-isoforms, missing exon 15, are referred to as applicans;

Name=APP770;

CC

CC C.C

CC

IsoId=Q60495-1; Sequence=Displayed;

Name=APP695;

IsoId=Q60495-2; Sequence=VSP 007221, VSP 007222;

- -!- TISSUE SPECIFICITY: Isoform APP695 is the major isoform found in brain. The longer isoforms containing the BPTI domain are predominantly expressed in peripheral organs such as muscle and liver.
- -!- INDUCTION: Increased levels during neuronal differentiation.
 - -!- DOMAIN: The basolateral sorting signal (BaSS) is required for sorting of membrane proteins to the basolateral surface of epithelial cells.
- CC -!- DOMAIN: The NPXY sequence motif found in many tyrosinephosphorylated proteins is required for the specific binding of
 the PID domain. However additional amino acids either N- or Cterminal to the NPXY motif are often required for complete
 interaction. The PID domain-containing proteins which bind APP

- require the YENPTY motif for full interaction. These interactions are independent of phosphorylation on the terminal tyrosine residue (By similarity). The NPXY site is also involved in clathrin-mediated endocytosis.
- -!- PTM: Proteolytically processed under normal cellular conditions. Cleavage by alpha-secretase or alternatively by beta-secretase leads to generation and extracellular release of soluble APP peptides, S-APP-alpha and S-APP-beta, respectively, and the retention of corresponding membrane-anchored C-terminal fragments, CTF-alpha and CTF-beta. Subsequent processing of CTF-alpha by gamma-secretase yields P3 peptides. This is the major secretory pathway and is nonamyloidogenic. Alternatively, presenilin/nicastrin-mediated gamma-secretase processing of CTFbeta releases the amyloid beta proteins, amyloid-beta 40 (Abeta40) and amyloid-beta 42 (Abeta42), major components of amyloid plaques, and the corresponding cytotoxic C-terminal fragments (CTFs).
- CC -!- PTM: Proteolytically cleaved by caspase-3 during neuronal CC apoptosis (By similarity).
 - -!- PTM: N- and O-glycosylated. O-linkage of chondroitin sulfate to the L-APP isoforms produces the APP proteoglycan core proteins, the appicans (By similarity).
 - -!- PTM: Phosphorylation in the C-terminal on tyrosine, threonine and serine residues is neuron-specific (By similarity). Phosphorylation can affect APP processing, neuronal differentiation and interaction with other proteins.
 - -!- PTM: Extracellular binding and reduction of copper, results in a corresponding oxidation of Cys-144 and Cys-158, and the formation of a disulfide bond (By similarity).
 - -!- MISCELLANEOUS: Chelation of metal ions, notably copper, iron and zinc, can induce histidine-bridging between beta-amyloid molecules resulting in beta-amyloid-metal aggregates.
- -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family. CC CC

CC

CC CC

CC

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CC CC

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CC CC

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CC CC

CC

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CC CC

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CCCC

CC

CC CC

CC

-!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.

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EMBL; X97631; CAA66230.1; -.
DR
     EMBL; X99198; CAA67589.1; -.
DR
     HSSP; P05067; 1BA4.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
     InterPro; IPR008154; A4 extra.
DR
     InterPro; IPR002223; Kunitz BPTI.
     Pfam; PF00014; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
     PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
DR
     PRINTS; PR00759; BASICPTASE.
     ProDom; PD000222; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
     SMART; SM00006; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
DR
     SMART; SM00131; KU; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
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PROSITE; PS00280; BPTI KUNITZ 1; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS50279; BPTI KUNITZ 2; 1.
     Apoptosis; Endocytosis; Cell adhesion; Serine protease inhibitor;
KW
     Coated pits; Neurone; Heparin-binding; Metal-binding; Copper; Iron;
KW
     Zinc; Signal; Transmembrane; Glycoprotein; Phosphorylation;
KW
     Proteoglycan; Alternative splicing; Amyloid.
KW
                                   BY SIMILARITY.
FΨ
     SIGNAL
                   1
                         17
                  18
                        770
                                   AMYLOID BETA A4 PROTEIN.
FΤ
     CHAIN
                  18
                         687
                                   SOLUBLE APP-ALPHA (BY SIMILARITY).
     CHAIN
FΨ
                                   SOLUBLE APP-BETA (BY SIMILARITY).
     CHAIN
                  18
                         671
ਧਾਜ
                                   CTF-ALPHA (BY SIMILARITY).
ਧਾਜ
     CHAIN
                 672
                        770
                                   BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 42 (BY SIMILARITY).
                 672
                        713
FΤ
     CHAIN
                                   BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 40 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     CHAIN
                 672
                         711
                 688
                         770
                                   CTF-BETA (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     CHAIN
FT
     CHAIN
                 688
                         713
                                   P3(42) (BY SIMILARITY).
                                   P3(40) (BY SIMILARITY).
                 688
                         711
FΤ
     CHAIN
                                   GAMMA-CTF(59) (BY SIMILARITY).
                 712
                         770
FT
     CHAIN
                                   GAMMA-CTF(57) (BY SIMILARITY).
                        770
FT
     CHAIN
                 714
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 770;
  Query Match
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 9.8;
  Best Local Similarity
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             7; Conservative
 Matches
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              688 LVFFAED 694
Db
RESULT 8
A4 HUMAN
                                           770 AA.
                    STANDARD;
                                    PRT;
ID
     A4 HUMAN
     P05067; P09000; P78438; Q13764; Q13778; Q13793; Q16011; Q16014;
AC
     Q16019; Q16020; Q9BT38; Q9UCA9; Q9UCB6; Q9UCC8; Q9UCD1; Q9UQ58;
AC
     13-AUG-1987 (Rel. 05, Created)
01-NOV-1991 (Rel. 20, Last sequence update)
ידים
DT
     15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
DT
     Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (ABPP) (Alzheimer's disease
DE
     amyloid protein) (Cerebral vascular amyloid peptide) (CVAP) (Protease
DΕ
     nexin-II) (PN-II) (APPI) (PreA4) [Contains: Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-
DE
     alpha); Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99; Beta-amyloid protein 42
DE
     (Beta-APP42); Beta-amyloid protein 40 (Beta-APP40); C83; P3(42);
DE
     P3(40); Gamma-CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 59)
DE
     (Amyloid intracellular domain 59) (AID(59)); Gamma-CTF(57) (Gamma-
DE
     secretase C-terminal fragment 57) (Amyloid intracellular domain 57)
DF.
     (AID(57)); Gamma-CTF(50) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 50)
DF.
     (Amyloid intracellular domain 50) (AID(50)); C31].
DE
     APP OR A4 OR AD1.
GN
     Homo sapiens (Human).
OS
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
OC
OX
     NCBI TaxID=9606;
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RC
     TISSUF=Brain:
     MEDLINE=87144572; PubMed=2881207;
RX
     Kang J., Lemaire H.-G., Unterbeck A., Salbaum J.M., Masters C.L.,
RA
     Grzeschik K.-H., Multhaup G., Beyreuther K., Mueller-Hill B.;
RA
```

```
RT
     "The precursor of Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein resembles a
RТ
     cell-surface receptor.";
RL
     Nature 325:733-736(1987).
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP751).
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
RX
     MEDLINE=88122639; PubMed=2893289;
     Ponte P., Gonzalez-Dewhitt P., Schilling J., Miller J., Hsu D.,
RA
     Greenberg B., Davis K., Wallace W., Lieberburg I., Fuller F.,
RA
     Cordell B.;
RA
     "A new A4 amyloid mRNA contains a domain homologous to serine
RТ
     proteinase inhibitors.";
RT
     Nature 331:525-527(1988).
RL
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
     MEDLINE=89128427; PubMed=2783775;
RX
     Lemaire H.-G., Salbaum J.M., Multhaup G., Kang J., Bayney R.M.,
RA
     Unterbeck A., Beyreuther K., Mueller-Hill B.;
RA
     "The PreA4(695) precursor protein of Alzheimer's disease A4 amyloid
RT
     is encoded by 16 exons.";
RT
     Nucleic Acids Res. 17:517-522(1989).
RL
RN
     [4]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP770).
RP
     MEDLINE=90236318; PubMed=2110105;
RX
     Yoshikai S.-I., Sasaki H., Doh-Ura K., Furuya H., Sakaki Y.;
RA
     "Genomic organization of the human amyloid beta-protein precursor
RT
RT
     gene.";
RT.
     Gene 87:257-263(1990).
RN
RP
     ERRATUM, AND REVISIONS.
     Yoshikai S.-I., Sasaki H., Doh-ura K., Furuya H., Sakaki Y.;
RA
RL
     Gene 102:291-292(1991).
RN
     [6]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM L-APP733).
RP
RC.
     TISSUE=Leukocyte;
     MEDLINE=92268136; PubMed=1587857;
RX
     Koenig G., Moenning U., Czech C., Prior R., Banati R.,
RA
     Schreiter-Gasser U., Bauer J., Masters C.L., Beyreuther K.;
RA
     "Identification and differential expression of a novel alternative
RT
     splice isoform of the beta A4 amyloid precursor protein (APP) mRNA in
RT
     leukocytes and brain microglial cells.";
RT
     J. Biol. Chem. 267:10804-10809(1992).
RL
RN
     [7]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP770).
     MEDLINE=97263807; PubMed=9108164;
RX
     Hattori M., Tsukahara F., Furuhata Y., Tanahashi H., Hirose M.,
RA
     Saito M., Tsukuni S., Sakaki Y.;
RA
     "A novel method for making nested deletions and its application for
RТ
     sequencing of a 300 kb region of human APP locus.";
RТ
     Nucleic Acids Res. 25:1802-1808(1997).
RL
RN
RΡ
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP639).
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
     MEDLINE=22744650; PubMed=12859342;
RX
     Tang K., Wang C., Shen C., Sheng S., Ravid R., Jing N.;
     "Identification of a novel alternative splicing isoform of human
RT
     amyloid precursor protein gene, APP639.";
RT
```

```
Eur. J. Neurosci. 18:102-108(2003).
RT.
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP305).
RC.
     TISSUE=Pancreas;
     MEDLINE=22388257; PubMed=12477932;
RX
     Strausberg R.L., Feingold E.A., Grouse L.H., Derge J.G.,
RA
     Klausner R.D., Collins F.S., Wagner L., Shenmen C.M., Schuler G.D.,
RA
     Altschul S.F., Zeeberg B., Buetow K.H., Schaefer C.F., Bhat N.K.,
RA
     Hopkins R.F., Jordan H., Moore T., Max S.I., Wang J., Hsieh F.,
RA
     Diatchenko L., Marusina K., Farmer A.A., Rubin G.M., Hong L.,
RA
     Stapleton M., Soares M.B., Bonaldo M.F., Casavant T.L., Scheetz T.E.,
RA
     Brownstein M.J., Usdin T.B., Toshiyuki S., Carninci P., Prange C.,
RA
     Raha S.S., Loquellano N.A., Peters G.J., Abramson R.D., Mullahy S.J.,
RA
     Bosak S.A., McEwan P.J., McKernan K.J., Malek J.A., Gunaratne P.H.,
RA
     Richards S., Worley K.C., Hale S., Garcia A.M., Gay L.J., Hulyk S.W.,
RA
     Villalon D.K., Muzny D.M., Sodergren E.J., Lu X., Gibbs R.A.,
RA
     Fahey J., Helton E., Ketteman M., Madan A., Rodrigues S., Sanchez A.,
RA
     Whiting M., Madan A., Young A.C., Shevchenko Y., Bouffard G.G.,
RA
     Blakesley R.W., Touchman J.W., Green E.D., Dickson M.C.,
RA
     Rodriguez A.C., Grimwood J., Schmutz J., Myers R.M.,
RA
     Butterfield Y.S.N., Krzywinski M.I., Skalska U., Smailus D.E.,
RA
     Schnerch A., Schein J.E., Jones S.J.M., Marra M.A.;
RA
     "Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length
RT
     human and mouse cDNA sequences.";
RT
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:16899-16903(2002).
RL
RN
     [10]
     SEQUENCE OF 1-10 FROM N.A.
RΡ
RC.
     TISSUE=Liver;
     MEDLINE=89016647; PubMed=3140222;
RX
     Schon E.A., Mita S., Sadlock J., Herbert J.;
RA
     "A cDNA specifying the human amyloid beta precursor protein (ABPP)
RT
     encodes a 95-kDa polypeptide.";
RT
     Nucleic Acids Res. 16:9351-9351(1988).
RL
RN
     [11]
     ERRATUM, AND REVISIONS.
RP
     Mita S., Sadlock J., Herbert J., Schon E.A.;
RA
     Nucleic Acids Res. 16:11402-11402(1988).
RT.
RN
     [12]
     SEQUENCE OF 1-75 FROM N.A.
RP
RX
     MEDLINE=89165870; PubMed=2538123;
     La Fauci G., Lahiri D.K., Salton S.R., Robakis N.K.;
RA
     "Characterization of the 5'-end region and the first two exons of the
RT
RT
     beta-protein precursor gene.";
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 159:297-304(1989).
RL
RN
     [13]
     SEQUENCE OF 18-50.
RP
     TISSUE=Fibroblast;
RC
     MEDLINE=87250462; PubMed=3597385;
RX
     van Nostrand W.E., Cunningham D.D.;
RA
     "Purification of protease nexin II from human fibroblasts.";
RT
     J. Biol. Chem. 262:8508-8514(1987).
RL
RN
RP
     PARTIAL SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP751).
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
     MEDLINE=89346754; PubMed=2569763;
RX
     de Sauvage F., Octave J.N.;
RA
     "A novel mRNA of the A4 amyloid precursor gene coding for a possibly
```

```
RT
     secreted protein.";
RL
     Science 245:651-653(1989).
RN
     PARTIAL SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RP
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
     MEDLINE=87231971; PubMed=3035574;
RX
     Robakis N.K., Ramakrishna N., Wolfe G., Wisniewski H.M.;
RA
     "Molecular cloning and characterization of a cDNA encoding the
RT
     cerebrovascular and the neuritic plaque amyloid peptides.";
RT
RT.
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 84:4190-4194(1987).
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 286-366 FROM N.A.
     MEDLINE=88122640; PubMed=2893290;
RX
     Tanzi R.E., McClatchey A.I., Lamperti E.D., Villa-Komaroff L.,
RA
RA
     Gusella J.F., Neve R.L.;
     "Protease inhibitor domain encoded by an amyloid protein precursor
RT
     mRNA associated with Alzheimer's disease.";
RT
RL
     Nature 331:528-530(1988).
RN
     [17]
     SEQUENCE OF 287-367 FROM N.A.
RP
     MEDLINE=88122641; PubMed=2893291;
RX
     Kitaquchi N., Takahashi Y., Tokushima Y., Shiojiri S., Ito H.;
RA
     "Novel precursor of Alzheimer's disease amyloid protein shows
RТ
     protease inhibitory activity.";
RТ
     Nature 331:530-532(1988).
RL
RN
     [18]
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 507-770 FROM N.A.
RC
     TISSUE=Brain cortex;
RX
     MEDLINE=88124954; PubMed=2893379;
     Zain S.B., Salim M., Chou W.G., Sajdel-Sulkowska E.M., Majocha R.E.,
RA
     Marotta C.A.;
RA
     "Molecular cloning of amyloid cDNA derived from mRNA of the Alzheimer
RT
     disease brain: coding and noncoding regions of the fetal precursor
RТ
RT
     mRNA are expressed in the cortex.";
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 85:929-933(1988).
RL
RN
     [19]
     SEQUENCE OF 523-555, AND COLLAGEN-BINDING DOMAIN.
RP
RX
     MEDLINE=96139497; PubMed=8576160;
     Beher D., Hesse L., Masters C.L., Multhaup G.;
RA
     "Regulation of amyloid protein precursor (APP) binding to collagen and
RT
     mapping of the binding sites on APP and collagen type I.";
RT
     J. Biol. Chem. 271:1613-1620(1996).
RL
RN
     [20]
     SEQUENCE OF 655-737 FROM N.A., AND VARIANTS AD PHE-717; AD ILE-717
RP
RP
     AND AD GLY-717.
     MEDLINE=93236601; PubMed=8476439;
RX
RA
     Denman R.B., Rosenzcwaig R., Miller D.L.;
     "A system for studying the effect(s) of familial Alzheimer disease
RT
     mutations on the processing of the beta-amyloid peptide precursor.";
RT
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 192:96-103(1993).
RT.
RN
     [21]
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 656-737 FROM N.A.
RX
     MEDLINE=89392030; PubMed=2675837;
     Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Moore R.E., Ward K.E., Norris F.H.,
RA
RA
     Little S.P.;
     "Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide is encoded by two exons and shows
RT
RT
     similarity to soybean trypsin inhibitor.";
```

```
RL
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 163:1248-1255(1989).
RN
     [22]
                          85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 770;
  Query Match
                          100.0%; Pred. No. 9.8;
  Best Local Similarity
 Matches
            7; Conservative 0; Mismatches
                                                  0; Indels
                                                                  0; Gaps
                                                                              0;
            1 LVFFAED 7
Qу
              Db
          688 LVFFAED 694
RESULT 9
A4 MACFA
    A4 MACFA
                    STANDARD;
                                   PRT;
                                          770 AA.
AC
     P53601; Q95KN7;
     01-OCT-1996 (Rel. 34, Created)
DТ
     28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last sequence update)
DT
     28-FEB-2003 (Rel. 41, Last annotation update)
DT
    Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (ABPP) (Alzheimer's disease
DE
     amyloid protein homolog) [Contains: Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha);
DE
     Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99; Beta-amyloid protein 42 (Beta-
DE
DΕ
    APP42); Beta-amyloid protein 40 (Beta-APP40); C83; P3(42); P3(40);
     Gamma-CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 59); Gamma-CTF(57)
DΕ
     (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57); Gamma-CTF(50) (Gamma-
DE
     secretase C-terminal fragment 50); C31].
DE
GN
    APP.
    Macaca fascicularis (Crab eating macaque) (Cynomolgus monkey).
OS
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
    Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Cercopithecidae;
OC
OC
     Cercopithecinae; Macaca.
OX
    NCBI TaxID=9541;
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORMS APP695 AND APP770).
RC
     TISSUE=Cerebellum;
    MEDLINE=91273117; PubMed=1905108;
RX
RA
     Podlisny M.B., Tolan D.R., Selkoe D.J.;
RT
     "Homology of the amyloid beta protein precursor in monkey and human
RT
     supports a primate model for beta amyloidosis in Alzheimer's
     disease.";
RT
     Am. J. Pathol. 138:1423-1435(1991).
RT.
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs
CC
         physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to
         neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in
CC
CC
         cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein
CC
         interactions (By similarity). Can promote transcription activation
CC
         through binding to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through
CC
         interaction with Numb (By similarity). Couples to apoptosis-
CC
         inducing pathways such as those mediated by G(O) and JIP (By
CC
         similarity). Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity (By similarity).
CC
         Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the axonal
CC
         transport of beta-secretase and presenilin 1 (By similarity). May
CC
         be involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper
         ion reduction. In vitro, copper-metallated APP induces neuronal
CC
CC
         death directly or is potentiated through Cu(II)-mediated low-
CC
         density lipoprotein oxidation (By similarity). Can regulate
CC
         neurite outgrowth through binding to components of the
```

- extracellular matrix such as heparin and collagen I and IV (By similarity). The splice isoforms that contain the BPTI domain possess protease inhibitor activity (By similarity).
 - -!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as copper, zinc and iron (By similarity).
 - -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal apoptosis (By similarity).
 - -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA family, MAPK8IP1, and SHC1, Numb and Dabl (By similarity). Binding to Dabl inhibits its serine phosphorylation (By similarity). Also interacts with GPCR-like protein BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2 (via its TPR domains) (By similarity), APPBP2 (via BaSS) and DDB1. In vitro, it binds MAPT via the MT-binding domains (By similarity). Associates with microtubules in the presence of ATP and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By similarity).
 - -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated pits. During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the endoplasmic reticulum) moves to the Golgi complex where complete maturation occurs (O-glycosylated and sulfated). After alphasecretase cleavage, soluble APP is released into the extracellular space and the C-terminal is internalized to endosomes and lysosomes. Some APP accumulates in secretory transport vesicles leaving the late Golgi compartment and returns to the cell surface. Gamma-CTF(59) peptide is located to both the cytoplasm and nuclei of neurons (By similarity).
 - -!- ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS:

Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2;

Comment=Additional isoforms seem to exist;

Name=APP770;

IsoId=P53601-1; Sequence=Displayed;

CC Name=APP695;

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC CC

CC

CC

CC CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC CC

CC

CC

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CC

CC

CC

IsoId=P53601-2; Sequence=VSP 000010, VSP 000011;

- -!- DOMAIN: The basolateral sorting signal (BaSS) is required for sorting of membrane proteins to the basolateral surface of epithelial cells (By similarity).
- -!- DOMAIN: The NPXY sequence motif found in many tyrosine-phosphorylated proteins is required for the specific binding of the PID domain. However additional amino acids either N- or C-terminal to the NPXY motif are often required for complete interaction. The PID domain-containing proteins which bind APP require the YENPTY motif for full interaction. These interactions are independent of phosphorylation on the terminal tyrosine residue. The NPXY site is also involved in clathrin-mediated endocytosis (By similarity).
- -!- PTM: Proteolytically processed under normal cellular conditions. Cleavage by alpha-secretase or alternatively by beta-secretase leads to generation and extracellular release of soluble APP peptides, S-APP-alpha and S-APP-beta, respectively, and the retention of corresponding membrane-anchored C-terminal fragments, C83 and C99. Subsequent processing of C83 by gamma-secretase yields P3 peptides. This is the major secretory pathway and is nonamyloidogenic. Alternatively, presentlin/nicastrin-mediated gamma-secretase processing of C99 releases the amyloid beta

```
proteins, amyloid-beta 40 (Abeta40) and amyloid-beta 42 (Abeta42),
 CC
         major components of amyloid plaques, and the cytotoxic C-terminal
 CC
         fragments, gamma-CTF(50), gamma-CTF(57) and gamma-CTF(59) (By
CC
         similarity).
     -!- PTM: Proteolytically cleaved by caspases during neuronal apoptosis
CC
CC
         (By similarity). Cleavage at Asp-739 by either caspase-3, -8 or -9
CC
         results in the production of the neurotoxic C31 peptide and the
CC
         increased production of beta-amyloid peptides (By similarity).
     -!- PTM: N- and O-glycosylated (By similarity).
CC
     -!- PTM: Phosphorylation in the C-terminal on tyrosine, threonine and
CC
CC
         serine residues is neuron-specific. Phosphorylation can affect APP
CC
         processing, neuronal differentiation and interaction with other
CC
         proteins (By similarity).
     -!- MISCELLANEOUS: Chelation of metal ions, notably copper, iron and
CC
CC
         zinc, can induce histidine-bridging between beta-amyloid molecules
CC
         resulting in beta-amyloid-metal aggregates (By similarity).
CC
         Extracellular zinc-binding increases binding of heparin to APP and
CC
         inhibits collagen-binding (By similarity).
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.
     ______
CC
     This SWISS-PROT entry is copyright. It is produced through a collaboration
CC
CC
     between the Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the EMBL outstation -
CC
     the European Bioinformatics Institute. There are no restrictions on its
CC
     use by non-profit institutions as long as its content is in no way
     modified and this statement is not removed. Usage by and for commercial
CC
     entities requires a license agreement (See http://www.isb-sib.ch/announce/
CC
CC
     or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
CC
     EMBL; M58727; AAA36829.1; -.
DR
     EMBL; M58726; AAA36828.1; -.
DR
     HSSP; P05067; 1AAP.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4 APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008154; A4 extra.
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR002223; Kunitz_BPTI.
DR
DR
     Pfam; PF02177; A4 EXTRA; 1.
     Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
DR
     Pfam; PF00014; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
DR
     PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
     PRINTS; PR00759; BASICPTASE.
DR
     ProDom; PD000222; Kunitz_BPTI; 1.
DR
     SMART; SM00006; A4_EXTRA; 1.
DR
     SMART; SM00131; KU; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00280; BPTI_KUNITZ_1; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS50279; BPTI KUNITZ 2; 1.
DR
    Apoptosis; Endocytosis; Cell adhesion; Serine protease inhibitor;
KW
    Coated pits; Neurone; Heparin-binding; Metal-binding; Copper; Iron;
KW
ΚW
    Zinc; Signal; Transmembrane; Glycoprotein; Phosphorylation;
    Proteoglycan; Alternative splicing; Amyloid.
KW
FT
    SIGNAL
                              BY SIMILARITY.
                 1
                       17
FT
    CHAIN
                 18
                       770
                               AMYLOID BETA A4 PROTEIN.
FT
                              SOLUBLE APP-ALPHA (POTENTIAL). SOLUBLE APP-BETA (POTENTIAL).
    CHAIN
                18
                       687
FT
    CHAIN
                18
                       671
    CHAIN
                672
                      770
                               C99 (POTENTIAL).
```

```
FT
     CHAIN
                672
                                 BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 42 (POTENTIAL).
                       713
FT
     CHAIN
                672
                       711
                                 BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN 40 (POTENTIAL).
FT
     CHAIN
                688
                       770
                                 C83 (POTENTIAL).
FT
     CHAIN
                688
                       713
                                 P3(42) (POTENTIAL).
                                 P3(40) (POTENTIAL).
FT
     CHAIN
                688
                       711
FT
     CHAIN
                712
                       770
                                 GAMMA-CTF(59) (POTENTIAL).
                                 GAMMA-CTF(57) (POTENTIAL).
                     770
FT
     CHAIN
                714
FT
                721 770
                                 GAMMA-CTF(50) (POTENTIAL).
     CHAIN
                740 770
FT
     CHAIN
                                 C31 (POTENTIAL).
FT
     DOMAIN
                18 699
                                 EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
                700 723
FT
     TRANSMEM
                                 POTENTIAL.
                724 770
FT
     DOMAIN
                                 CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
FT
     DOMAIN
                96 110
                                 HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
                181 188
FT
     DOMAIN
                                 ZINC-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
               291 341
FΤ
     DOMAIN
                                 BPTI/KUNITZ INHIBITOR.
               391 423
FT
     DOMAIN
                                HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
                491 522
     DOMATN
                               HEPARIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     DOMAIN
                523 540
                                COLLAGEN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     DOMAIN
                732
                       751
                                 INTERACTION WITH G(O)-ALPHA
FТ
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     DOMAIN
                230
                       260
                                 ASP/GLU-RICH (ACIDIC).
FT
     DOMATN
                274
                       280
                                 POLY-THR.
FT
     SITE
                144
                       144
                                 REQUIRED FOR COPPER(II) REDUCTION
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
    ACT SITE
                301
тч
                       302
                                 REACTIVE BOND (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
     SITE
                671
                       672
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY BETA-SECRETASE)
FΨ
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                672
                       673
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY CASPASE-6) (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                687
                       688
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY ALPHA-SECRETASE)
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                704
                       704
                                 IMPLICATED IN FREE RADICAL PROPAGATION
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FΤ
    SITE
                706
                       706
                                 INVOLVED IN OXIDATIVE REACTIONS
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                711
                       712
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 1)
FΤ
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
ਸਾਸ
    SITE
                713
                       714
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 2)
FΤ
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                720
                       721
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY GAMMA-SECRETASE; SITE 3)
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FΤ
    SITE
                724
                       734
                                 BASOLATERAL SORTING SIGNAL
FT
                                 (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    SITE
                739
                      740
                                 CLEAVAGE (BY CASPASES-3,-6,-8 OR -9)
                        85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 770;
 Query Match
 Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 9.8;
           7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps
 Matches
                                                                           0:
           1 LVFFAED 7
QУ
             Db
         688 LVFFAED 694
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RESULT 10
A4_MOUSE
ID A4_MOUSE STANDARD; PRT; 770 AA.
AC P12023; P97487; P97942; Q99K32;

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DТ
      01-OCT-1989 (Rel. 12, Created)
      10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last sequence update)
DT
      10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
DT
DE
      Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (ABPP) (Alzheimer's disease
      amyloid protein homolog) (Amyloidogenic glycoprotein) (AG) [Contains:
DE
DE
      Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha); Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99
DΕ
      (APP-C99); Beta-amyloid protein 42 (Beta-APP42); Beta-amyloid protein
DE
      40 (Beta-APP40); C83; P3(42); P3(40); Gamma-CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase
DE
     C-terminal fragment 59) (Amyloid intracellular domain 59) (AID(59))
DE
      (APP-C59); Gamma-CTF(57) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57)
DΕ
      (Amyloid intracellular domain 57) (AID(57)) (APP-C57); Gamma-CTF(50)
      (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 50) (Amyloid intracellular domain
DΕ
DE
     50) (AID(50)); C31].
GN
     APP.
OS
     Mus musculus (Mouse).
oc
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
oc
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Mus.
OX
     NCBI TaxID=10090;
RN
     [1]
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RP
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
RX
     MEDLINE=88106489; PubMed=3322280;
RA
     Yamada T., Sasaki H., Furuya H., Miyata T., Goto I., Sakaki Y.;
RТ
     "Complementary DNA for the mouse homolog of the human amyloid beta
RT
     protein precursor.";
RL
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 149:665-671(1987).
RN
RP
     REVISIONS.
RA
     Yamada T.;
RL
     Submitted (MAR-1988) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
RN
RΡ
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RC
     STRAIN=BALB/c; TISSUE=Brain;
RX
     MEDLINE=92096458; PubMed=1756177;
RA
     de Strooper B., van Leuven F., van den Berghe H.;
RT
     "The amyloid beta protein precursor or proteinase nexin II from mouse
RT
     is closer related to its human homolog than previously reported.";
RL
     Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1129:141-143(1991).
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RC
     STRAIN=SAMP8; TISSUE=Hippocampus;
RX
     MEDLINE=21130647; PubMed=11235921;
RA
     Kumar V.B., Vyas K., Franko M., Choudhary V., Buddhiraju C.,
     Alvarez J., Morley J.E.;
RA
RT
     "Molecular cloning, expression, and regulation of hippocampal amyloid
RT
     precursor protein of senescence accelerated mouse (SAMP8).";
RL
     Biochem. Cell Biol. 79:57-67(2001).
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 1-19 FROM N.A.
RX
     MEDLINE=92209998; PubMed=1555768;
     Izumi R., Yamada T., Yoshikai S.I., Sasaki H., Hattori M.,
RA
RA
     Sakai Y.;
     "Positive and negative regulatory elements for the expression of the
RT
     Alzheimer's disease amyloid precursor-encoding gene in mouse.";
RT
RL
     Gene 112:189-195(1992).
RN
     [6]
RΡ
     PARTIAL SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP770).
```

```
RC.
      TISSUE=Breast tumor;
 RX
      MEDLINE=22388257; PubMed=12477932;
 RA
      Strausberg R.L., Feingold E.A., Grouse L.H., Derge J.G.,
 RA
      Klausner R.D., Collins F.S., Wagner L., Shenmen C.M., Schuler G.D.,
      Altschul S.F., Zeeberg B., Buetow K.H., Schaefer C.F., Bhat N.K.,
 RA
 RA
      Hopkins R.F., Jordan H., Moore T., Max S.I., Wang J., Hsieh F.,
      Diatchenko L., Marusina K., Farmer A.A., Rubin G.M., Hong L.,
 RA
      Stapleton M., Soares M.B., Bonaldo M.F., Casavant T.L., Scheetz T.E.,
 RA
      Brownstein M.J., Usdin T.B., Toshiyuki S., Carninci P., Prange C.,
 RA
      Raha S.S., Loquellano N.A., Peters G.J., Abramson R.D., Mullahy S.J.,
 RA
      Bosak S.A., McEwan P.J., McKernan K.J., Malek J.A., Gunaratne P.H.,
 RA
      Richards S., Worley K.C., Hale S., Garcia A.M., Gay L.J., Hulyk S.W.,
 RA
     Villalon D.K., Muzny D.M., Sodergren E.J., Lu X., Gibbs R.A.,
 RA
      Fahey J., Helton E., Ketteman M., Madan A., Rodrigues S., Sanchez A.,
 RA
     Whiting M., Madan A., Young A.C., Shevchenko Y., Bouffard G.G.,
 RA
      Blakesley R.W., Touchman J.W., Green E.D., Dickson M.C.,
RA
RA
      Rodriguez A.C., Grimwood J., Schmutz J., Myers R.M.,
RA
      Butterfield Y.S.N., Krzywinski M.I., Skalska U., Smailus D.E.,
RA
      Schnerch A., Schein J.E., Jones S.J.M., Marra M.A.;
RT
     "Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length human
RТ
      and mouse cDNA sequences.";
RL
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:16899-16903(2002).
RN
     SEQUENCE OF 281-380 FROM N.A., AND ALTERNATIVE SPLICING.
RP
RC
     TISSUE=Brain, and Kidney;
RX
     MEDLINE=89149813; PubMed=2493250;
     Yamada T., Sasaki H., Dohura K., Goto I., Sakaki Y.;
RA
RТ
     "Structure and expression of the alternatively-spliced forms of mRNA
RТ
     for the mouse homolog of Alzheimer's disease amyloid beta protein
RT
     precursor.";
RL
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 158:906-912(1989).
RN
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 289-364 FROM N.A.
     STRAIN=CD-1; TISSUE=Placenta;
RC
     MEDLINE=89345111; PubMed=2569710;
RX
     Fukuchi K., Martin G.M., Deeb S.S.;
RA
RТ
     "Sequence of the protease inhibitor domain of the A4 amyloid protein
RT
     precursor of Mus domesticus.";
RT.
     Nucleic Acids Res. 17:5396-5396(1989).
RN
     [9]
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 656-737 FROM N.A.
     STRAIN=129/Sv;
RC
RA
     Wragg M.A., Busfield F., Duff K., Korenblat K., Capecchi M.,
RA
     Loring J.F., Goate A.M.;
RT
     "Introduction of six mutations into the mouse genome using 'Hit and
RT
     Run' gene-targeting: introduction of familial Alzheimer's disease
     mutations into the mouse amyloid precursor protein gene and
RT
     humanization of the A-beta fragment.";
RT
     Submitted (DEC-1996) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
RL
RN
     [10]
     TISSUE SPECIFICITY OF ALTERNATIVE SPLICED FORMS.
RP
RX
     MEDLINE=93287808; PubMed=8510506;
RΑ
     Sola C., Mengod G., Ghetti B., Palacios J.M., Triarhou L.C.;
RT
     "Regional distribution of the alternatively spliced isoforms of beta
     APP RNA transcript in the brain of normal, heterozygous and
RT
     homozygous weaver mutant mice as revealed by in situ hybridization
RT
RT
    histochemistry.";
```

```
RL
      Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 17:340-346(1993).
 RN
 RP
      INTERACTION WITH KNS2.
 RX
      MEDLINE=21010507; PubMed=11144355;
 RA
      Kamal A., Stokin G.B., Yang Z., Xia C.-H., Goldstein L.S.;
      "Axonal transport of amyloid precursor protein is mediated by direct
 RT
 RT
      binding to the kinesin light chain subunit of kinesin-I.";
 RL
      Neuron 28:449-459(2000).
 RN
      C-TERMINAL PROTEIN-PROTEIN INTERACTIONS, AND MUTAGENESIS OF TYR-728;
 RP
      THR-743; TYR-757; ASN-759 AND TYR-762.
 RP
 RX
      MEDLINE=21408156; PubMed=11517249;
 RA
      Matsuda S., Yasukawa T., Homma Y., Ito Y., Niikura T., Hiraki T.,
      Hirai S., Ohno S., Kita Y., Kawasumi M., Kouyama K., Yamamoto T.,
 RA
RA
      Kyriakis J.M., Nishimoto I.;
      "C-jun N-terminal kinase (JNK)-interacting protein-lb/islet-brain-1
RT
RT
      scaffolds Alzheimer's amyloid precursor protein with JNK.";
RT.
      J. Neurosci. 21:6597-6607(2001).
RN
      [13]
RP
     INTERACTION WITH MAPK8IP1, AND PHOSPHORYLATION.
     MEDLINE=22028091; PubMed=11912189;
RX
     Taru H., Iijima K.-I., Hase M., Kirino Y., Yagi Y., Suzuki T.;
RΑ
     "Interaction of Alzheimer's beta-amyloid precursor family proteins
RT
     with scaffold proteins of the JNK signaling cascade.";
RT
RL
     J. Biol. Chem. 277:20070-20078(2002).
RN
     [14]
RP
     INTERACTION OF CTF PEPTIDES WITH NUMB.
RX
     MEDLINE=22008109; PubMed=12011466;
RA
     Roncarati R., Sestan N., Scheinfeld M.H., Berechid B.E., Lopez P.A.,
     Meucci O., McGlade J.C., Rakic P., D'Adamio L.;
RT
     "The gamma-secretase-generated intracellular domain of beta-amyloid
RT
     precursor protein binds Numb and inhibits Notch signaling.";
     Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 99:7102-7107(2002).
RT.
RN
     [15]
RР
     GAMMA-SECRETASE PROCESSING, AND INTERACTION WITH APBB1.
RX
     MEDLINE=21437805; PubMed=11553691;
RA
     Cupers P., Orlans I., Craessaerts K., Annaert W., De Strooper B.;
     "The amyloid precursor protein (APP)-cytoplasmic fragment generated by
RT
RT
     gamma-secretase is rapidly degraded but distributes partially in a
RT
     nuclear fraction of neurones in culture.";
RL
     J. Neurochem. 78:1168-1178(2001).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs
CC
         physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to
CC
         neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in
CC
         cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein
CC
         interactions. Can promote transcription activation through binding
CC
         to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through interaction
CC
         with Numb. Couples to apoptosis-inducing pathways such as those
CC
         mediated by G(0) and JIP. Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity (By
CC
         similarity). Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the
CC
         axonal transport of beta-secretase and presenilin 1. May be
CC
         involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper ion
CC
         reduction. Can regulate neurite outgrowth through binding to
CC
         components of the extracellular matrix such as heparin and
         collagen I and IV (By similarity). The splice isoforms that
CC
CC
         contain the BPTI domain possess protease inhibitor activity (By
CC
         similarity).
```

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-!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators
 CC
          with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as
 CC
          copper, zinc and iron. Rat and mouse beta-amyloid peptides bind
 CC
          only weakly transient metals and have little reducing activity due
 CC
          to substitutions of transient metal chelating residues. Beta-APP42
 CC
          may activate mononuclear phagocytes in the brain and elicit
CC
          inflammatory responses. Promotes both tau aggregation and TPK II-
CC
          mediated phosphorylation (By similarity).
     -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved
CC
CC
          peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal
CC
          apoptosis.
CC
     -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several
CC
          cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA
CC
          family, MAPK8IP1, SHC1, Numb and Dabl. Binding to Dabl inhibits
          its serine phosphorylation. Also interacts with GPCR-like protein
CC
CC
         BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2 (via its TPR domains), APPBP2 (via
CC
         BaSS) and DDB1 (By similarity). In vitro, it binds MAPT via the
CC
         MT-binding domains (By similarity). Associates with microtubules
CC
         in the presence of ATP and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By
CC
         similarity). Interacts, through a C-terminal domain, with GNAO1
CC
          (By similarity). Amyloid beta-42 binds CHRNA7 in hippocampal
CC
         neurons (By similarity). Beta-amyloid associates with HADH2 (By
CC
         similarity).
CC
     -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface
CC
         protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated
CC
         pits. During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the
CC
         endoplasmic reticulum) moves to the Golgi complex where complete
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                                                                               0;
QУ
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              111111
Db
          688 LVFFAED 694
RESULT 11
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     01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
DT
DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last sequence update)
DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
DE
     Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (ABPP) (Alzheimer's disease
DE
     amyloid protein homolog) [Contains: Soluble APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha);
     Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99; Beta-amyloid protein 42 (Beta-
DE
DΕ
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     Gamma-CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 59); Gamma-CTF(57)
DE
     (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57); Gamma-CTF(50) (Gamma-
DF.
DF.
     secretase C-terminal fragment 50); C31].
os
     Sus scrofa (Pig).
OC
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
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OX
    NCBI_TaxID=9823;
RN
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RP
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
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```
RA
      Kimura A., Takahashi T.;
 RT
      "Amyloid precursor protein 770.";
 RL
      Submitted (SEP-1999) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
 RN
      SEQUENCE OF 1-136 FROM N.A.
 RP
 RC
      TISSUE=Small intestine;
      Winteroe A.K., Fredholm M.;
 RA
 RT
      "Evaluation and characterization of a porcine small intestine cDNA
 RT
      library.";
      Submitted (JAN-1997) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases.
 RL
 RN
RP
      SEQUENCE OF 667-723 FROM N.A.
RC
     TISSUE=Brain;
RX
     MEDLINE=92017079; PubMed=1656157;
RA
      Johnstone E.M., Chaney M.O., Norris F.H., Pascual R., Little S.P.;
RT
      "Conservation of the sequence of the Alzheimer's disease amyloid
RT
     peptide in dog, polar bear and five other mammals by cross-species
RT
     polymerase chain reaction analysis.";
RL
     Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res. 10:299-305(1991).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs
CC
         physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to
CC
         neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in
CC
         cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein
CC
         interactions (By similarity). Can promote transcription activation
CC
         through binding to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through
CC
         interaction with Numb (By similarity). Couples to apoptosis-
CC
         inducing pathways such as those mediated by G(O) and JIP (By
CC
         similarity). Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity (By similarity).
CC
         Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the axonal
CC
         transport of beta-secretase and presentlin 1 (By similarity). May
CC
         be involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper
CC
         ion reduction (By similarity). In vitro, copper-metallated APP
CC
         induces neuronal death directly or is potentiated through Cu(II)-
CC
         mediated low-density lipoprotein oxidation (By similarity). Can
CC
         regulate neurite outgrowth through binding to components of the
CC
         extracellular matrix such as heparin and collagen I and IV (By
CC
         similarity).
     -!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators
CC
CC
         with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as
CC
         copper, zinc and iron (By similarity).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved
CC
         peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal
CC
         apoptosis (By similarity).
CC
     -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several
CC
         cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA
CC
         family, MAPK8IP1, and SHC1, Numb and Dabl (By similarity). Binding
CC
         to Dabl inhibits its serine phosphorylation (By similarity). Also
CC
         interacts with GPCR-like protein BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2
CC
         (via its TPR domains) (By similarity), APPBP2 (via BaSS) and DDB1.
CC
         In vitro, it binds MAPT via the MT-binding domains (By
CC
         similarity). Associates with microtubules in the presence of ATP
CC
         and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By similarity).
CC
     -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface
CC
         protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated
CC
        pits. During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the
CC
         endoplasmic reticulum) moves to the Golgi complex where complete
```

maturation occurs (O-glycosylated and sulfated). After alpha-

CC

- secretase cleavage, soluble APP is released into the extracellular space and the C-terminal is internalized to endosomes and lysosomes. Some APP accumulates in secretory transport vesicles leaving the late Golgi compartment and returns to the cell surface. Gamma-CTF(59) peptide is located to both the cytoplasm and nuclei of neurons (By similarity).

 CC -!- DOMAIN: The basolateral sorting gignel (NeCC) is a located to both the cytoplasm and nuclei of neurons (By similarity).
 - -!- DOMAIN: The basolateral sorting signal (BaSS) is required for sorting of membrane proteins to the basolateral surface of epithelial cells (By similarity).
 - -!- DOMAIN: The NPXY sequence motif found in many tyrosinephosphorylated proteins is required for the specific binding of
 the PID domain. However additional amino acids either N- or Cterminal to the NPXY motif are often required for complete
 interaction. The PID domain-containing proteins which bind APP
 require the YENPTY motif for full interaction. These interactions
 are independent of phosphorylation on the terminal tyrosine
 residue. The NPXY site is also involved in clathrin-mediated
 endocytosis (By similarity).
 - -!- PTM: Proteolytically processed under normal cellular conditions. Cleavage by alpha-secretase or alternatively by beta-secretase leads to generation and extracellular release of soluble APP peptides, S-APP-alpha and S-APP-beta, respectively, and the retention of corresponding membrane-anchored C-terminal fragments, C83 and C99. Subsequent processing of C83 by gamma-secretase yields P3 peptides. This is the major secretory pathway and is nonamyloidogenic. Alternatively, presenilin/nicastrin-mediated gamma-secretase processing of C99 releases the amyloid beta proteins, amyloid-beta 40 (Abeta40) and amyloid-beta 42 (Abeta42), major components of amyloid plaques, and the cytotoxic C-terminal fragments, gamma-CTF(50), gamma-CTF(57) and gamma-CTF(59) (By similarity).
 - -!- PTM: Proteolytically cleaved by caspases during neuronal apoptosis (By similarity). Cleavage at Asp-739 by either caspase-3, -8 or -9 results in the production of the neurotoxic C31 peptide and the increased production of beta-amyloid peptides (By similarity).
 - -!- PTM: N- and O-glycosylated (By similarity).

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- -!- PTM: Phosphorylation in the C-terminal on tyrosine, threonine and serine residues is neuron-specific. Phosphorylation can affect APP processing, neuronal differentiation and interaction with other proteins (By similarity).
- -!- PTM: Extracellular binding and reduction of copper, results in a corresponding oxidation of Cys-144 and Cys-158, and the formation of a disulfide bond (By similarity).
- -!- MISCELLANEOUS: Chelation of metal ions, notably copper, iron and zinc, can induce histidine-bridging between beta-amyloid molecules resulting in beta-amyloid-metal aggregates (By similarity). Extracellular zinc-binding increases binding of heparin to APP and inhibits collagen-binding (By similarity).
- -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
- -!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.

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CC
      or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
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FT
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                        302
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FT
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FT
                                  (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
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     01-DEC-1992 (Rel. 24, Last sequence update)
DT
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     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
     Amyloid beta A4 protein precursor (APP) (Alzheimer's disease amyloid
DE
DE
     protein homolog) (Amyloidogenic glycoprotein) (AG) [Contains: Soluble
     APP-alpha (S-APP-alpha); Soluble APP-beta (S-APP-beta); C99; Beta-
DE
DΕ
     amyloid protein 42 (Beta-APP42); Beta-amyloid protein 40 (Beta-APP40);
DΕ
     C83; P3(42); P3(40); Gamma-CTF(59) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal
DE
     fragment 59); Gamma-CTF(57) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 57);
DΕ
     Gamma-CTF(50) (Gamma-secretase C-terminal fragment 50); C31].
GN
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OS
     Rattus norvegicus (Rat).
OC.
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC.
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Rattus.
OX
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RΡ
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A. (ISOFORM APP695).
RC
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RX
     MEDLINE=88312583; PubMed=2900758;
RA
     Shivers B.D., Hilbich C., Multhaup G., Salbaum J.M., Beyreuther K.,
RA
     Seeburg P.H.;
     "Alzheimer's disease amyloidogenic glycoprotein: expression pattern
RT
RT
     in rat brain suggests a role in cell contact.";
RL
     EMBO J. 7:1365-1370(1988).
RN
     [2]
RP
     SEQUENCE OF 289-364 FROM N.A.
RC
     TISSUE=Liver;
RX
     MEDLINE=89183625; PubMed=2648331;
RA
     Kang J., Mueller-Hill B.;
RT
     "The sequence of the two extra exons in rat preA4.";
RT.
     Nucleic Acids Res. 17:2130-2130(1989).
RN
     [3]
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RP
      SEQUENCE OF 720-730, AND MASS SPECTROMETRY.
 RX
      MEDLINE=21443797; PubMed=11483588;
 RA
      Gu Y., Misonou H., Sato T., Dohmae N., Takio K., Ihara Y.;
 RT
      "Distinct intramembrane cleavage of the beta-amyloid precursor protein
 RT
      family resembling gamma-secretase-like cleavage of Notch.";
 RL
      J. Biol. Chem. 276:35235-35238(2001).
 RN
      [4]
 RP
      ALTERNATIVE SPLICING.
 RX
      MEDLINE=96187032; PubMed=8624099;
 RA
      Sandbrink R., Masters C.L., Beyreuther K.;
      "APP gene family. Alternative splicing generates functionally related
 RT
 RT
      isoforms.";
 RL
      Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci. 777:281-287(1996).
 RN
      TISSUE SPECIFICITY OF APPICAN.
 RP
 RX
      MEDLINE=95263526; PubMed=7744833;
 RA
      Shioi J., Pangalos M.N., Ripellino J.A., Vassilacopoulou D.,
 RA
      Mytilineou C., Margolis R.U., Robakis N.K.;
      "The Alzheimer amyloid precursor proteoglycan (appican) is present in
 RT
 RT
      brain and is produced by astrocytes but not by neurons in primary
 RТ
      neural cultures.";
 RL
      J. Biol. Chem. 270:11839-11844(1995).
 RN
      [6]
     TISSUE SPECIFICITY OF ISOFORMS.
RΡ
     MEDLINE=97150061; PubMed=8996834;
RX
RA
      Sandbrink R., Monning U., Masters C.L., Beyreuther K.;
RT
     "Expression of the APP gene family in brain cells, brain development
RT
     and aging.";
RL
     Gerontology 43:119-131(1997).
RN
     [7]
RP
     INTERACTION WITH DDB1, AND MUTAGENESIS OF TYR-757; ASN-759 AND
RΡ
     TYR-762.
     MEDLINE=99127916; PubMed=9930726;
RX
RA
     Watanabe T., Sukegawa J., Tomita S., Iijima K.-I., Oguchi S.,
     Suzuki T., Nairn A.C., Greengard P.;
RA
     "A 127-kDa protein (UV-DDB) binds to the cytoplasmic domain of the
RT
RT
     Alzheimer's amyloid precursor protein.";
RL
     J. Neurochem. 72:549-556(1999).
RN
     [8]
RP
     INTERACTION WITH GNAO1, AND MUTAGENESIS OF 732-HIS-HIS-733.
RX
     MEDLINE=99162676; PubMed=10024358;
RA
     Brouillet E., Trembleau A., Galanaud D., Volovitch M., Bouillot C.,
RA
     Valenza C., Prochiantz A., Allinquant B.;
     "The amyloid precursor protein interacts with Go heterotrimeric
RТ
RT
     protein within a cell compartment specialized in signal
RT
     transduction.";
     J. Neurosci. 19:1717-1727(1999).
RL
RN
     CHARACTERISTICS OF APPICAN, AND MUTAGENESIS OF SER-656.
RP
RX
     MEDLINE=95256193; PubMed=7737970;
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RA
     "The chondroitin sulfate attachment site of appican is formed by
RT
RT
     splicing out exon 15 of the amyloid precursor gene.";
RL
     J. Biol. Chem. 270:10388-10391(1995).
RN
RP
     BETA-AMYLOID METAL-BINDING.
RX
     MEDLINE=99316162; PubMed=10386999;
```

```
RA
      Huang X., Atwood C.S., Hartshorn M.A., Multhaup G., Goldstein L.E.,
 RA
      Scarpa R.C., Cuajungco M.P., Gray D.N., Lim J., Moir R.D., Tanzi R.E.,
 RA
      Bush A.I.;
      "The A beta peptide of Alzheimer's disease directly produces hydrogen
 RT
 RT
      peroxide through metal ion reduction.";
 RL
      Biochemistry 38:7609-7616(1999).
 RN
      [11]
      BETA-AMYLOID ZINC BINDING.
 RP
 RX
      MEDLINE=99343552; PubMed=10413512;
 RA
      Liu S.T., Howlett G., Barrow C.J.;
 RT
      "Histidine-13 is a crucial residue in the zinc ion-induced aggregation
 RT
      of the A beta peptide of Alzheimer's disease.";
 RL
      Biochemistry 38:9373-9378(1999).
 RN
      IMPORTANCE OF GLY-704 IN FREE RADICAL PROPAGATION, AND MUTAGENESIS OF
 RP
 RP
      GLY-704.
 RX
      MEDLINE=21956095; PubMed=11959460;
 RA
      Kanski J., Varadarajan S., Aksenova M., Butterfield D.A.;
      "Role of glycine-33 and methionine-35 in Alzheimer's amyloid beta-
 RT
 RT
      peptide 1-42-associated oxidative stress and neurotoxicity.";
 RL
      Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1586:190-198(2001).
RN
      [131]
RP
     PHOSPHORYLATION.
     MEDLINE=97239592; PubMed=9085254;
RX
     Oishi M., Nairn A.C., Czernik A.J., Lim G.S., Isohara T., Gandy S.E.,
RA
RA
     Greengard P., Suzuki T.;
     "The cytoplasmic domain of Alzheimer's amyloid precursor protein is
RT
     phosphorylated at Thr654, Ser655, and Thr668 in adult rat brain and
RT
RT
     cultured cells.";
     Mol. Med. 3:111-123(1997).
RT.
RN
     [14]
RP
     PHOSPHORYLATION ON SER-730.
     MEDLINE=99262094; PubMed=10329382;
RX
     Isohara T., Horiuchi A., Watanabe T., Ando K., Czernik A.J., Uno I.,
RA
RA
     Greengard P., Nairn A.C., Suzuki T.;
     "Phosphorylation of the cytoplasmic domain of Alzheimer's beta-amyloid
RT
RТ
     precursor protein at Ser655 by a novel protein kinase.";
RL
     Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 258:300-305(1999).
RN
     [15]
     PHOSPHORYLATION, INDUCTION, SUBCELLULAR LOCATION, AND MUTAGENESIS OF
RP
RΡ
     THR-743.
RX
     MEDLINE=99274744; PubMed=10341243;
RA
     Ando K., Oishi M., Takeda S., Iijima K.-I., Isohara T., Nairn A.C.,
RA
     Kirino Y., Greengard P., Suzuki T.;
     "Role of phosphorylation of Alzheimer's amyloid precursor protein
RT
RT
     during neuronal differentiation.";
     J. Neurosci. 19:4421-4427(1999).
RL
RN
     [16]
     PHOSPHORYLATION ON THR-743.
RP
     MEDLINE=20396183; PubMed=10936190;
RX
RA
     Iijima K.-I., Ando K., Takeda S., Satoh Y., Seki T., Itohara S.,
     Greengard P., Kirino Y., Nairn A.C., Suzuki T.;
RA
     "Neuron-specific phosphorylation of Alzheimer's beta-amyloid precursor
RТ
RT
     protein by cyclin-dependent kinase 5.";
RT.
     J. Neurochem. 75:1085-1091(2000).
RN
     [17]
```

RP

CARBOHYDRATE STRUCTURE OF APPICAN.

RX MEDLINE=21463085; PubMed=11479316;
RA Tsuchida K., Shioi J., Yamada S., Boghosian G., Wu A., Cai H.,
RA Sugahara K., Robakis N.K.;
RT "Appican, the proteoglycan form of the proteoglycan form of

RT

RT RL

CC

CC CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

CC

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CC

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CC

CC CC

CC

CC

CC CC "Appican, the proteoglycan form of the amyloid precursor protein, contains chondroitin sulfate E in the repeating disaccharide region and 4-O-sulfated galactose in the linkage region.";

J. Biol. Chem. 276:37155-37160(2001).

- -!- FUNCTION: Functions as a cell surface receptor and performs physiological functions on the surface of neurons relevant to neurite growth, neuronal adhesion and axonogenesis. Involved in cell mobility and transcription regulation through protein-protein interactions (By similarity). Can promote transcription activation through binding to APBB1/Tip60 and inhibit Notch signaling through interaction with Numb (By similarity). Couples to apoptosisinducing pathways such as those mediated by G(O) and JIP. Inhibits G(0) alpha ATPase activity. Acts as a kinesin I membrane receptor, mediating the axonal transport of beta-secretase and presentlin 1(By similarity). May be involved in copper homeostasis/oxidative stress through copper ion reduction. Can regulate neurite outgrowth through binding to components of the extracellular matrix such as heparin and collagen I and IV (By similarity). The splice isoforms that contain the BPTI domain possess protease inhibitor activity (By similarity).
- -!- FUNCTION: Beta-amyloid peptides are lipophilic metal chelators with metal-reducing activity. Bind transient metals such as copper, zinc and iron. Rat and mouse beta-amyloid peptides bind only weakly transient metals and have little reducing activity due to substitutions of transient metal chelating residues. Beta-APP42 may activate mononuclear phagocytes in the brain and elicit inflammatory responses. Promotes both tau aggregation and TPK II-mediated phosphorylation (By similarity).
- -!- FUNCTION: Appicans elicit adhesion of neural cells to the extracellular matrix and may regulate neurite outgrowth in the brain.
- -!- FUNCTION: The gamma-CTF peptides as well as the caspase-cleaved peptides, including C31, are potent enhancers of neuronal apoptosis (By similarity).
- -!- SUBUNIT: Binds, via its C-terminal, to the PID domain of several cytoplasmic proteins, including APBB family members, the APBA family, MAPK8IP1, SHC1 and Numb and Dab1 (By similarity). Binding to Dab1 inhibits its serine phosphorylation (By similarity). Also interacts with GPCR-like protein BPP, FPRL1, APPBP1, IB1, KNS2 (via its TPR domains), APPBP2 (via BaSS) (By similarity) and DDB1. In vitro, it binds MAPT via the MT-binding domains (By similarity). Associates with microtubules in the presence of ATP and in a kinesin-dependent manner (By similarity). Interacts, through a C-terminal domain, with GNAO1. Amyloid beta-42 binds CHRNA7 in hippocampal neurons (By similarity). Beta-amyloid associates with HADH2 (By similarity).
- -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein. Cell surface protein that rapidly becomes internalized via clathrin-coated pits. During maturation, the immature APP (N-glycosylated in the

Query Match 85.4%; Score 35; DB 1; Length 770; Best Local Similarity 100.0%; Pred. No. 9.8; Matches 7; Conservative 0; Mismatches 0; Indels 0; Gaps

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             1 LVFFAED 7
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 Db
           688 LVFFAED 694
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                                          780 AA.
 AC
      073683;
 DT
      10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Created)
 DT
      10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last sequence update)
 DT
      10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
      Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog precursor [Contains:
 DE
 DE
      Beta-amyloid protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)].
 GN
      APP.
 OS
      Tetraodon fluviatilis (Puffer fish).
      Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 OC
 OC
     Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei; Neoteleostei;
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 OC
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RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RX
     MEDLINE=98252138; PubMed=9599080;
     Villard L., Tassone F., Crnogorac-Jurcevic T., Clancy K., Gardiner K.;
RA
     "Analysis of pufferfish homologues of the AT-rich human APP gene.";
RT
RL
     Gene 210:17-24(1998).
     -!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
CC
         intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
CC
CC
         G(O) (By similarity).
     -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
CC
CC
     -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
     -!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.
CC
     ______
CC
CC
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     or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
     ______
CC
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DR
     HSSP; P05067; 1HZ3.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4_APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008154; A4_extra.
DR
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR002223; Kunitz_BPTI.
DR
DR
    Pfam; PF02177; A4 EXTRA; 1.
DR
    Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
    Pfam; PF00014; Kunitz_BPTI; 1.
DR
    PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
DR
DR
    PRINTS; PR00759; BASICPTASE.
    ProDom; PD000222; Kunitz_BPTI; 1.
DR
    SMART; SM00006; A4 EXTRA; 1.
    SMART; SM00131; KU; 1.
DR
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PROSITE; PS00319; A4 EXTRA; 1.

DR

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DR
       PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
 DR
      PROSITE; PS00280; BPTI KUNITZ_1; FALSE_NEG.
 DR
      PROSITE; PS50279; BPTI KUNITZ 2; 1.
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 KW
 KW
      Serine protease inhibitor.
 FT
      SIGNAL
                    1
                           18
                                    POTENTIAL.
 FT
      CHAIN
                    19
                          780
                                    ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AMYLOID A4 PROTEIN
 FT
                                    HOMOLOG.
 FT
      CHAIN
                   682
                          724
                                    BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
 FΤ
      DOMAIN
                   19
                          711
                                    EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
 FT
      TRANSMEM
                  712
                          732
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 FT
      DOMAIN
                  733
                          780
                                    CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
 FT
      DOMAIN
                  323
                          382
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 FT
      SITE
                  769
                          772
                                    CLATHRIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
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 FT
                  327
                          378
                                    BY SIMILARITY.
 FT
      DISULFID
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                          361
                                    BY SIMILARITY.
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 Qу
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           698 LVFFAED 704
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     Q28550;
DТ
     01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Created)
DT
     01-NOV-1997 (Rel. 35, Last sequence update)
DT
     15-MAR-2004 (Rel. 43, Last annotation update)
     Prostaglandin E2 receptor, EP3 subtype (Prostanoid EP3 receptor) (PGE
DE
DE
     receptor, EP3 subtype) (Fragment).
GN
     PTGER3.
OS
     Ovis aries (Sheep).
     Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
     Mammalia; Eutheria; Cetartiodactyla; Ruminantia; Pecora; Bovoidea;
OC
OC
     Bovidae; Caprinae; Ovis.
OX
     NCBI_TaxID=9940;
RN
     [1]
RP
     SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
RC
     TISSUE=Kidney outer medulla;
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     MEDLINE=98287159; PubMed=9625477;
RA
     Audicana L., Aughey E., O'Shaughnessy P.J.;
     "Sensitivity of the early luteal phase ovine cervix to prostaglandin
RT
     E2 (PGE2) and expression of EP3 receptor mRNA.";
RT
RL
     Res. Vet. Sci. 64:177-179(1998).
CC
     -!- FUNCTION: Receptor for prostaglandin E2 (PGE2); the EP3 receptor
CC
         may be involved in inhibition of gastric acid secretion,
         modulation of neurotransmitter release in central and peripheral
CC
         neurons, inhibition of sodium and water reabsorption in kidney
CC
CC
         tubulus and contraction in uterine smooth muscle. The activity of
CC
         this receptor can couple to both the inhibition of adenylate
```

```
CC
          cyclase mediated by G(i) proteins, and to an elevation of
 CC
          intracellular calcium (By similarity).
      -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Integral membrane protein.
 CC
      -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to family 1 of G-protein coupled receptors.
 CC
      CC
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      or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
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 DR
      EMBL; U37148; AAB81195.1; -.
 DR
      InterPro; IPR000276; GPCR Rhodpsn.
 DR
      PROSITE; PS00237; G_PROTEIN_RECEP_F1 1; FALSE NEG.
 KW
     G-protein coupled receptor; Transmembrane; Glycoprotein.
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                                  4 (POTENTIAL).
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                  19
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FT
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FT
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                        89
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              11111111
Db
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A4 FUGRU
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DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Created)
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last sequence update)
DT
     10-OCT-2003 (Rel. 42, Last annotation update)
DT
     Alzheimer's disease amyloid A4 protein homolog precursor [Contains:
DE
DE
     Beta-amyloid protein (Beta-APP) (A-beta)].
GN
     Fugu rubripes (Japanese pufferfish) (Takifugu rubripes).
OS
    Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
OC
OC
     Actinopterygii; Neopterygii; Teleostei; Euteleostei; Neoteleostei;
OC
    Acanthomorpha; Acanthopterygii; Percomorpha; Tetraodontiformes;
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OC
OX
    NCBI_TaxID=31033;
RN
    [1]
RP
    SEQUENCE FROM N.A.
    MEDLINE=98252138; PubMed=9599080;
RX
    Villard L., Tassone F., Crnogorac-Jurcevic T., Clancy K., Gardiner K.;
RA
    "Analysis of pufferfish homologues of the AT-rich human APP gene.";
RT
    Gene 210:17-24(1998).
RL
```

```
-!- FUNCTION: Functional neuronal receptor which couples to
 CC
 CC
          intracellular signaling pathway through the GTP-binding protein
 CC
          G(O) (By similarity).
 CC
      -!- SUBCELLULAR LOCATION: Type I membrane protein.
 CC
      -!- SIMILARITY: Belongs to the APP family.
 CC
      -!- SIMILARITY: Contains 1 BPTI/Kunitz inhibitor domain.
 CC
      -----
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     or send an email to license@isb-sib.ch).
 CC
     EMBL; AF090120; AAD13392.1; -.
 DR
     HSSP; P05067; 1HZ3.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008155; A4_APP.
DR
     InterPro; IPR008154; A4_extra.
DR
DR
     InterPro; IPR001255; Beta-APP.
     InterPro; IPR002223; Kunitz_BPTI.
DR
     Pfam; PF02177; A4_EXTRA; 1.
DR
DR
     Pfam; PF03494; Beta-APP; 1.
     Pfam; PF00014; Kunitz BPTI; 1.
DR
     PRINTS; PR00203; AMYLOIDA4.
DR
DR
     PRINTS; PR00759; BASICPTASE.
DR
     ProDom; PD000222; Kunitz_BPTI; 1.
     SMART; SM00006; A4_EXTRA; 1.
DR
     SMART; SM00131; KU; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00319; A4_EXTRA; FALSE_NEG.
DR
DR
     PROSITE; PS00320; A4 INTRA; 1.
DR
     PROSITE; PS00280; BPTI_KUNITZ 1; 1.
     PROSITE; PS50279; BPTI_KUNITZ_2; 1.
DR
     Glycoprotein; Amyloid; Neurone; Transmembrane; Signal;
KW
KW
     Serine protease inhibitor.
FT
     SIGNAL
                 1
                       18
                                 POTENTIAL.
FT
     CHAIN
                 19
                       737
                                ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AMYLOID A4
TТ
                                PROTEIN HOMOLOG.
                     681
668
FT
    CHAIN
                639
                                BETA-AMYLOID PROTEIN (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
                19
                                EXTRACELLULAR (POTENTIAL).
FT
    TRANSMEM
                669
                      689
                                POTENTIAL.
ਸਾਸ
    DOMAIN
                690
                       737
                               CYTOPLASMIC (POTENTIAL).
FT
    DOMAIN
                286
                       344
                               BPTI/KUNITZ INHIBITOR.
FT
    SITE
                726
                       729
                               CLATHRIN-BINDING (BY SIMILARITY).
FT
    ACT SITE
                300
                       301
                               REACTIVE BOND.
FT
    DISULFID
                290
                       340
                               BY SIMILARITY.
FT
    DISULFID
                299
                                BY SIMILARITY.
                       323
FT
    DISULFID
               315
                                BY SIMILARITY.
                       336
                              N-LINKED (GLCNAC. . .) (POTENTIAL).
FT
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               522
                      522
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SQ
    SEQUENCE
 Query Match
                        78.0%; Score 32; DB 1; Length 737;
 Best Local Similarity 85.7%; Pred. No. 42;
           6; Conservative
 Matches
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Search completed: March 4, 2004, 15:36:27 Job time: 1.25532 secs